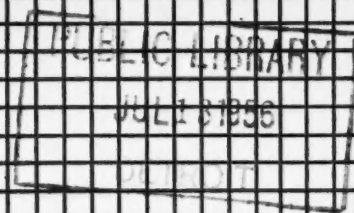


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REVIEW

JUNE 1956

VOLUME XXXI NUMBER 6

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

JUNE 1956

Contents:

Current Economic Conditions	Page i
Seasonally Adjusted Economic Indicators	Page vi
Statistical Tables	Page 1
List of Statistical Tables	Inside Back Cover

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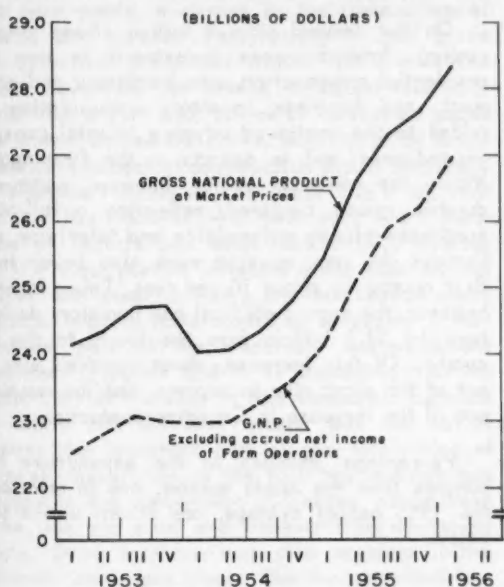
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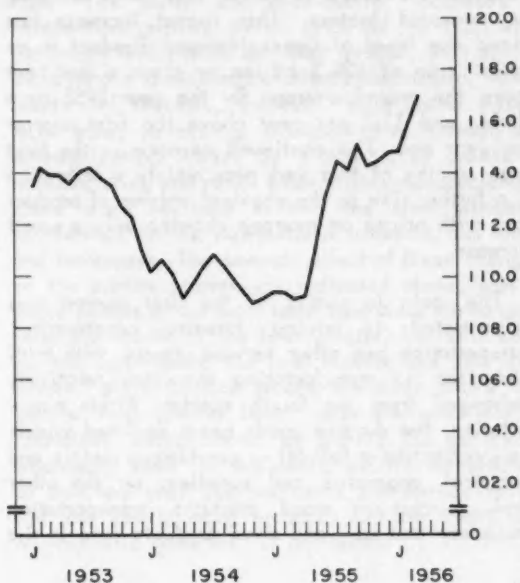
Current Economic Conditions

**GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT
WAS AT THE RATE OF \$28.3 BILLION
IN THE FIRST QUARTER,
CONTINUING THE GAINS OF THE RECORD YEAR 1955**

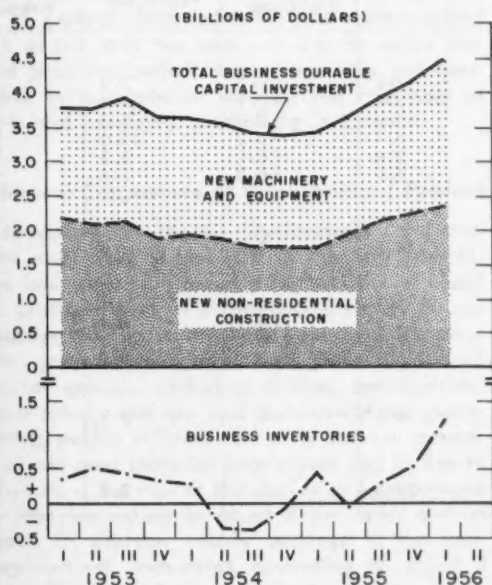


**NON-AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT
HAS CONTINUED TO MOVE UPWARD**

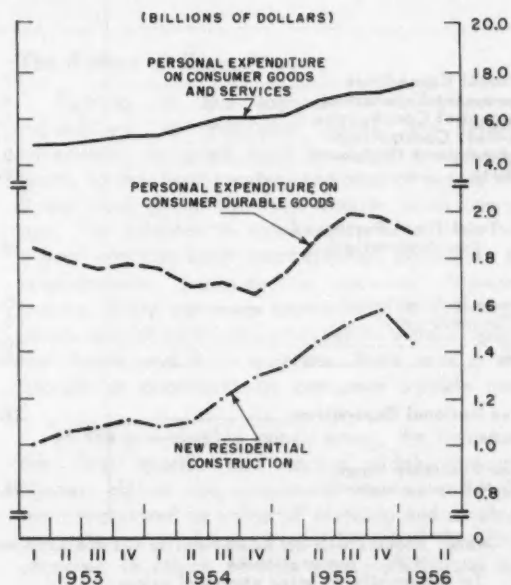
(1949 = 100)



**BUSINESS INVENTORY INVESTMENT AND
OUTLAYS FOR NEW PLANT, MACHINERY AND
EQUIPMENT CONTINUED TO PROVIDE STRONG
ELEMENTS OF DEMAND IN THE FIRST QUARTER**



**WHILE TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURES
INCREASED OVER THE FOURTH QUARTER,
OUTLAYS FOR DURABLE GOODS DECLINED.
RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION WAS ALSO DOWN**



NOTE: ALL DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES

Gross National Product at Rate of 28.3 billion in the First Quarter

The rise in Gross National Product which has been going on for a year-and-a-half continued into the first quarter of 1956, with the increase in the value of production from the fourth quarter amounting to close to 3 per cent after allowing for seasonal factors. This recent increase has raised the level of Gross National Product to an annual rate of \$28.3 billion or about 6 per cent above the annual average for the year 1955 as a whole, and 11.7 per cent above the first quarter one year ago. The continued advance in the first three months of this year was mainly a reflection of a further rise in the physical volume of production, with prices on average showing only a small increase.

The gain in output in the first quarter was concentrated in mining, forestry, construction, transportation and other service groups, with total production in manufacturing remaining relatively unchanged from the fourth quarter. Within manufacturing, the durable goods group declined moderately reflecting a fall-off in non-ferrous metals and electrical apparatus and supplies; on the other hand, output in wood products, transportation equipment and iron and steel products rose in the

first quarter, but these gains were not sufficient to offset the decline in other categories. The iron and steel group was producing at a rate approximately 25 per cent above the level of last year's first quarter. The non-durable goods manufacturing group continued to advance in the first quarter as gains occurred in most major components.

On the demand side, a further strong stimulus coming from business investment in new non-residential construction, new machinery and equipment and business inventory accumulation was added to the continued advance in total consumer expenditures and in exports in the first quarter. Within the consumer sector, however, outlays for durable goods declined, reflecting a fall-off in purchases of new automobiles and television sets. Outlays for new housing were also lower in the first quarter by about 10 per cent. Taken together, however, the sum of all final and inventory demands rose by \$1.1 billion from the fourth to the first quarter. Of this increase, about one-third was met out of the sharp rise in imports, and the remainder out of the increase in Canadian production.

Percentage changes in the expenditure components from the fourth quarter, and in relation to the 1955 annual average, are shown in the table below.

	IV Q. 1955 ¹ \$ billions	I Q. 1956 ¹ \$ billions	Change ¹ IV Q. '55 to I Q. '56 \$ billions	% Change IV Q. '55 to I Q. '56	% Change I Q. '56 over Annual '55 Average
Personal Expenditure	17.3	17.6	+0.3	2.0	4.2
Government Expenditure	4.8	4.9	+0.1	1.4	3.4
Residential Construction	1.6	1.4	-0.2	-9.8	- 3.3
Non-Res. Construction	1.9	2.1	+0.2	12.0	19.7
Machinery and Equipment	2.3	2.4	+0.1	5.5	17.6
Exports	5.8	6.2	+0.3	5.6	7.1
Total Final Purchases (ex. inventories)	33.7	34.6	1.0	2.8	5.9
Change in Inventories	0.8	1.1	+0.3	N.A.	N.A.
(Business only)	(0.5)	(1.2)	(+0.7)	N.A.	N.A.
Imports	-6.9	-7.3	+(-0.4)	6.1	+ 13.9
Error	+0.1	-0.1	-0.2	N.A.	N.A.
Gross National Expenditure	27.6	28.3	+0.7	2.5	5.8
Gross Available Supply (G.N.E. plus imports)	34.5	35.6	1.1	3.2	7.4

Note: Figures will not add by +.1 or -.1 due to rounding.

N.A. - not applicable

1. Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

The recent change in the expenditure pattern from a situation in which consumer expenditures, exports and housing outlays were contributing the major demand stimulus to one in which business investment outlays have begun to provide the most important impetus has shown up in a number of related developments — price increases in investment type goods, a change in the composition of imports, and inventory stockpiling in hard goods and industrial equipment items. While consumer prices have, on the whole, remained relatively stable from a year ago, prices of investment goods have shown marked increases, with the price factor in new non-residential construction and in machinery and equipment increasing by about 7 or 8 per cent from the first quarter of a year ago. The composition of imports has been substantially altered, with the major portion of recent gains concentrated in iron and steel products and non-ferrous metal products. Imports have continued to supply a very important part of the machinery and equipment investment program and it is estimated that the greater part of the rise in this component between the fourth and the first quarter was met out of imports. An important part of the stockpiling of business inventories in the last two quarters has occurred in the metal-using industries, particularly in the iron and steel and transportation equipment groups. Some increase was also apparent in the wholesale machinery group. The inventory build-up has undoubtedly contributed to the continued upward movement in merchandise imports. Even with the high rates of imports and domestic production, and the consequent sharp rise in the rate of business inventory accumulation, however, stock-sales ratios in manufacturing, wholesale and retail trade have in general remained below the corresponding levels of the past two years. It may be noted that in the post-war period, there frequently has been a close correspondence between the movement of imports and inventory stockpiling in Canada.

The Income Components of Gross National Product

Accompanying these developments, national income continued to advance in the first quarter. Wages and salaries showed a further gain of about 2 per cent and were at a rate approximately 10 per cent above the first quarter one year ago. The most recent gains were spread throughout almost all industrial groups, including mining, construction, transportation, storage and communication, manufacturing, public utilities and other service groups. The 10 per cent increase over a year ago is due to two factors — the rise in the number of paid workers with jobs amounting to about 7 per cent, and an increase in average weekly earnings in the main non-agricultural industries amounting to about 3 per cent. The latter increase reflects almost entirely

an increase in rates of pay, as average hours worked per week in manufacturing showed little change from a year ago.

Investment income rose by 2 per cent between the fourth and first quarters, and was at a level about 24 per cent above the same period one year ago. The sharp quarter-to-quarter increases in corporation profits which occurred in 1955 were no longer evident in the first quarter, with profits as a whole remaining relatively unchanged. Movements by industry, however, were rather mixed, with gains in mining, transportation, storage and communication offset by a fall-off of profits in manufacturing and retail trade. Within manufacturing, there were declines in iron and steel products, non-ferrous metals, non-metallic minerals, and foods and beverages. The over-all effect of these changes in the profits pattern, as indicated above, was to leave profits at the total level relatively unchanged, from the fourth to the first quarter, but still some 26 per cent above the first quarter one year ago. Almost all industrial groups are much above last year's first quarter level, with the most marked increases being shown by mining (32 per cent), wholesale trade (51 per cent), and the manufacture of iron and steel (68 per cent), non-ferrous metals (59 per cent), wood products (20 per cent), and non-metallic minerals (32 per cent).

Other elements of investment income including interest, rents and the income components of the government sector advanced further in the first quarter. Compared with the first quarter one year ago, the total of rents and interest have risen by approximately 7 per cent.

The Pattern of Expenditure

Turning to the expenditure side, personal expenditure on consumer goods and services, seasonally adjusted, rose by 2 per cent from the fourth to the first quarter, and was at a rate about 8 per cent above the first quarter level one year ago. The advance in total consumer outlays since a year ago has been approximately paralleled by a proportionate increase in personal disposable income. While consumer expenditure for non-durable goods and for services continued to expand between the fourth and first quarters, there was a slight fall-off in purchases of consumer durable goods.

In the non-durable goods group, the increase in the first quarter was spread widely throughout almost all of the component items; large gains were registered in sales of clothing and in alcohol and tobacco products. It may be noted that Easter occurred in March of this year, and Easter sales are included in the first quarter figures. The drop

in purchases of durable goods was a reflection of lower sales of new passenger automobiles and television sets; increases occurred in sales of furniture and home furnishings. Consumer outlays for services, which have been rising steadily for several years, advanced further in the first quarter in line with previous trends.

Recent overall price movements in the consumer sector have been small, with an increase from a year ago of less than one-half of one per cent. Prices of durable goods have declined by about 2 per cent from a year ago, but prices of services have risen by about 2 per cent; there has been almost no change in the price of non-durable goods at the total level.

New investment in housing amounted to about \$1.4 billion in the first quarter, a decline of about 10 per cent from the fourth quarter rate. Housing completions showed a drop in the first quarter, after allowing for seasonal factors. Competing demands on the available supply of credit for business investment have likely been a factor in the first quarter fall-off in housing activity but shortages of serviced land have also apparently affected the level of building. The first quarter rate of residential construction was at a level slightly below the 1955 annual average.

Gross domestic investment in plant, machinery and equipment provided a major part of the increase in final demand in the first quarter, continuing the trend which became apparent in the last half of 1955. Non-residential construction was at a rate of \$2.1 billion in the first quarter, 12 per cent above the fourth quarter of 1955 and 20 per cent above last year's annual average. Accompanying this rise was a substantial increase in both employment and average hours worked in the construction industry. It is of interest to note that the survey of investment intentions carried out earlier this year indicated possible limits to the realization of the programme due to potential shortages of basic construction materials, particularly steel and cement. Selected indicators suggest that the sharp advance in shipments of some of these materials, particularly iron and associated products, was being met to a large extent through large increases in imports in the first quarter.

Investment in new machinery and equipment in the first quarter attained a new peak of \$2.4 billion, 6 per cent above the fourth quarter rate and 18 per cent above the annual average for the year 1955 as a whole. Presently available data suggest that the bulk of the increase from the fourth quarter was made available from external sources of supply.

The largest single increase on the expenditure side in the first quarter occurred in business inventory investment, which rose from a rate of accumulation of \$0.5 billion in the fourth quarter to \$1.2 billion in the first quarter. This is the heaviest rate of business inventory build-up since the second quarter of 1951. Most of the gain occurred within the manufacturing, retail and wholesale trade groups, and was concentrated chiefly in durable and investment-type materials such as basic metal shapes, components of machinery and equipment items, and motor vehicles. The composition of the inventory build-up undoubtedly reflects both the substantial advances in imports of iron and steel and other metal products, and the needs of the growing capital investment programme noted previously.

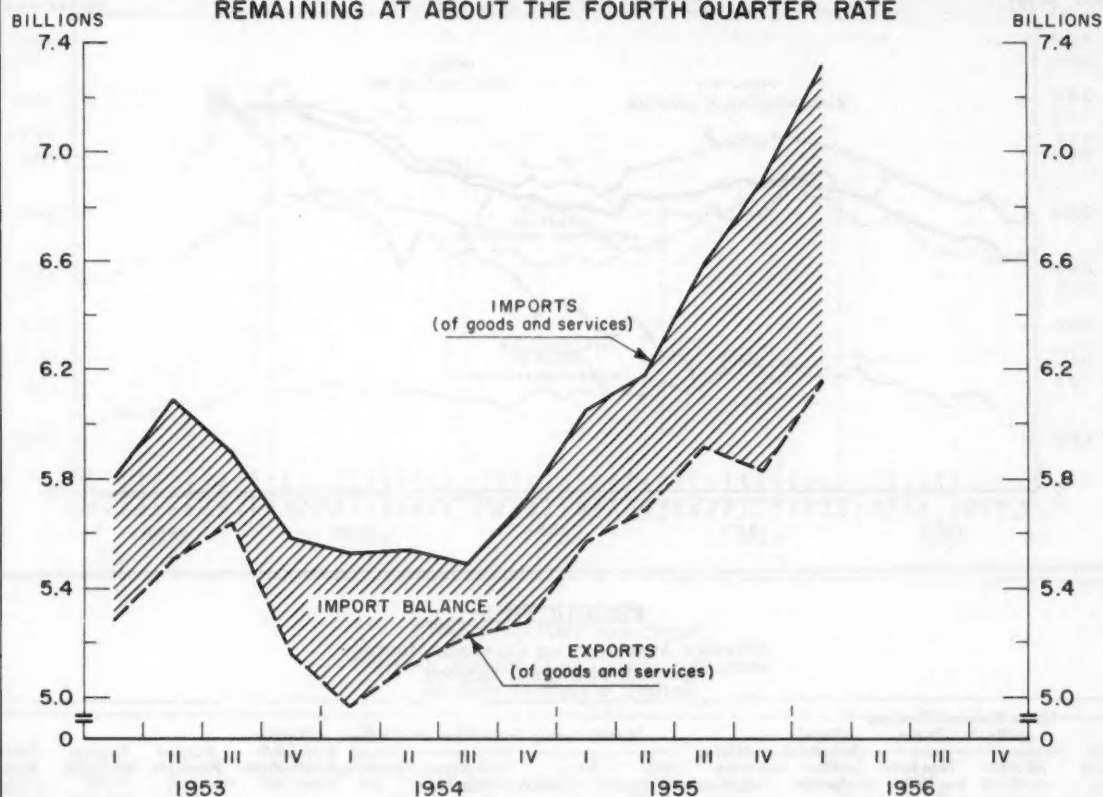
The recent accumulations appear to represent, for the most part, a real increase in the volume of inventory holdings, as gains represented by price factors were relatively small in proportion to the total book value change. In spite of the stepped-up rate of business inventory accumulation in the past two quarters, stock-sales ratios in manufacturing, wholesale and retail trade were, in general, lower at the close of the first quarter than at the end of the corresponding periods of both 1954 and 1955.

At the industry level, most of the build-up in manufacturing occurred in the metal-using industries, and at the wholesale level in outlets handling machinery and durable household items. In retail trade, a more than seasonal rise occurred in holdings of automobiles, with some investment also in food and beverage inventories of a more than seasonal nature in the first quarter.

Exports and imports of goods and services, seasonally adjusted, each rose by 6 per cent from the fourth to the first quarter to rates of \$6.2 billion and \$7.3 billion, respectively. The recent increases have brought the level of exports to a point 10 per cent above last year's first quarter, and the level of imports to a point 21 per cent above last year's first quarter. The deficit on current account in the first quarter of this year was at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of approximately \$1.2 billion.

The major factor in the rise in exports in the first quarter, seasonally adjusted, was a sharp increase in the agricultural products group. It may be noted that exports of agricultural products have remained at relatively low levels for some time and the recent increase is the largest single quarter-to-quarter gain to have occurred in a two-year period, when adjustment is made for seasonal factors. Changes in other groups were relatively much smaller.

**BOTH IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES CONTINUED
TO ADVANCE SHARPLY, WITH THE DEFICIT ON CURRENT ACCOUNT
REMAINING AT ABOUT THE FOURTH QUARTER RATE**



NOTE: ALL DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES

In comparison with the first quarter of a year ago, the most notable increases in merchandise exports have been in such commodities as metals and metal products, pulp and paper, and petroleum.

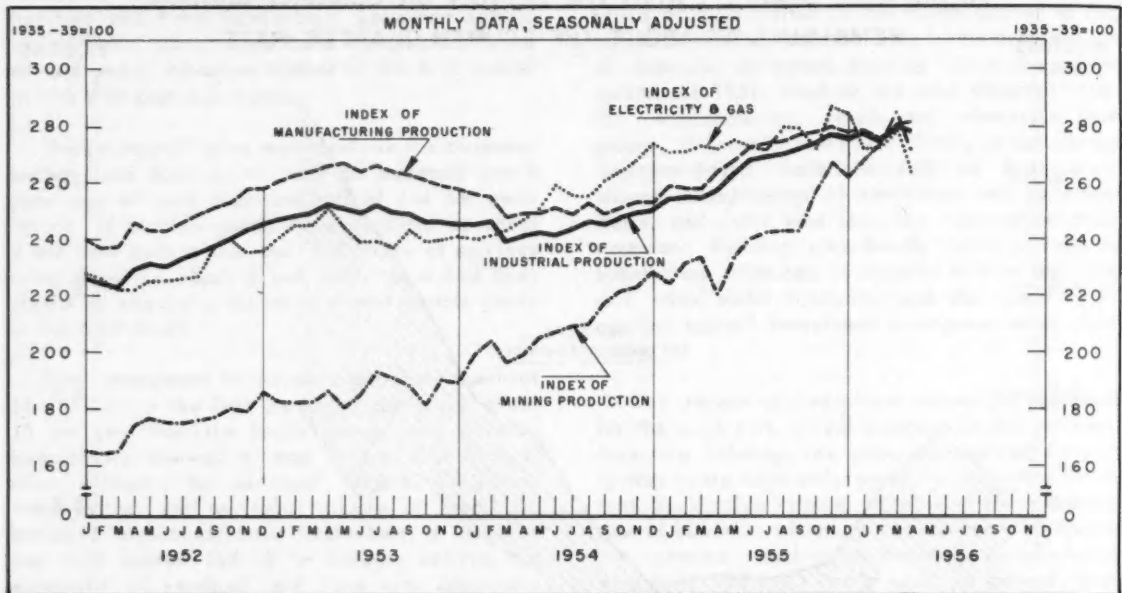
On the import side, the major increase occurred in imports of iron and steel products, though most other groups also rose, particularly non-ferrous metals and non-metallic minerals. These gains reflected increased demand for types of imported products associated with the plant, machinery and equipment investment programme, and the business inventory build-up. It may be noted that merchandise imports, seasonally adjusted, have continued to

rise sharply throughout March and April of this year and the most recent figure (for April) shows a gain more than one-third over the same period one year ago. Imports of services also increased over the fourth quarter of 1955, with the greater part of the gain occurring in freight and shipping payments which were higher as a result of the increased inflow of merchandise imports.

Prices of exports and imports of goods and services remained relatively stable between the fourth and first quarters, but relative to one year ago, both groups have shown an increase of close to 5 per cent.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production declined from the record month of March, as mineral production fell off and local water shortages continued to limit hydro output.



PRODUCTION

MONTHLY AVERAGES⁽¹⁾ OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Pro- duction	Mining Pro- duction	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (4)	Tobacco and Products (4)	Rubber Products (4)	Leather Products (4)	Textiles Except Clothing
		Total (1)	Non-farm (2)(3)			Total	Durables	Non- durables					
Million dollars													
Volume Indexes 1935-39=100													
1954		24,317*	23,170*	244.6	209.7	251.4	297.7	221.7	226.6	279.3	252.6	128.6	161.0
1955		26,769	25,365	265.8	242.0	270.1	324.8	235.2	237.0	303.3	296.3	136.7	185.3
1953	O N D	24,716*	22,980*	245.8	181.2	260.8	319.1	223.6	226.3	261.5	249.8	125.4	171.3
	246.1			189.6	259.2	317.8	221.8	162.6					
	245.0			188.6	257.9	315.1	221.4	149.1					
1954	J F M A M J	24,024*	22,816*	245.3	198.8	256.1	310.2	221.6	226.3	267.3	255.6	131.5	152.1
	245.6			204.2	255.3	311.7	219.3	149.1					
	238.9			195.5	248.0	297.4	216.8	151.6					
	J A S O N D	24,072*	22,952*	240.5	198.8	249.0	299.8	216.5	228.9	285.8	256.9	130.3	151.2
	241.9			204.5	249.3	291.2	222.5	157.5					
	241.2			206.7	251.0	291.0	225.5	157.7					
	J F M A M J	24,372*	23,292*	242.8	200.0	249.0	294.3	220.1	226.1	287.6	248.6	131.6	165.1
	245.9			210.3	252.9	296.5	225.0	173.5					
	244.8			217.2	249.2	289.5	223.5	160.2					
	O N D	24,800*	23,620*	246.8	221.2	250.6	292.3	224.0	225.2	276.6	248.6	120.6	167.9
	249.0			222.6	253.0	300.3	222.7	163.1					
	250.3			228.3	252.8	300.3	222.4	176.4					
1955	J F M A M J	25,488*	24,160*	254.3*	223.7*	259.3	304.9	230.2	231.5	285.5	279.1	132.0	175.3
	254.5*			230.2*	258.2	307.3	226.9	178.6					
	254.4*			232.1*	257.5	309.9	224.0	182.8					
	J A S O N D	26,628*	25,152*	258.8*	229.4*	264.0	318.8	229.0	239.2	317.8	291.7	133.2	185.1
	262.6*			231.8*	268.2	319.1	235.6	186.6					
	267.5*			239.0*	273.3	323.6	241.0	194.9					
	J F M A M J	27,320*	25,924*	268.7*	241.5*	274.4	331.3	238.0	244.1	306.9	295.7	139.1	189.6
	270.2*			242.9*	275.3	333.2	238.2	194.7					
	272.6*			242.3*	278.7	335.6	242.4	178.6					
	O N D	27,640*	26,224*	273.4*	256.3*	277.3	339.5	237.5	231.6	302.0	319.2	143.3	180.0
	277.6*			266.4*	279.1	342.4	238.6	188.0					
	275.0*			261.7*	277.0	333.2	241.1	192.4					
1956	J F M A	28,332	26,988	275.3*	265.6*	277.8	326.8	246.4	242.7	307.1	299.4	152.3	184.0
	274.1*			273.6*	274.5*	328.7*	239.8	182.7*					
	281.2*			286.0*	280.5*	338.8*	243.2*	194.9*					
				278.6	271.7	281.7	341.8	243.2					183.4

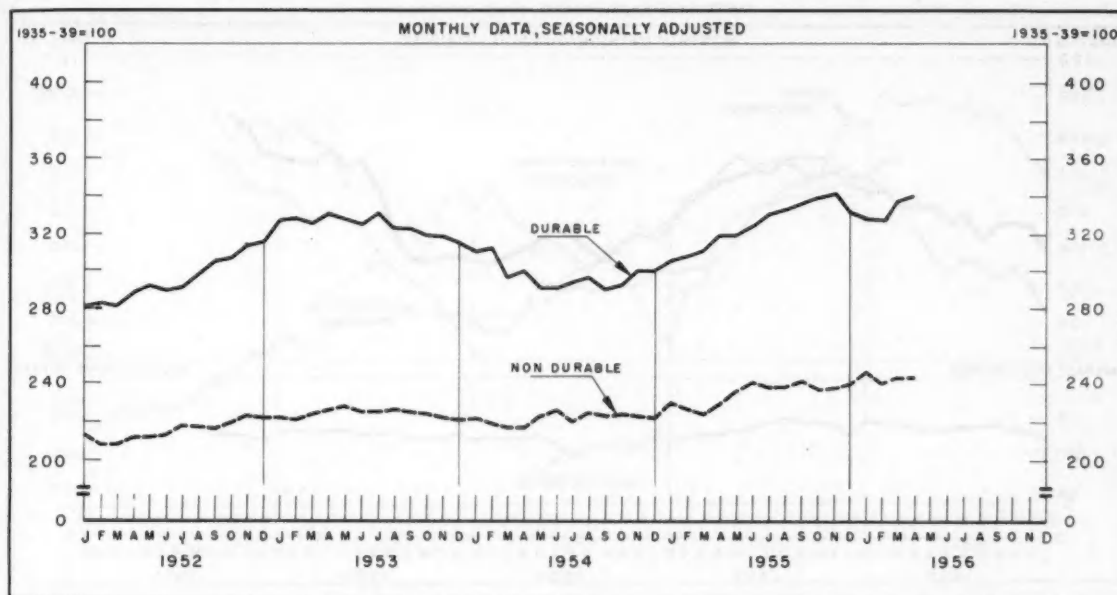
⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.
operators from farm production.

⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.
⁽³⁾Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

⁽⁴⁾Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

Output of manufacturing industries rose further, the increase occurring in the durable goods component.



PRODUCTION—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES⁽¹⁾ OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

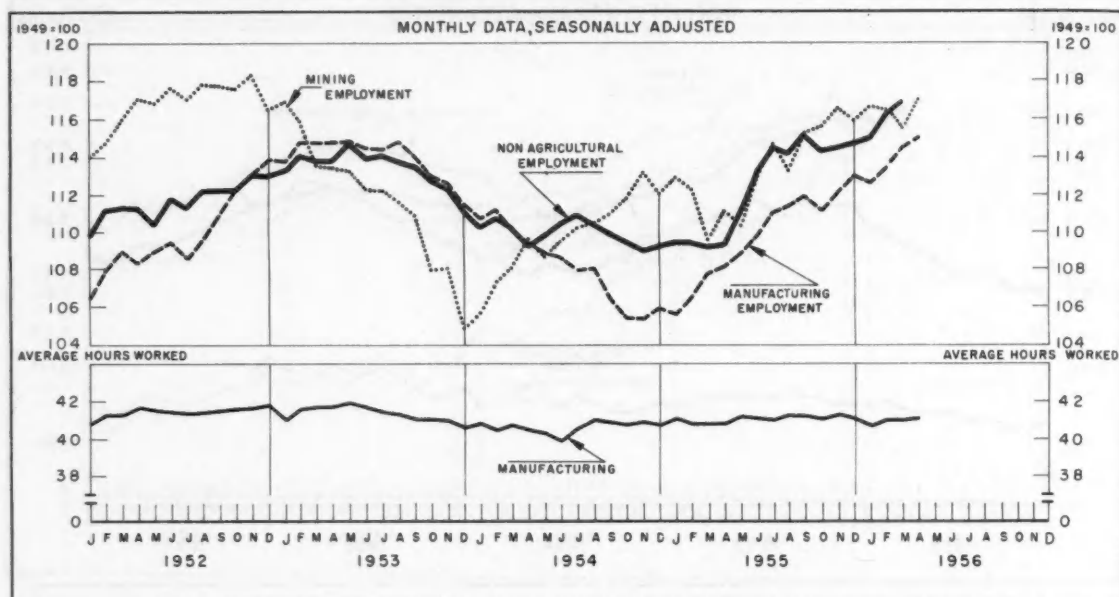
	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (1)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (1)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (1)	Chemicals and Allied Industries (1)	Wood Products (1)	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products (1)	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products (1)	Electricity and Gas
Volume Indexes 1935-39=100												
1954	145.4	254.4	214.8	336.9	285.0	230.3	251.8	354.9	246.7	477.8	400.5	254.6
1955	149.0	267.7	219.5	385.4	291.8	255.1	287.3	350.7	270.9	535.2	471.5	275.7
1953 O	160.5	249.1	208.0	329.4	291.9	225.1	291.6	424.3	237.9	505.4	405.6	238.9
N	157.7						285.0	387.6		507.1		239.6
D	151.9						299.6	439.8		507.5		240.8
1954 J	153.0	249.6	205.6	337.1	284.2	224.0	265.7	420.7	235.0	503.2	381.5	239.5
F	152.2						268.0	426.2		473.7		240.5
M	150.2						253.1	378.8		473.7		242.8
A	145.1	255.6	216.2	348.0	287.2	221.2	250.9	387.5	240.3	457.8	411.6	247.3
M	136.0						249.2	365.2		449.6		250.5
J	137.2						256.6	336.9		473.0		259.1
J	139.7	258.1	217.8	327.2	283.6	233.6	249.2	363.0	245.8	428.4	427.4	255.6
A	146.0						253.8	331.3		450.1		254.7
S	145.1						249.0	278.7		491.0		261.2
O	145.8	254.4	219.6	336.9	284.7	242.9	248.4	288.8	265.6	501.7	414.7	264.4
N	146.9						241.6	314.6		508.6		268.0
D	145.9						236.2	347.2		506.4		273.9
1955 J	145.6	257.8	212.9	361.1	283.0	257.5	252.2	328.2	271.1	498.1	404.2	271.3
F	145.5						261.0	336.4		496.7		271.0
M	143.9						269.9	346.7		514.3		273.7
A	143.1	266.7	220.9	402.8	294.0	244.7	271.7	377.2	270.1	486.6	462.6	271.9
M	142.6						285.4	386.9		497.2		275.0
J	146.5						288.7	369.3		510.8		273.0
J	144.2	271.1	220.1	386.0	291.3	255.2	280.5	418.3	271.3	442.9	516.3	272.2
A	151.8						292.5	340.3		552.4		279.8
S	152.2						304.8	293.4		623.1		278.5
O	154.4	273.3	224.2	392.1	298.9	264.0	314.2	307.7	271.2	622.8	496.8	271.8
N	159.3						314.2	331.8		593.5		287.3
D	158.8						311.0	345.5		559.3		284.1
1956 J	161.6	279.7	228.2	424.2	295.9	265.1	318.4	321.7	258.1	530.2	477.3	271.5
F	159.8						327.9	315.7		517.7		271.8
M	154.2						329.3	356.1		566.9		278.0
A	152.0						314.1	405.2		531.8		263.5

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT

Gains in non-agricultural employment continued and were fairly widespread.



EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR INCOME

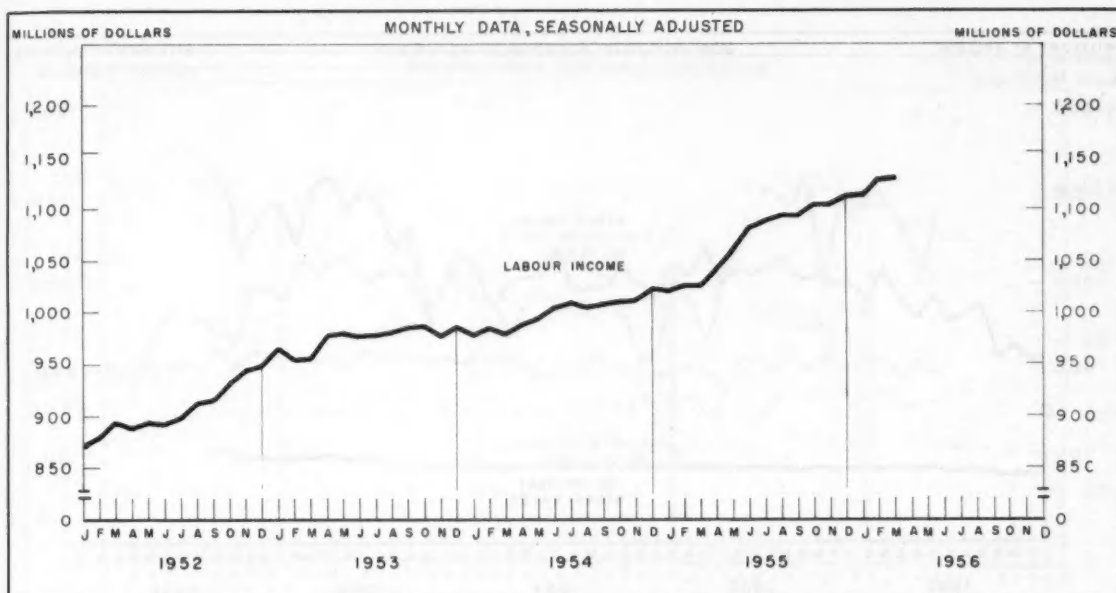
MONTHLY AVERAGES⁽¹⁾ OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Industrial Composite Employment ⁽²⁾	Manufacturing ⁽²⁾			Construction: Buildings and Structures ⁽²⁾	Mining ⁽²⁾	Civilian Labour Force	
			Total	Durables	Non-durables			Total ⁽³⁾	Non-Agricultural ⁽³⁾
1949 = 100									
Thousands									
1954		109.9	107.7	115.0	101.4	115.8	109.8	5,426	4,546
1955		112.5	109.3	116.6	102.9	117.4	113.4	5,558	4,734
1953	O	112.7	113.0	122.4	103.6	130.3	107.9	5,409	4,546
	N	112.3	112.6	122.1	103.1	126.0	108.0		
	D	111.1	111.5	119.8	103.1	125.9	104.8		
1954	J	110.2	110.7	120.7	100.6	124.9	105.7	5,398	4,535
	F	110.7	111.2	120.5	101.9	118.0	107.3		
	M	110.2	110.2	119.2	101.3	119.7	108.0		
	A	109.2	109.3	117.3	101.3	119.7	109.6	5,418	4,537
	M	109.8	108.8	116.8	100.8	114.7	108.1		
	J	110.4	108.6	115.8	101.4	115.8	109.5		
	J	110.9	107.9	114.7	101.1	115.6	110.2	5,439	4,564
	A	110.4	108.0	114.5	101.4	114.3	110.5		
	S	109.9	106.4	111.2	101.5	114.0	110.9		
	O	109.4	105.4	110.7	101.1	112.9	111.8	5,476	4,558
	N	109.0	105.3	109.4	101.1	111.2	113.2		
	D	109.2	105.9	109.1	102.7	113.3	112.1		
1955	J	109.4	105.6	110.8	100.4	113.9	112.9	5,507	4,679
	F	109.4	106.4	111.6	101.2	113.6	112.3		
	M	109.2	107.7	114.4	101.0	111.8	109.6		
	A	109.3	108.1	114.8	101.4	111.7	111.1	5,543	4,679
	M	111.1	108.8	115.9	101.7	111.6	110.3		
	J	113.2	109.8	116.9	102.7	117.6	113.0		
	J	114.5	111.0	118.5	103.4	119.4	114.7	5,604	4,799
	A	114.2	111.4	119.4	103.3	119.1	113.3		
	S	115.2	111.9	118.9	104.8	121.0	115.3		
	O	114.3	111.1	118.4	103.8	121.3	115.6	5,620	4,812
	N	114.5	112.2	119.5	104.8	122.2	116.6		
	D	114.8	113.0	119.8	106.2	120.0	115.8		
1956	J	114.9	112.6	120.8	104.3	120.0	116.6	5,642	4,865
	F	116.1	113.3	120.7	105.9	132.0	116.6		
	M	117.1 ⁽⁴⁾	114.5	123.9 ⁽⁴⁾	105.4	133.5	115.4 ⁽⁴⁾		
	A	117.3	115.1	124.3	105.8	134.6	117.1	5,670 ⁽⁴⁾	4,890 ⁽⁴⁾

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data. ⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. ⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter. ⁽⁴⁾May Data.

LABOUR INCOME

Steady gains in labour income continued in March.



EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR INCOME—concluded

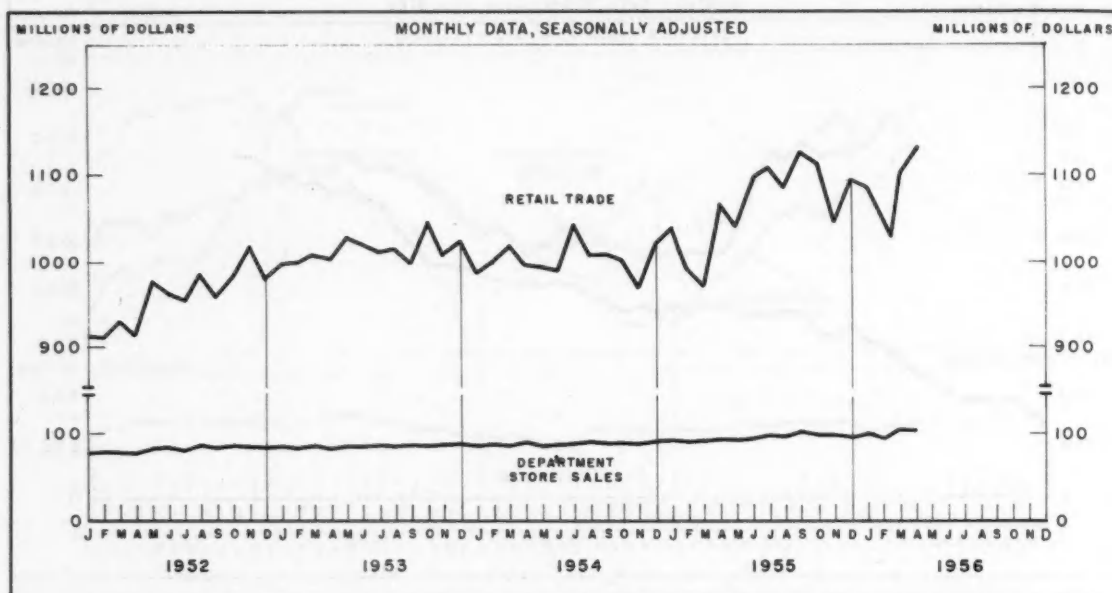
MONTHLY AVERAGES⁽¹⁾ OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Civilian Labour Force					Average Hours Worked per Week ⁽²⁾		Total Labour Income
		Persons with Jobs		Paid Workers Non-agricultural ⁽³⁾	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Live Applications for Employment	Durable Goods Manufacturing	Non-durable Goods Manufacturing	
		Non-agricultural ⁽⁴⁾	Construction ⁽⁴⁾						
		Thousands							
									Million dollars
1954		4,320	333	3,802	232	380	40.9	40.3	999
1955		4,510	367	3,996	230	358	41.2	40.8	1,068
1953	O				164	311	41.3	40.7	986*
	N	4,375	357	3,856	174	355	41.3	40.4	979*
	D				188	350	41.1	40.1	983*
1954	J				197	351	41.2	40.4	979*
	F	4,302	328	3,774	208	357	40.7	40.2	984*
	M				212	360	41.0	40.4	980*
	A				223	391	40.7	40.3	986*
	M	4,315	335	3,795	247	385	40.6	39.9	990*
	J				266	405	40.1	39.6	1,001*
	J				254	413	40.8	40.3	1,011*
	A	4,344	343	3,826	276	428	41.4	40.6	1,006*
	S				279	413	41.1	40.6	1,010*
	O				264	396	41.0	40.6	1,011*
	N	4,326	342	3,826	246	383	41.3	40.4	1,012*
	D				245	378	41.0	40.4	1,024*
1955	J				255	389	41.8	40.3	1,017*
	F	4,383	360	3,839	251	399	41.0	40.6	1,021*
	M				263	396	41.0	40.6	1,022*
	A				238	400	41.0	40.6	1,040*
	M	4,460	358	3,955	236	345	41.2	41.1	1,061
	J				226	334	41.4	40.8	1,081*
	J				222	330	40.9	41.0	1,083*
	A	4,621	380	4,120	208	309	41.4	41.0	1,092*
	S				230	311	41.3	41.1	1,092*
	O				209	311	41.4	40.7	1,096*
	N	4,631	382	4,115	186	304	41.5	41.0	1,100*
	D				196	323	41.2	40.9	1,106*
1956	J				201	326	41.2	40.3	1,110*
	F	4,645	386	4,100	204	335	41.2	40.9	1,124*
	M				194	341	41.1*	40.9	1,126
	A	4,691 ⁽⁴⁾		4,177 ⁽⁴⁾	188	327	41.1	40.5	

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.⁽⁴⁾May Data.

RETAIL TRADE

The total value of retail trade advanced to a near record level in April.



RETAIL TRADE

MONTHLY AVERAGES⁽¹⁾ OR CALENDAR MONTHS

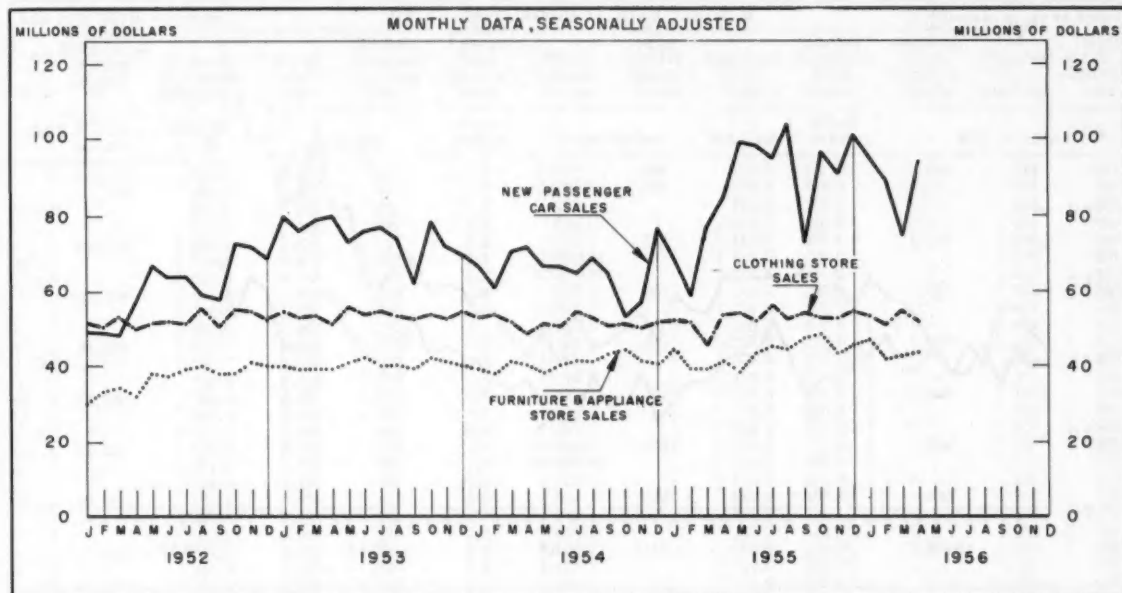
	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales ⁽²⁾	Commercial Vehicle Sales ⁽²⁾
Million dollars								
1954	1,005.5	190.0 ^r	42.9	88.5 ^r	19.5 ^r	169.1 ^r	66.4	16.0
1955	1,072.8	201.4	44.0	95.9	20.8	195.3	85.3	19.4
1953 O	1,045.8	188.9	43.4	85.8	19.2	200.7	78.2 ^r	21.7
N	1,007.0	177.1	42.2	87.0	18.7	183.2	70.7 ^r	20.7
D	1,023.2	183.8	43.1	88.0	19.1	189.7	68.6 ^r	20.2
1954 J	979.1	186.7	43.8	84.7	19.0	163.2	65.6 ^r	16.3
F	991.2	184.8	43.8	87.3	19.2	168.4	70.4 ^r	18.4
M	1,010.5	202.6	41.7	86.0	19.4	183.1	69.9 ^r	20.2
A	989.2	189.8	43.1	89.5	18.7	171.9	70.8 ^r	17.8
M	987.2	186.6	42.9	84.8	19.3	170.8	65.4 ^r	15.7
J	980.7	185.4	41.7	87.1	19.2	165.6	65.3 ^r	15.8
J	1,034.0	207.8	45.0	88.8	19.7	166.8	63.3 ^r	14.6
A	998.9	185.2	41.4	89.9	19.0	175.7	67.6 ^r	15.0
S	1,001.1	189.3	42.3	88.3	19.4	178.8	64.0 ^r	12.8
O	995.1	197.5	43.0	88.4	19.9	154.0	52.3 ^r	13.7
N	990.2	186.7	41.7	87.9	19.4	144.0	55.6 ^r	15.7
D	1,013.7	193.2	42.6	91.0	19.2	175.6	75.7 ^r	15.5
1955 J	1,039.3	191.2	45.1	92.9	20.2	186.5	67.3 ^r	13.8
F	980.1	183.2	42.9	89.3	19.6	156.9	77.2 ^r	13.8
M	970.2	199.1	41.6	91.6	18.3	159.4	57.3 ^r	12.4
A	1,064.7	211.7	45.0	93.1	21.9	192.9	83.2 ^r	19.3
M	1,029.3	189.0	42.7	93.0	19.7	198.9	96.7 ^r	18.9
J	1,006.0	201.0	44.5	93.2	20.3	214.2	96.2 ^r	23.3
J	1,106.2	198.5	46.9	96.9	21.1	201.2	93.2 ^r	23.0
A	1,064.1	194.2	40.7	94.8	19.8	224.4	101.7 ^r	23.2
S	1,123.5	205.9	44.8	101.1	22.3	217.6	71.4 ^r	21.4
O	1,109.0	206.9	44.1	96.3	21.6	207.3	95.3 ^r	21.6
N	1,045.3	200.7	43.0	96.3	21.2	169.2	89.3 ^r	18.0
D	1,064.3	206.2	43.9	97.5	20.6	197.4	99.0 ^r	22.8
1956 J	1,065.3	198.6	44.8	99.6	21.9	191.0	68.1 ^r	21.4 ^r
F	1,029.0 ^r	198.1 ^r	43.7 ^r	95.1 ^r	20.2 ^r	165.2	89.1 ^r	21.7
M	1,102.9	228.0	46.5	104.7	23.5	174.1	74.9 ^r	22.9
A	1,119.9	212.2	43.9	101.6	21.6	212.4	94.5	27.0

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

Sales of new passenger cars were above the 1955 average, while total clothing sales declined.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES⁽¹⁾ OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
		Million dollars								
1954		52.7 ^r	51.7 ^r	10.1 ^r	54.4 ^r	40.5 ^r	37.7 ^r	20.8 ^r	23.5	9.6 ^r
1955		54.6	53.0	10.2	57.9	43.3	37.6	22.0	23.9	10.0
1953	O	46.5	53.7	10.4	55.9	41.7	39.5	19.4	24.2	10.3
	N	48.2	52.5	10.0	57.2	40.5	39.6	18.8	23.8	10.3
	D	47.8	54.5	10.2	56.5	40.1	39.7	19.9	24.3	10.0
1954	J	53.3	52.7	10.5	52.9	38.6	37.8	21.5	23.4	9.7
	F	53.3	53.7	10.2	53.5	38.2	39.0	20.4	23.5	10.2
	M	51.8	51.7	10.0	54.7	40.7	37.0	20.8	22.8	9.7
	A	51.9	48.7	9.5	51.5	39.7	37.2	22.5	23.2	10.0
	M	53.2	51.0	9.0	53.4	37.9	38.8	19.2	23.9	9.8
	J	51.9	50.4	9.9	54.4	39.7	37.0	19.2	23.1	9.1
	J	52.9	54.7	10.3	55.6	40.7	37.5	19.7	24.0	9.6
	A	51.6	52.7	9.6	56.6	41.1	37.9	20.0	23.4	9.9
	S	51.9	50.3	9.9	53.5	42.5	37.9	20.3	23.4	9.4
	O	52.8	50.9	10.2	53.7	44.0	38.0	20.1	23.7	9.4
	N	52.6	49.7	10.0	53.9	40.6	36.1	20.5	23.0	9.4
	D	53.0	51.6	9.9	54.1	40.4	36.9	23.6	23.5	9.4
1955	J	54.0	51.9	9.8	57.6	44.4	37.7	21.4	23.7	9.8
	F	52.9	51.5	9.7	53.2	38.8	36.4	23.7	23.1	9.7
	M	51.9	45.4	8.6	49.8	38.5	35.1	23.5	22.8	9.5
	A	53.1	53.4	10.6	52.7	40.9	38.1	20.2	24.0	9.6
	M	54.1	54.1	9.8	58.4	38.0	38.3	17.7	23.7	9.2
	J	56.0	51.9	10.0	60.6	42.6	37.8	19.0	23.7	9.7
	J	56.7	56.2	10.4	58.4	45.2	38.1	17.6	25.0	10.5
	A	51.9	52.2	9.7	59.7	44.3	37.0	17.0	23.7	10.3
	S	56.3	54.2	10.9	61.1	47.2	39.2	20.0	24.6	12.4
	O	54.8	52.7	10.7	60.8	48.3	38.4	21.1	24.1	9.2
	N	54.6	52.5	10.6	56.1	43.4	35.9	24.5	23.0	9.7
	D	55.2	54.6	10.1	55.4	45.6	36.9	20.6	24.3	9.6
1956	J	57.1	53.0	9.9	63.5	47.0	38.7	25.0	23.9	9.7
	F	53.9 ^r	50.6 ^r	9.4 ^r	59.1 ^r	41.7 ^r	37.1 ^r	24.8 ^r	23.6 ^r	10.3 ^r
	M	57.6	54.8	10.5	55.0	42.2	36.3	25.8	24.6	10.8
	A	56.4	51.0	9.8	63.3	43.2	39.9	27.4	24.6	10.5

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

Post-war record levels were reached for both exports and imports of goods in April.



MISCELLANEOUS

MONTHLY AVERAGES⁽¹⁾ OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Personal Disposable Income ⁽²⁾	Corporation Profits Before Taxes ⁽³⁾	Value of Building Permits				Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods
			Industrial ⁽⁴⁾	Institutional and Government ⁽⁴⁾	Residential ⁽⁴⁾	Commercial ⁽⁴⁾		
	Million dollars		Thousand dollars				1949=100	
1954	16,788*	598	14,640	22,090	68,852	15,545	129.7	148.2
1955	18,200	756	16,311	25,896	80,672	21,129	143.5	170.3
1953 O	17,128*	582	20,554	19,253	65,776	16,899	134.4	152.0
N			17,856	17,107	64,556	19,821	134.0	153.5
D			17,973	16,401	64,628	16,425	130.0	157.0
1954 J	16,528*	598	14,963	16,005	60,792	15,046	123.4	144.3
F			17,146	19,334	62,814	12,934	136.8	152.0
M			15,646	21,778	59,372	13,194	128.7	148.1
A	16,650*	598	15,137	24,642	62,875	13,577	127.2	144.3
M			15,143	23,337	61,784	14,477	136.2	142.9
J			15,779	21,279	60,178	15,829	123.9	151.8
J	16,772*	597	15,364	21,198	74,292	18,703	123.7	138.7
A			13,051	20,987	74,348	20,257	127.0	147.4
S			11,552	25,400	71,623	19,317	134.9	140.6
O	17,106*	597	12,009	23,918	72,431	14,858	131.3	145.8
N			14,972	23,578	76,911	14,217	134.5	152.4
D			16,767	25,383	82,242	15,175	139.2	151.8
1955 J	17,416*	642	18,237	24,086	76,892	17,516	141.2	158.1
F			15,770	24,044	72,501	16,516	143.6	159.3
M			13,289	20,878	69,350	18,584	141.1	158.1
A	18,310*	740	12,817	27,591	76,523	21,542	151.9	166.8
M			14,953	28,798	80,976	24,249	134.4	165.1
J			18,699	25,402	83,006	24,400	137.9	159.2
J	18,416*	802	23,946	26,025	84,223	21,830	141.5	159.9
A			22,329	25,552	85,649	22,682	146.7	180.7
S			20,153	27,123	86,195	23,034	156.7	180.1
O	18,652*	838	15,834	24,211	81,416	21,040	158.6	201.3
N			13,679	26,271	77,313	20,576	142.5	182.9
D			16,315	28,997	79,715*	31,782	143.4	182.1
1956 J	18,806	818	19,546	34,695	86,367*	33,296	158.8	199.0
F			21,989*	32,754	85,443*	32,825*	161.8	198.7
M			18,803	33,078	82,812	23,218	151.4	215.8*
A							165.8	226.0

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.
adjusted data.

⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽³⁾Quarterly averages or quarters.

⁽⁴⁾Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
Civilian Labour Force												
	Gross National Product at Market Prices (1)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total Selected Items	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise
	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100	Thousands		Percentage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935-39 = 100		Million dollars	
1954	24,317*	244.6	5,194	232	4.3	1,000*	598	116.2	217.0	1,846*	323	341
1955	26,769*	265.8	5,327	230	4.1	1,068*	756	116.4	218.9	2,193	357	341
1953		235.5	5,138	192	3.6	992		115.8	219.0		356	338
1954	J	229.1	5,014	283	5.3	950	533	115.7	219.8	1,669*	261	280
		239.4	4,970	315	6.0	955		115.7	219.1		275	293
		236.8	4,970	321	6.1	951*		115.5	218.7		316	353
	F	242.4	5,006	306	5.8	959*	664	115.6	218.0	1,728*	292	348
		245.6	5,195	218	4.0	980		115.5	217.9		355	360
		252.5	5,297	186	3.4	1,009		116.1	217.6		342	416
	M	238.5	5,405	172	3.1	1,017	632	116.2	217.4	1,753*	324	341
		246.7	5,416	175	3.1	1,019		117.0	215.8		322	335
		253.7	5,337	168	3.1	1,039*		116.8	215.3		331	325
	A	256.0	5,302	180	3.3	1,044	561	116.8	214.3	1,849*	314	333
		254.4	5,223	215	4.0	1,038*		116.8	214.9		365	372
		240.6	5,187	248	4.6	1,033*		116.6	215.4		385	337
1955	J	238.2	5,003	363	6.8	986*	570	116.4	215.8*	1,773*	306	307
		248.0	5,012	379	7.0	991*		116.3	217.3*		297	308
		251.9	4,999	401	7.4	992*		116.0	217.3*		349	376
	F	259.2	5,123	327	6.0	1,011*	819	116.1	218.5	1,930*	336	383
		267.4	5,324	213	3.8	1,049		116.4	217.8		367	434
		276.8	5,458	157	2.8	1,060*		115.9	218.7		378	402
	M	263.7	5,588	150	2.6	1,085*	847	116.0	218.4	2,051*	348	373
		271.7	5,641	131	2.3	1,107*		116.4	219.7*		382	430
		281.2	5,495	138	2.4	1,123*		116.8	220.9		384	414
	A	284.0	5,477	142	2.5	1,131*	786	116.9	220.0	2,103	374	457
		283.7	5,419	162	2.9	1,128*		116.9	220.7		386	444
		264.3	5,388	200	3.6	1,117*		116.9	221.5*		376	386
1956	J	257.7	5,231	286	5.2	1,077*		116.8	222.0		360	404
		266.5*	5,216	308	5.9	1,090*		116.4	222.2		348	405
		277.8*	5,241	295	5.3	1,093		116.4	223.3		328	464
		278.5*	5,326	257	4.6			116.6	224.5		383	

Primary Industries						Manufacturing						
Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Power Production of Central Electric Stations	Index of Production	Value of Shipments	Value of Inventories (2)	Value of New Orders Received During Month	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked	
Million dollars	Thousand cords (3)	Million pounds	1935-39 = 100	Million K.W.H.	1935-39 = 100		Million dollars		1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week	
1954	598.83	1,186	160.3	209.7	5,761	251.4	1,459.2	3,544.5	1,448.0	107.7	140.8	40.6
1955	588.14	1,246	145.6	242.0	6,358	270.1	1,630.4	3,703.4	1,643.1	109.3	144.5	41.0
1953		1,464	117.5	176.0	5,718	247.4	1,395.1	3,698.6	1,433.9	110.9	138.4	41.2
1954	J	845	91.7	171.6	5,633	240.1	1,297.0	3,696.4	1,430.5	108.0	140.4	38.5
		612	58.6	181.8	5,152	251.0	1,388.8	3,695.1	1,523.4	108.3	140.4	40.7
		804	96.5	171.1	5,766	249.9	1,556.6	3,658.3	1,457.7	108.3	140.6	41.1
	F	451	72.5	182.9	5,653	253.5	1,482.8	3,583.3	1,385.6	107.9	141.0	40.9
		504	151.7	202.5	5,929	254.1	1,488.1	3,591.7	1,454.5	107.3	141.8	40.6
		1,332	190.5	219.1	5,675	259.9	1,543.5	3,609.4	1,541.1	107.7	142.2	39.8
	M	1,087	371.9	227.8	5,478	241.2	1,413.0	3,576.3	1,405.8	108.8	141.6	40.5
		1,160	262.4	226.2	5,447	252.5	1,430.7	3,554.5	1,379.5	108.0	140.9	40.7
		1,712	190.6	246.5	5,510	256.2	1,515.8	3,537.0	1,553.0	108.3	139.5	40.9
	A	2,168	182.7	245.5	6,131	257.6	1,457.2	3,535.3	1,341.5	108.1	139.7	41.3
		2,081	137.9	228.2	6,206	258.0	1,483.5	3,542.1	1,452.7	106.3	140.5	41.3
		1,475	119.1	213.5	6,556	242.4	1,453.2	3,544.5	1,450.3	105.4	141.2	41.2
1955	J	949	132.4	202.0	6,547	242.2	1,391.5	3,542.6	1,459.5	103.2	142.8	39.3
		706	56.6	205.6	5,973	253.9	1,447.8	3,562.9	1,489.2	103.6	142.7	41.0
		608	45.7	203.8	6,635	259.5	1,603.5	3,606.7	1,563.0	105.7	143.5	41.2
	F	529	83.3*	202.6	6,363	268.8	1,582.2	3,541.6	1,558.0	106.5	144.3	41.1
		670	163.8	230.2	6,640	274.2	1,685.1	3,543.1	1,748.9	107.3	145.4	41.2
		1,378	185.2	254.1	6,090	282.9	1,745.5	3,550.9	1,725.0	109.3	145.5	41.0
	M	1,039	305.2	264.0	5,903	265.1	1,583.9	3,537.1	1,611.9	111.6	145.0	40.9
		1,247	241.1	261.8	6,052	275.5	1,685.0	3,522.3	1,724.2	111.4	145.1	40.8
		1,614	162.9	275.7	6,002	284.3	1,764.4	3,557.7	1,744.4	114.0	143.8	41.2
	A	2,294	96.4	285.3	6,431	284.9	1,717.1	3,587.8	1,685.4	113.4	144.8	41.5
		2,333	116.9	273.9	6,780	284.6	1,706.6	3,619.6	1,738.5	112.8	145.4	41.7
		1,575	154.2	245.5	6,900	265.5	1,652.6	3,703.4	1,669.6	112.3	146.1	41.6
1956	J	1,176	137.7	239.8*	6,508	259.5	1,548.3*	3,768.9*	1,691.2	109.8	147.5	39.0
		1,016	212.0	244.3*	6,180	269.9*	1,640.0*	3,843.0*	1,719.4	110.2	147.3	41.2
		737	107.9	251.1*	6,487	282.8*	1,761.8*	3,892.1*	1,710.2	112.3*	148.5	41.3
			60.6	239.9*	6,348	286.9*	1,782.7	3,883.4		113.2	150.4	41.1

(1) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

(2) Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

(3) Rough cords of 128 cu. ft.

(4) End of period.

(5) Average of weekly rates.

(6) Middle of month.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Trans- portation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate							Service
	Invest- ment in New Private Construc- tion (1)	New Dwelling Units under Construc- tion (1)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Em- ployment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashied in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three- month Treasury Bill Yield(1)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield(1)	Index of Employ- ment Service Industries
Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935-39 =100	1949=100			
1954	2,825	68,641	9,358	1,005.5	127.4	5,456	4,095	12,339	181.2	1.44	3.15	111.4
1955	3,251	79,716	10,955	1,072.8	132.0	5,791	4,889	13,446	232.7	1.55	3.07	114.5
1954	M	51,070	8,700	943.0	124.9	5,098	4,060	12,689	165.0	1.62	3.27	105.7
	A	52,978	7,779	1,029.5	126.0	5,064	4,072	11,760	173.6	1.58	3.10	106.5
	M	57,816	8,552	1,070.7	126.3	5,066	4,141	12,176	179.5	1.60	3.06	108.1
	J	64,262	9,043	1,064.6	126.6	5,124	4,092	13,662	180.5	1.57	3.09	111.1
	J	69,874	9,929	1,063.8	127.3	5,228	4,067	12,125	182.3	1.38	3.11	117.0
	A	72,150	9,946	994.0	127.8	5,226	4,039	11,178	187.0	1.32	3.00	118.9
	S	75,310	10,913	1,011.2	129.7	5,331	4,002	11,363	189.5	1.21	3.01	118.9
	O	75,456	10,709	1,020.0	130.7	5,386	4,084	13,891	190.2	1.18	3.01	116.1
	N	73,746	11,074	1,013.7	130.8	5,300	4,180	13,626	199.5	1.17	3.05	112.0
	D	68,641	9,407	1,248.9	130.9	5,456	4,095	13,809	206.8	1.08	3.05	110.6
1955	J	63,525	8,574	840.1	130.9	5,392	4,005	12,068	207.3	0.99	3.09	109.3
	F	59,814	8,018	798.5	131.2	5,347	3,979	11,065	214.7	0.90	2.94	108.6
	M	57,960	8,913	915.9	131.2	5,432	4,002	13,423	213.7	1.13	2.96	108.0
	A	58,962	8,636	1,101.0	131.6	5,593	4,086	12,278	216.5	1.23	2.92	108.6
	M	65,543	11,125	1,124.0	131.7	5,542	4,089	13,616	222.1	1.24	2.96	111.0
	J	75,684	12,566	1,189.2	132.3	5,719	4,193	14,077	237.1	1.36	2.94	113.7
	J	81,363	12,361	1,112.3	132.7	5,806	4,281	13,772	246.5	1.43	2.97	118.6
	A	85,938	13,062	1,112.3	133.6	5,827	4,329	13,465	245.3	1.60	3.14	121.2
	S	88,183	13,293	1,121.8	133.8	5,837	4,426	13,182	255.9	1.77	3.14	121.6
	O	89,219	13,397	1,125.4	131.7	5,945	4,588	13,933	239.9	2.07	3.19	119.6
	N	85,777	11,780	1,094.6	131.9	5,849	4,859	15,276	245.6	2.33	3.19	117.9
	D	79,716	9,732	1,339.1	132.0	5,791	4,889	15,198	247.6	2.59	3.41	116.3
1956	J	72,903	9,704 ^a	880.0	132.0	5,605	4,901	14,670	248.5	2.58	3.35	115.4
	F	69,692	9,700 ^a	864.2	132.3	5,580	4,962	13,000	249.2	2.51	3.28	115.2
	M	66,298	9,809 ^a	1,045.4	133.9 ^a	5,629	5,069	14,864	267.9	2.62	3.31	115.9
	A		10,047 ^a	1,106.9	134.6			15,896	273.0	2.83	3.50	117.6

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Labour Force Great Britain		Index of Industrial Pro- duction	Personal Expendi- ture on Consumer Goods and Services ⁽²⁾	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Wholesale Prices	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construc- tion Great Britain ⁽³⁾	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
	Population ⁽¹⁾	Total in Civil Em- ployment ⁽¹⁾									
	Thousand persons	Registered Unem- ployed ⁽¹⁾									
			1948=100	£ Million	1947=100	1947=100	1938=100		£ Million		U.S. \$ Million
1954	50,784	22,604	230	11,883	142	143	325.4	222.9	281.2	286	2,762
1955	50,968	22,933	192	12,676 ^a	151	149	335.5	242.1	324.1	293	2,120
1954 M		22,274	323	133		139	324.1	246.5	298.7		2,685
A		22,344	302	125		141	325.2	225.0	284.5		2,820
M		22,430	255	134		142	326.3	229.1	280.5	288	2,985
J	50,784	22,604	230	128		142	327.7	217.9	291.0		3,017
J		22,518	228	118		142	328.1	247.1	289.7		3,013
A		22,613	238	114	3,056	143	324.7	205.7	266.8	296	2,915
S		22,614	250	134		143	323.9	210.5	285.8		2,901
O		22,773	259	139		144	324.4	214.9	228.2		2,936
N		22,818	260	140	3,220	144	326.2	196.7	333.8	294	2,925
D	50,887	22,714	280	131		144	330.7	255.8	313.5		2,762
1955 J		22,716	300	135		146	332.6	248.6	332.3		2,763
F		22,722	300	140	2,889	147	333.6	232.8	309.6	256 ⁽⁴⁾	2,681
M		22,727	257	143		149	330.5	280.3	365.5		2,667
A		22,817	230	134		152	329.5	244.8	319.5		2,686
M		22,872	200	140	3,106 ^a	152	327.9	249.4	290.3	289 ⁽⁴⁾	2,686
J	50,968	22,933	192	137		152	331.3	157.0	294.2		2,680
J		22,943	192	122		153	337.6	223.0	339.0		2,544
A		23,026	200	118	3,256	153	337.9	264.2	342.3	311 ⁽⁴⁾	2,457
S		23,030	206	140		153	338.1	243.2	304.8		2,345
O		23,101	222	145		153	340.5	267.8	333.8		2,297
N		23,136	220	146	3,425 ^a	154	343.3	262.2	341.5	314 ⁽⁴⁾	2,283
D		22,998	250	138		154	343.8	253.7	335.9		2,120
1956 J		22,988	248	139 ^a		156	353	257.9	346.3		2,140
F		22,951	255	141 ^a		158	353	246.1	309.1	296 ⁽⁴⁾	2,210
M		22,953 ^a		140		162 ^a	355	271.3	330.2		2,277
A		22,981				163	358	256.4	327.4		2,328

2 ⁽¹⁾"De facto" population. Annual data are for June. ⁽²⁾At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. ⁽³⁾Output of building and civil engineering work, excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. ⁽⁴⁾New series not strictly comparable with previous figures. Value for first quarter of 1955 on the former basis was £276 million.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
	Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (2) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports
				Em- ployed	Unem- ployed							
	Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Millions	Billion dollars			1947-49=100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1954	162.4	360.5	125	61.2	3.2	202.8	34.0	114.8	110.3	30.1	1,258	851
1955	165.2	387.4	139	63.2	2.7	215.5	43.8	114.5	110.7	36.2	1,290	949
1954 F	161.3		125	60.1	3.7	201.8		115.0	110.5	28.1	1,183	809
1954 M	161.5		123	60.1	3.7	201.5		114.8	110.5	27.8	1,126	844
1954 A	161.8		123	60.6	3.5	201.7		114.6	111.0	28.1	1,426	957
1954 M	162.0	357.6	125	61.1	3.3	202.2	33.7	115.0	110.9	28.4	1,401	829
1954 J	162.2		124	62.1	3.3	202.4		115.1	110.0	28.7	1,474	946
1954 J	162.4		123	62.1	3.3	203.2		115.2	110.4	28.7	1,291	822
1954 S	162.7	358.8	123	62.3	3.2	202.4	33.5	115.0	110.5	28.7	1,156	825
1954 O	162.9		124	62.1	3.1	202.4		114.7	110.0	28.9	1,114	780
1954 N	163.2		126	62.1	2.7	203.5		114.5	109.7	29.0	1,265	783
1954 D	163.5	367.1	128	61.7	2.9	205.3	36.0	114.6	110.0	29.2	1,249	840
1955 J	163.7		130	60.7	2.8	205.5		114.3	109.5	30.1	1,318	942
1955 F	163.9		132	60.2	3.3	206.1		114.3	110.1	29.8	1,166	870
1955 M	164.2	375.3	133	59.9	3.4	207.1	40.9	114.3	110.4	29.5	1,233	850
1955 A	164.4		135	60.5	3.2	209.4		114.3	110.0	29.9	1,342	1,019
1955 M	164.6		136	61.7	3.0	211.5		114.2	110.5	30.7	1,264	870
1955 J	164.8	384.8	138	62.7	2.5	214.2	43.0	114.2	109.9	31.6	1,308	958
1955 J	165.0		139	64.0	2.7	214.9		114.4	110.3	32.5	1,316	936
1955 S	165.2		139	65.0	2.5	219.4		114.7	110.5	32.9	1,267	885
1955 O	165.5	392.0	140	65.5	2.2	218.2	44.5	114.5	110.9	33.6	1,228	900
1955 N	165.8		142	64.7	2.1	219.5		114.9	111.7	34.3	1,249	945
1955 D	166.0		143	65.2	2.1	220.4		114.9	111.6	34.6	1,395	1,010
1956 J	166.3	397.3	143	64.8	2.4	222.4	46.8	115.0	111.2	35.1	1,309	1,064
1956 F	166.5		144	64.2	2.4	223.0		114.7	111.3	36.2	1,398	1,015
1956 M	166.7		143	62.9	2.9	223.4		114.6	111.9	35.6	1,276	1,073
1956 J	167.0	398.6	143	62.6	2.9	223.5		114.6	112.4	35.3	1,355 ^r	1,049 ^r
1956 M	167.2		141 ^r	63.1	2.8	224.8 ^r		114.7	112.8	35.5	1,550	1,149
1956 A	167.4		142	64.0	2.6	226.0		114.0	113.7	36.0		
Manufacturing												
	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Value of Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Employment (5) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly ⁽⁶⁾ Earnings	Average Hours ⁽⁶⁾ Worked	Construction		Trade		Finance
								Value of New Private Construction (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (7)	Common Stock Prices (480 Stocks) (7)
	1947-49 =100	Billion dollars			1947-49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1935-39 =100
1954	127	23.4	43.5	22.4	101.8	1.81	39.7	2,147	101.7	14,222	41,008	226.7
1955	141	26.4	46.1	27.2	105.6	1.88	40.7	2,521	110.7	15,457	43,922	300.0
1954 F	126	23.5	45.3	21.6	104.2	1.80	39.6	1,632	75.2	13,972	38,722	199.6
1954 M	125	23.6	45.0	21.9	103.4	1.79	39.5	1,773	95.2	13,900	39,076	204.9
1954 A	125	23.7	44.5	22.3	102.4	1.80	39.0	1,923	107.7	14,242	38,441	212.7
1954 M	126	23.2	44.3	21.9	101.8	1.81	39.3	2,116	108.5	14,044	38,324	219.8
1954 J	125	23.3	44.2	22.0	101.4	1.81	39.5	2,273	116.5	14,439	38,950	221.8
1954 J	124	23.2	43.4	21.4	99.7	1.80	39.4	2,387	116.0	14,272	38,254	231.1
1954 A	125	23.1	43.1	21.9	99.4	1.79	39.7	2,457	114.3	14,150	37,967	236.4
1954 S	126	23.0	42.9	23.3	99.8	1.81	39.7	2,460	115.7	14,214	38,495	238.5
1954 O	128	22.5	43.2	22.9	100.6	1.81	39.9	2,420	110.7	14,071	38,844	243.5
1954 N	130	24.0	43.3	23.1	101.6	1.83	40.2	2,358	103.6	14,361	40,114	252.2
1954 D	131	24.1	43.3	24.8	101.7	1.83	40.5	2,263	90.6	15,123	41,008	264.5
1955 J	133	24.3	43.2	24.6	101.8	1.84	40.2	2,073	87.6	14,864	40,483	268.8
1955 F	134	24.6	43.3	24.8	102.5	1.85	40.4	2,002	89.9	14,765	40,751	278.1
1955 M	136	26.0	43.3	26.5	103.5	1.85	40.6	2,193	113.8	15,060	41,448	277.5
1955 A	138	26.0	43.3	26.1	104.6	1.86	40.3	2,367	132.0	15,251	41,818	286.2
1955 M	140	26.6	43.5	27.7	105.8	1.87	40.8	2,547	137.6	15,368	42,440	285.0
1955 J	141	27.1	43.8	27.8	106.7	1.87	40.7	2,730	134.5	15,345	43,674	300.7
1955 J	141	26.7	43.9	27.0	106.1	1.89	40.4	2,829	122.7	15,484	44,113	315.3
1955 A	142	27.2	44.3	28.7	106.1	1.88	40.6	2,858	124.7	15,662	44,696	311.0
1955 S	144	27.2	44.7	28.3	106.4	1.90	40.9	2,844	114.9	15,840	45,449	323.2
1955 O	145	26.6	45.4	27.5	107.3	1.91	41.1	2,765	105.8	15,777	46,499	306.2
1955 N	145	27.3	45.7	28.3	108.4	1.93	41.2	2,632	89.2	15,808	47,331	321.5
1955 D	146	27.3	45.9	29.3	108.3	1.93	41.3	2,410	76.2	15,795	48,356	327.0
1956 J	145	27.0	46.3	28.1	107.8	1.93	40.7	2,124	75.0	15,658	47,741 ^r	322.9
1956 F	144	27.2	46.9	27.6	107.1	1.93	40.5	2,021	78.0	15,346	47,694 ^r	324.4
1956 M	142	27.1	47.4	26.9 ^r	106.6	1.95	40.4	2,197	96.0	15,740	49,373 ^r	346.7
1956 A	144	27.3	47.9	27.4	106.8	1.95	40.2	2,333	106.0			351.1

(1) Including Armed Forces overseas. (2) Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. (3) Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. (4) Annual data represent unadjusted figures. (5) Production and related workers. (6) As at Wednesday, nearest end of month. (7) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA ⁽²⁾												
Population						Immigration ⁽³⁾						
	Population ⁽²⁾	Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁴⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	Marriages
1954	15,195	414	36,262	10,377	25,885	154,227	43,381	10,131	28,479	23,780	16,182	10,699
1955	15,601	406	36,674	10,548	26,126	109,946	29,382	10,395	17,630	19,139	6,759	10,488
1953	N		32,800	10,183	22,617	43,770	11,359	2,597	8,051	9,912	3,241	9,176
	D	15,005	33,891	10,713	23,178							
1954	J	15,035	34,985	11,498	23,487	28,223	7,291	2,166	3,505	6,070	2,914	5,308
	F	15,083	32,705	9,830	22,875							
	M		37,355	10,442	26,913	57,542	17,910	2,407	10,376	6,496	7,728	8,068
	A		36,802	10,637	26,165							
	M		38,329	10,664	27,665	41,088	9,904	3,006	9,642	6,034	4,565	11,506
	J	15,195	37,537	10,202	27,325							
	J	15,236	38,332	10,045	28,287	27,374	8,276	2,552	4,956	5,180	975	15,861
	A		36,882	9,698	27,184							
	S	15,313	37,375	9,534	27,841	28,190	7,617	3,268	5,700	3,168	1,796	12,854
	O		35,807	10,603	25,204							
	N		34,221	10,400	23,821	23,339	5,725	2,493	4,265	4,554	527	14,042
	D	15,410	34,822	10,967	23,855							
1955	J	15,439	36,784	11,264	25,520	17,627	4,094	2,062	1,921	4,296	1,058	6,949
	F		32,785	11,122	21,663							
	M	15,482	37,470	11,265	26,205	40,790	11,946	2,572	5,744	7,121	3,378	7,113
	A		34,458	9,838	24,620							
	M		38,992	11,354	27,638	28,190	7,617	3,268	5,700	3,168	1,796	5,370
	J	15,601	38,980	10,548	28,432							
	J	15,637	37,298	10,206	27,092	23,339	5,725	2,493	4,265	4,554	527	6,763
	A		41,598	10,523	31,065							
	S	15,706	35,035	9,765	25,270	18,963	4,675	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039	13,086
	O		37,020	10,040	26,980							
	N		36,683	10,674	26,009	23,339	5,725	2,493	4,265	4,554	527	15,631
	D	15,792	32,989	9,961	23,028							
1956	J	15,818	40,141	11,957	28,184	18,963	4,675	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039	12,595
	F		33,939	12,921	21,018							
	M		34,843	10,422	24,421	18,963	4,675	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039	7,349
	A		35,609	11,069	24,540							

NEWFOUNDLAND					PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1954	398	1,138	246	243	105	227	50	81	673	1,576
1955	412	1,174	272	215	108	235	56	73	683	1,589
1953	N	965	297	240		205	70	64		1,455
	D	877	233	230		231	32	74		1,465
1954	J	1,263	190	298		207	15	102		1,534
	F	1,054	165	198		222	34	77		1,402
	M	1,196	165	259		211	22	76		1,554
	A	1,141	222	237		240	28	81		1,626
	M	1,180	192	253		250	45	80		1,591
	J	1,157	328	222	105	253	80	77	673	1,653
	J	1,069	302	222		234	73	73		1,648
	A	1,151	298	222		214	89	79		1,594
	S	1,197	295	238		243	66	71		1,641
	O	1,118	236	248		239	57	74		1,651
	N	1,091	297	260		212	58	91		1,464
	D	1,016	262	259		190	38	85		1,551
1955	J	1,718	514	414		238	31	64		1,595
	F	1,806	387	271		207	32	73		1,409
	M	880	141	144		211	25	71		1,807
	A	1,194	201	204		215	25	100		1,452
	M	1,292	289	275		256	42	89		1,615
	J	1,833	104	121	108	201	78	80	683	1,584
	J	1,643	501	352		236	93	46		1,849
	A	812	193	175		288	83	79		1,535
	S	802	197	174		221	91	58		1,647
	O	1,263	321	187		202	62	82		1,558
	N	1,319	288	161		260	73	71		1,488
	D	544	127	100		280	38	68		1,529
1956	J	2,343	540	395		193	27	82		1,512
	F	1,470	329	293		156	24	67		1,470
	M	875	172	92		229	20	75		1,715
	A	1,491	207	290		194	34	83		1,435

NEWFOUNDLAND

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

NOVA SCOTIA

NEWFOUNDLAND					PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
Thousands	Number				Thousands	Number				Thousands
1954	398	1,138	246	243	105	227	50	81	673	1,576
1955	412	1,174	272	215	108	235	56	73	683	1,589
1953	N	965	207	240		205	70	64		1,455
	D	877	233	230		231	32	74		1,465
1954	J	1,263	190	298		207	15	102		1,534
	F	1,054	165	198		222	34	77		1,402
	M	1,196	165	259		211	22	76		1,554
	A	1,141	222	237		240	28	81		1,626
	M	1,180	192	253		250	45	80		1,591
	J	1,167	328	222	105	263	80	77	673	1,653
	J	1,069	302	222		234	73	73		1,648
	A	1,151	298	222		214	89	79		1,594
	S	1,197	295	238		243	66	71		1,641
	O	1,118	236	248		239	57	74		1,651
	N	1,091	297	260		212	58	91		1,464
	D	1,016	262	259		190	38	85		1,551
1955	J	1,718	514	414		238	31	64		1,595
	F	1,806	387	271		207	32	73		1,409
	M	800	141	144		211	25	71		1,807
	A	1,194	201	204		215	25	100		1,452
	M	1,292	289	275		256	42	89		1,615
	J	412	833	104	108	201	78	80	683	1,584
	J	1,643	501	352		236	93	46		1,849
	A	812	193	175		288	83	79		1,535
	S	802	197	174		221	91	58		1,647
	O	1,263	321	187		202	62	82		1,558
	N	1,319	288	161		260	73	71		1,498
	D	544	127	100		280	38	68		1,529
1956	J	2,343	540	395		193	27	82		1,512
	F	1,470	329	293		156	24	67		1,470
	M	875	172	92		229	20	75		1,715
	A	1,491	207	290		194	34	83		1,435

4 Note.—Until the end of 1954, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1954 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1955 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. ⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951. ⁽³⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1953. ⁽⁴⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.

⁽⁵⁾Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS^(a)

NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
Marriages		Deaths	Population Thousands	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population Thousands	Births	Marriages	Deaths	
Number											
1954	439	474	547	1,387	357	357	4,388	11,098	2,900	2,764	
1955	444	499	558	1,409	361	374	4,520	10,959	2,839	2,721	
1953	A	685	482	1,474	503	316		10,797	5,141	2,723	
	S	606	432	1,400	533	328		10,652	4,735	2,497	
	O	548	516	1,419	471	397		10,306	3,693	2,724	
	N	458	434	1,270	351	401		9,828	1,505	2,696	
1954	D	315	512	1,326	254	413		10,460	1,957	2,764	
	J	287	568	1,306	168	385		10,841	1,094	3,068	
	F	302	457	1,121	196	341		10,146	1,501	2,687	
	M	220	475	1,353	156	360		11,591	666	2,808	
	A	314	454	1,423	278	353		11,488	1,568	2,800	
	M	440	464	1,473	323	385		12,134	3,129	2,924	
	J	614	476	1,451	533	358	4,388	11,770	4,965	2,770	
	J	593	429	1,509	575	337		11,841	6,529	2,742	
	A	622	460	1,466	486	329		11,080	4,166	2,561	
	S	662	438	1,381	495	327		11,186	4,774	2,530	
	O	452	490	1,436	479	375		10,561	3,882	2,740	
	N	408	481	1,372	328	359		10,138	1,364	2,720	
1955	D	351	500	1,358	261	377		10,402	1,878	2,819	
	J	394	498	1,357	236	362		10,500	1,700	2,801	
	F	279	491	1,209	229	407		9,258	1,925	3,188	
	M	287	599	1,308	182	339		10,999	1,878	2,659	
	A	335	486	1,358	199	364		9,289	760	2,300	
	M	364	612	1,776	326	459		11,073	1,140	2,849	
	J	592	515	1,306	359	323	4,520	12,332	2,428	2,847	
	J	514	375	1,314	513	335		12,506	3,404	3,098	
	A	362	491	1,671	591	442		13,437	3,756	2,436	
	S	745	494	1,349	547	280		10,724	5,689	2,702	
	O	618	372	1,352	388	353		9,595	5,511	2,618	
	N	422	494	1,660	499	446		11,256	4,009	2,651	
1956	D	414	557	1,243	268	378		10,540	2,167	2,498	
	J	293	565	1,478	275	503		12,320	2,865	2,793	
	F	377	448	1,129	227	329		9,851	2,814	4,682	
	M	185	526	1,193	143	388		10,567	1,322	2,294	
A	335	425	1,309	226	384		10,065	739	2,715		

ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN			
Population		Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population		Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
Thousands		Number			Thousands		Number			Thousands	Number
1954	5,046	11,355	3,752	3,710	828	1,854	570	560		878	2,082
1955	5,183	11,709	3,701	3,806	849	1,840	568	560		889	2,065
1953	A	11,253	4,930	3,472		1,953	800	551			2,091
	S	11,380	5,220	3,583		1,805	755	523			1,997
	O	11,003	5,377	3,723		1,738	927	605			1,984
	N	10,380	3,315	3,676		1,642	909	506			1,903
1954	D	10,713	2,702	3,882		1,701	442	589			1,913
	J	10,815	2,077	4,135		1,743	297	586			1,971
	F	10,267	2,586	3,503		1,721	315	480			1,864
	M	11,006	1,897	3,729		1,962	269	558			2,129
	A	11,286	3,104	3,814		1,904	408	595			2,104
	M	11,646	4,526	3,745		1,874	650	598			2,213
	J	5,046	11,424	5,087	3,647	828	1,915	893	543	878	2,202
	J	11,972	5,364	3,563		2,006	856	599			2,257
	A	11,676	3,750	3,357		1,796	680	564			2,123
	S	11,878	5,379	3,383		1,924	658	524			2,104
	O	11,484	5,327	3,876		1,876	841	581			2,082
	N	10,993	3,184	3,730		1,717	599	539			1,959
1955	D	11,214	2,747	4,033		1,810	381	582			1,973
	J	11,957	1,888	4,062		1,781	359	656			1,849
	F	10,559	2,568	3,762		1,499	252	496			1,882
	M	12,312	1,499	4,161		1,701	303	539			2,166
	A	11,189	2,997	3,601		2,025	418	593			2,091
	M	12,024	4,495	4,090		1,923	478	587			2,296
	J	5,183	12,267	4,496	3,785	849	2,136	778	586	889	2,191
	J	10,806	4,995	3,466		1,777	799	535			1,999
	A	13,141	4,495	4,098		1,819	629	503			2,297
	S	11,312	5,495	3,398		1,916	762	454			2,167
	O	12,159	4,995	3,659		2,060	827	641			2,043
	N	11,878	3,996	3,866		1,504	589	481			2,078
1956	D	9,939	2,497	3,725		1,933	621	644			1,724
	J	13,167	2,114	4,539		1,983	286	661			2,037
	F	11,384	1,998	4,011		1,613	291	530			1,789
	M	11,451	2,061	4,189		1,708	241	571			1,919
A		11,590	3,496	4,054		2,093	393	711			2,014

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1954	579	527	1,039	2,799	830	627	1,266	2,746	916	1,035
1955	541	552	1,066	2,872	793	664	1,305	2,824	913	1,084
1953 N	746	497		2,575	979	661		2,577	846	1,008
D	424	554		2,571	757	652		2,634	899	1,043
1954 J	260	558		2,635	431	609		2,670	489	1,099
F	281	498		2,512	522	638		2,396	637	951
M	225	509		2,904	502	636		2,849	633	1,032
A	416	545		2,851	797	652		2,730	933	1,106
M	441	566		2,971	792	599		2,997	968	1,050
J	889	499	1,039	2,897	1,221	580	1,266	2,805	1,261	1,030
J	1,031	492		2,996	1,173	624		2,780	1,093	994
A	716	537		2,927	991	597		2,855	1,056	992
S	570	514		2,899	883	539		2,922	1,106	970
O	857	542		2,699	914	674		2,661	997	1,003
N	800	528		2,615	985	625		2,660	850	1,067
D	467	535		2,687	749	657		2,621	968	1,120
1955 J	325	611		2,933	771	700		2,856	731	1,096
F	281	495		2,472	539	817		2,484	621	1,122
M	195	574		3,237	556	829		2,869	604	1,350
A	335	517		2,964	634	619		2,681	859	1,054
M	436	601		2,911	759	710		2,926	860	1,082
J	693	539	1,066	3,202	866	619	1,305	2,928	1,062	1,133
J	931	486		2,424	1,032	564		2,684	1,160	949
A	751	594		3,341	1,134	604		3,257	1,092	1,111
S	514	562		2,218	663	697		2,679	1,279	946
O	962	553		3,634	1,015	626		3,154	932	949
N	735	559		2,563	1,014	747		2,677	970	1,198
D	329	537		2,566	527	438		2,691	787	1,016
1956 J	267	600		1,942	762	756		3,166	856	1,083
F	216	509		2,640	468	809		2,637	605	1,243
M	141	555		2,321	541	584		2,865	671	1,148
A	405	555		2,310	673	663		3,108	899	1,189

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS:⁽¹⁾ Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators ⁽¹⁾	Other					
Million dollars										
1954	11,994	367	3,654	1,147	1,646	18,008	2,943	2,673	-107	24,317
1955	12,810	394	4,355	1,404	1,775	20,738	3,209	2,865	-43	26,769
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1953 1st	2,795	70	885	19	345	4,114	690	547	-6	5,345
2nd	2,904	77	1,019	113	448	4,561	733	600	-75	5,819
3rd	3,004	79	1,014	1,374	440	5,911	744	607	+25	7,287
4th	3,012	83	864	146	442	4,547	740	664	+71	6,022
1954 1st	2,856	83	848	61	324	4,172	724	621	-77	5,440
2nd	2,948	92	952	147	425	4,564	739	673	-85	5,891
3rd	3,075	95	991	741	433	5,335	732	668	-3	6,732
4th	3,115	97	863	198	464	4,737	748	711	+58	6,254
1955 1st	2,969	93	878	-7	341	4,274	751	662	+6	5,693
2nd	3,150	100	1,137	197	455	5,039	793	713	-33	6,512
3rd	3,515	101	1,244	1,059	474	6,193	822	725	-21	7,719
4th	3,376	100	1,096	155	505	5,232	843	765	+5	6,645
1956 1st	3,260	93	1,090	2	371	4,816	842	729	-29	6,358
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1953 1st	11,520	280	3,844	1,640	1,696	18,980	2,880	2,296	-12	24,144
2nd	11,744	308	3,880	1,672	1,700	19,204	2,952	2,380	-204	24,332
3rd	11,804	316	3,700	1,660	1,668	19,148	2,928	2,440	+184	24,700
4th	11,792	332	3,704	1,736	1,636	19,200	2,868	2,556	+92	24,716
1954 1st	11,772	332	3,640	1,208	1,668	18,620	2,984	2,604	-184	24,024
2nd	11,908	368	3,740	1,120	1,604	18,740	2,972	2,668	-308	24,072
3rd	12,108	380	3,600	1,080	1,632	18,800	2,888	2,684	-	24,372
4th	12,188	388	3,636	1,180	1,680	19,072	2,928	2,736	+64	24,800
1955 1st	12,240	372	3,816	1,328	1,712	19,468	3,100	2,776	+144	25,488
2nd	12,728	400	4,404	1,476	1,744	20,752	3,204	2,828	-156	26,628
3rd	13,064	404	4,564	1,396	1,816	21,244	3,232	2,912	-68	27,320
4th	13,208	400	4,636	1,416	1,828	21,468	3,300	2,944	-92	27,640
1956 1st	13,440	372	4,728	1,344	1,876	21,760	3,456	3,052	+64	28,332

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS:⁽²⁾ Income and Expenditure—continued
YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars										
1954	15,823	4,418	1,166	1,659	1,841	- 270	5,147	-5,574	+107	24,317
1955	16,888	4,738	1,476	1,775	2,017	+ 508	5,753	-6,430	+ 44	26,769
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1952 3rd	3,512	1,096	223	450	466	+1,116	1,430	-1,353	- 3	6,937
4th	4,047	1,185	237	420	448	- 455	1,500	-1,477	- 34	5,871
1953 1st	3,461	1,177	190	311	522	- 141	1,154	-1,335	+ 6	5,345
2nd	3,792	883	273	412	592	- 11	1,399	-1,597	+ 76	5,819
3rd	3,666	1,190	302	523	520	+1,130	1,478	-1,496	- 26	7,287
4th	4,193	1,138	296	460	439	- 387	1,369	-1,415	- 71	6,022
1954 1st	3,547	1,139	206	332	460	- 137	1,090	-1,274	+ 77	5,440
2nd	3,965	877	283	410	544	- 103	1,278	-1,448	+ 85	5,891
3rd	3,887	1,196	334	486	434	+ 382	1,400	-1,389	+ 2	6,732
4th	4,424	1,206	343	431	403	- 412	1,379	-1,463	- 57	6,254
1955 1st	3,760	1,242	254	327	417	- 133	1,217	-1,385	- 6	5,693
2nd	4,270	948	374	419	568	+ 74	1,437	-1,612	+ 34	6,512
3rd	4,142	1,271	427	534	525	+ 884	1,581	-1,666	+ 21	7,719
4th	4,716	1,277	421	495	507	- 317	1,518	-1,767	- 5	6,845
1956 1st	4,039	1,297	273	421	563	+ 77	1,340	-1,681	+ 29	6,358
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1952 3rd	14,560	4,180	804	1,576	1,956	+ 72	5,428	-5,416	- 36	23,124
4th	14,784	4,452	892	1,624	1,968	+ 508	5,580	-5,864	+ 84	24,028
1953 1st	14,992	4,288	1,000	1,600	2,188	+ 580	5,292	-5,808	+ 12	24,144
2nd	15,040	4,436	1,056	1,688	2,088	+ 400	5,512	-6,092	+204	24,332
3rd	15,120	4,504	1,080	1,776	2,128	+ 532	5,636	-5,896	-180	24,700
4th	15,296	4,324	1,108	1,760	1,888	+ 852	5,160	-5,576	- 96	24,716
1954 1st	15,368	4,292	1,084	1,688	1,936	+ 24	4,972	-5,528	+188	24,024
2nd	15,784	4,296	1,096	1,672	1,892	- 544	5,116	-5,544	+304	24,072
3rd	16,040	4,504	1,196	1,640	1,780	- 520	5,220	-5,492	+ 4	24,372
4th	16,100	4,580	1,288	1,636	1,756	- 40	5,280	-5,732	- 68	24,800
1955 1st	16,264	4,572	1,340	1,676	1,748	+ 512	5,568	-6,048	-144	25,488
2nd	16,880	4,768	1,448	1,716	1,940	+ 216	5,688	-6,184	+156	26,628
3rd	17,152	4,780	1,532	1,812	2,132	+ 508	5,924	-6,588	+ 68	27,320
4th	17,256	4,832	1,584	1,896	2,248	+ 796	5,832	-6,900	+ 96	27,640
1956 1st	17,596	4,900	1,428	2,124	2,372	+1,140	6,160	-7,324	- 64	28,332

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

		Gross Domestic Investment							Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expendi- ture
		New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories							
		Residential	Non- residential									
		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)								
1954		13,375	3,357	910	1,250	1,518	- 66	4,671	-5,058	+ 87	24,386	
1955		14,300	3,481	1,122	1,294	1,628	+ 436	4,998	-5,721	+ 35	26,607	
1949	3rd	2,701	602	207	290	313	+ 746	1,067	- 953	- 33	4,910	
	4th	3,073	596	190	248	305	- 407	1,070	- 933	+ 15	4,157	
1950	1st	2,588	566	140	185	314	- 137	840	- 857	+ 1	3,640	
	2nd	2,917	446	200	233	369	- 56	1,014	-1,086	- 13	4,624	
	3rd	2,901	598	218	288	323	+ 854	1,073	-1,056	+ 78	5,277	
	4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	- 70	1,107	-1,211	- 64	4,384	
1951	1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	-	917	-1,077	+ 3	3,943	
	2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	-1,281	+ 63	4,439	
	3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	-1,237	+ 14	5,737	
	4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	- 553	1,223	-1,110	- 34	4,221	
1952	1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	- 225	1,048	-1,045	- 24	4,090	
	2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	- 226	1,224	-1,231	- 24	4,445	
	3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+1,400	1,266	-1,249	- 2	6,243	
	4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	- 466	1,334	-1,349	- 29	4,807	
1953	1st	2,964	941	150	233	440	- 169	1,019	-1,220	+ 5	4,263	
	2nd	3,256	696	215	312	495	- 90	1,254	-1,443	+ 63	4,758	
	3rd	3,113	934	236	396	429	+1,287	1,336	-1,351	- 21	6,359	
	4th	3,572	881	231	346	361	- 444	1,247	-1,283	- 59	4,852	
1954	1st	3,006	874	162	244	381	- 156	992	-1,162	+ 63	4,404	
	2nd	3,356	659	222	310	446	- 142	1,153	-1,305	+ 69	4,768	
	3rd	3,268	912	260	369	359	+ 438	1,264	-1,257	+ 2	5,615	
	4th	3,745	912	266	327	332	- 406	1,262	-1,334	- 47	5,057	
1955	1st	3,162	929	196	242	343	- 225	1,087	-1,247	- 5	4,482	
	2nd	3,625	692	287	310	468	- 9	1,248	-1,441	+ 27	5,207	
	3rd	3,516	937	323	390	426	+1,058	1,363	-1,489	+ 17	6,541	
	4th	3,997	923	316	352	391	- 388	1,300	-1,544	- 4	5,343	
1956	1st	3,388	928	203	289	432	- 77	1,143	-1,445	+ 23	4,884	

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS:⁽¹⁾ Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	Personal Income
Million dollars										
1954	11,994	-396	367	1,151	1,646	1,779	1,630	25	26	18,222
1955	12,810	-420	394	1,382	1,775	1,960	1,725	31	26	19,683
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1952 4th	2,678	-94	74	316	427	424	329	7	7	4,368
1953 1st	2,795	-95	70	-1	345	385	423	7	6	3,935
2nd	2,904	-97	77	150	448	426	344	8	6	4,266
3rd	3,004	-98	79	1,296	440	413	346	7	6	5,493
4th	3,012	-100	83	212	442	425	351	6	7	4,438
1954 1st	2,856	-95	83	66	324	403	476	6	6	4,125
2nd	2,948	-98	92	156	425	461	386	7	6	4,383
3rd	3,075	-100	95	720	433	441	378	7	7	5,056
4th	3,115	-103	97	209	464	474	390	5	7	4,658
1955 1st	2,969	-100	93	-28	341	453	537	6	6	4,277
2nd	3,150	-103	100	214	455	491	415	8	6	4,736
3rd	3,315	-106	101	1,046	474	488	390	9	7	5,724
4th	3,376	-111	100	150	505	528	383	8	7	4,946
1956 1st	3,260	-110	93	5	371	486	527	7	6	4,645
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1952 4th	11,300	-376	296	2,372	1,660	1,648	1,416	28	28	18,372
1953 1st	11,520	-388	280	1,488	1,696	1,620	1,380	28	24	17,648
2nd	11,744	-392	308	1,696	1,700	1,656	1,432	32	24	18,200
3rd	11,804	-392	316	1,528	1,668	1,668	1,500	28	24	18,144
4th	11,792	-388	332	1,916	1,636	1,652	1,544	24	28	18,536
1954 1st	11,772	-388	332	1,232	1,668	1,700	1,552	24	24	17,916
2nd	11,908	-396	368	1,164	1,604	1,792	1,612	28	24	18,104
3rd	12,108	-400	380	980	1,632	1,784	1,644	28	28	18,184
4th	12,188	-400	388	1,228	1,680	1,840	1,712	20	28	18,684
1955 1st	12,240	-408	372	1,244	1,712	1,908	1,764	24	24	18,880
2nd	12,728	-416	400	1,544	1,744	1,908	1,740	32	24	19,704
3rd	13,064	-424	404	1,344	1,816	1,972	1,704	36	28	19,944
4th	13,208	-432	400	1,396	1,828	2,052	1,692	32	28	20,204
1956 1st	13,440	-448	372	1,356	1,876	2,048	1,728	28	24	20,424
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services						Personal Saving			
	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars										
1954	18,222	-1,434	16,788	15,823	1,694	8,991	5,138	965	-115	1,080
1955	19,683	-1,483	18,200	16,888	1,901	9,469	5,518	1,312	+211	1,101
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1952 4th	4,368	-335	4,033	4,047	435	2,459	1,153	-14	-435	421
1953 1st	3,935	-358	3,577	3,461	424	1,872	1,165	116	-269	385
2nd	4,266	-415	3,851	3,792	495	2,105	1,192	59	-153	212
3rd	5,493	-323	5,170	3,666	419	2,109	1,138	1,504	+871	633
4th	4,438	-336	4,102	4,193	452	2,495	1,246	-91	-399	308
1954 1st	4,125	-338	3,787	3,547	396	1,902	1,249	240	-192	432
2nd	4,383	-391	3,992	3,965	468	2,197	1,300	27	-67	94
3rd	5,056	-341	4,715	3,887	406	2,239	1,242	828	+462	366
4th	4,658	-364	4,294	4,424	424	2,653	1,347	-130	-318	188
1955 1st	4,277	-359	3,918	3,760	385	2,019	1,356	158	-227	385
2nd	4,736	-376	4,360	4,270	537	2,343	1,390	90	-9	99
3rd	5,724	-368	5,356	4,142	478	2,327	1,337	1,214	+765	449
4th	4,946	-380	4,566	4,716	501	2,780	1,435	-150	-318	168
1956 1st	4,645	-397	4,248	4,039	424	2,191	1,424	209	-237	446
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1952 4th	18,372	-1,396	16,976	14,784	1,716	8,544	4,524	2,192	+224	1,968
1953 1st	17,648	-1,384	16,264	14,992	1,836	8,556	4,600	1,272	-8	1,280
2nd	18,200	-1,484	16,716	15,040	1,788	8,568	4,684	1,676	+108	1,568
3rd	18,144	-1,452	16,692	15,120	1,760	8,596	4,764	1,572	-216	1,788
4th	18,536	-1,408	17,128	15,296	1,776	8,604	4,916	1,832	+316	1,516
1954 1st	17,916	-1,388	16,528	15,368	1,756	8,712	4,900	1,160	-216	1,376
2nd	18,104	-1,448	16,656	15,784	1,676	8,952	5,156	872	-96	968
3rd	18,184	-1,412	16,772	16,040	1,696	9,148	5,196	732	-100	832
4th	18,684	-1,488	17,196	16,100	1,648	9,152	5,300	1,096	-48	1,144
1955 1st	18,880	-1,464	17,416	16,264	1,744	9,168	5,352	1,152	+144	1,008
2nd	19,704	-1,388	18,316	16,880	1,888	9,632	5,460	1,436	+208	1,228
3rd	19,944	-1,528	18,416	17,152	1,992	9,576	5,584	1,264	+104	1,160
4th	20,204	-1,552	18,652	17,256	1,980	9,600	5,676	1,396	+388	1,008
1956 1st	20,424	-1,616	18,808	17,596	1,908	9,940	5,748	1,212	-52	1,264

8 ⁽¹⁾Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

⁽²⁾This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. ⁽³⁾Estimates revised from 1953. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

Base period industry weight	Industrial Production		Mining									
	Total	Total	Mining				Metals			Fuels		
			Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Non-Metals	
											Total	Asbestos Gypsum
	100.00	16.75	11.01					3.21			0.94	
1954	244.6	209.7	124.8	103.9	106.9	163.4	397.0	94.2	2,337.5	264.3	235.9	405.5
1955	265.8	242.0	138.0	108.2	115.3	180.6	506.2	93.3	3,143.7	304.4	268.0	476.4
1953 D	235.5	176.0	97.7	76.8	74.2	145.1	414.4	115.7	2,311.2	218.4	204.5	241.7
1954 J	229.1	171.6	100.5	81.9	74.0	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.9
F	239.4	181.8	109.9	96.2	84.9	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5	232.3	256.7
M	236.8	171.1	119.0	103.2	110.6	163.4	325.9	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	244.0	218.4
A	242.4	182.9	127.9	107.0	123.8	167.4	305.6	90.2	1,644.2	268.7	257.4	290.4
M	245.6	202.5	127.0	107.2	114.7	161.8	344.3	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	234.3	460.0
J	252.5	219.1	129.5	109.0	111.7	164.8	382.4	86.1	2,325.5	262.2	211.6	560.8
J	238.5	227.8	127.2	106.4	110.1	154.9	408.0	70.4	2,625.4	243.8	196.4	534.3
A	246.7	226.2	128.6	103.3	111.5	161.2	401.0	62.6	2,612.9	287.6	239.8	586.3
S	252.7	246.5	133.7	108.0	101.4	168.1	428.2	95.1	2,619.8	310.4	269.2	558.1
O	256.0	245.5	133.8	106.0	113.4	169.0	423.3	103.0	2,493.3	317.9	272.7	584.7
N	254.4	228.2	133.3	111.3	112.1	165.2	431.0	115.1	2,450.9	278.2	253.5	556.3
D	240.6	213.5	127.1	107.6	114.1	173.7	469.3	107.7	2,757.4	241.5	230.1	251.5
1955 J	238.0	202.0	122.9	102.4	109.3	174.1	481.8	104.4	2,846.6	242.2	229.3	229.0
F	248.0	205.6	126.9	108.5	115.1	179.2	485.1	100.5	2,883.7	264.0	256.7	220.2
M	251.9	203.8	126.6	104.0	111.0	188.1	462.6	100.3	2,725.5	270.3	261.4	266.0
A	259.2	202.6	132.5	110.6	111.7	194.2	386.9	79.9	2,319.1	286.6	271.3	358.1
M	267.4	230.2	137.6	107.1	106.6	185.8	443.9	83.9	2,768.2	291.6	254.7	476.4
J	276.8	254.1	145.4	107.7	117.7	185.5	491.6	76.5	3,200.6	317.6	278.6	546.9
J	263.7	264.0	142.9	107.5	109.7	175.8	526.9	65.5	3,541.8	289.0	229.4	645.5
A	271.7	261.8	147.4	107.9	115.4	179.4	507.2	63.8	3,394.3	327.3	279.4	583.4
S	281.2	275.7	149.3	114.1	118.0	171.8	511.9	94.2	3,218.7	352.6	294.7	678.4
O	284.0	285.3	147.1	110.5	115.2	174.4	572.0	103.9	3,594.9	355.6	291.0	680.0
N	283.7	273.9	144.8	112.2	117.4	178.7	603.8	124.8	3,643.3	362.3	306.9	641.8
D	264.3	245.5	132.5	106.1	136.1	180.0	601.3	121.5	3,587.6	293.7	260.3	390.5
1956 J	257.7	239.8 ^a	130.1	104.0	125.0	181.9	640.1 ^a	119.2	3,901.2	286.7 ^a	255.3	377.8
F	266.5 ^a	244.3 ^a	130.3	105.8 ^a	119.5	194.7	663.3 ^a	107.6	4,152.2	304.5 ^a	276.5	351.7
M	277.8 ^a	251.1 ^a	136.3	111.4	136.1	194.5 ^a	661.7 ^a	99.0	4,238.5	313.6	292.3	373.8
A	278.5 ^a	239.9 ^a	129.0 ^a	106.8 ^a	119.6 ^a	181.1	582.2 ^a	90.0 ^a		327.8 ^a	290.7	542.6

Base period industry weight		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
		Manu- factures	Foods and Beverages									Total
			Non- durable Manu- factures	Foods and Beverages	Foods							
					Foods	Meat Products			Dairy Products			
Total	Total	Total	Total	Total		Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese		
					75.67						46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66	1.11
1954		251.4	221.7	226.6	198.1	199.1	182.3	144.3	248.7	123.0	70.6	
1955		270.1	235.2	237.0	203.0	216.5	189.9	169.3	265.6	125.2	67.7	
1953	D	247.4	210.8	210.0	176.0	186.6	153.8	153.2	150.9	60.8	23.6	
1954	J	240.1	201.9	183.8	164.7	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9	
	F	251.0	212.9	184.5	166.4	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.1	51.2	20.5	
	M	249.9	214.6	202.1	173.8	206.9	191.1	156.1	189.9	67.1	27.4	
	A	253.5	218.9	211.6	177.6	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6	117.9	47.4	
	M	254.1	224.9	230.5	191.3	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6	158.3	92.8	
	J	259.9	232.5	251.4	212.4	210.4	198.3	148.1	392.6	219.8	140.5	
	J	241.2	213.7	247.8	215.2	166.0	167.7	106.2	387.5	201.2	126.6	
	A	252.5	230.8	258.4	225.6	166.7	165.8	104.3	348.3	183.5	122.2	
	S	256.2	233.8	253.5	236.4	229.5	217.5	158.4	273.1	163.2	102.7	
	O	257.6	233.2	244.1	223.6	204.8	178.2	148.7	219.9	121.9	77.9	
	N	258.0	231.8	244.2	208.2	226.2	191.0	174.4	179.9	81.0	43.8	
	D	242.4	211.9	207.7	182.1	210.0	178.7	189.1	153.3	59.4	25.4	
1955	J	242.2	206.8	192.1	168.8	210.1	183.2	167.0	144.8	52.5	18.8	
	F	253.9	220.5	190.9	168.6	199.1	169.5	160.8	155.9	48.7	18.7	
	M	259.5	222.2	200.4	173.8	225.7	196.4	183.7	182.3	62.6	26.3	
	A	268.8	231.8	218.4	180.5	208.0	170.2	170.9	248.2	109.3	49.2	
	M	274.2	238.4	241.2	198.2	200.5	168.3	161.3	342.9	171.3	96.5	
	J	282.9	248.7	265.1	221.6	232.2	208.0	184.3	419.2	225.8	133.6	
	J	265.1	230.1	270.1	223.2	188.8	176.7	138.7	427.6	190.1	102.8	
	A	275.5	245.8	280.6	238.1	180.9	173.9	121.7	381.4	177.0	100.4	
	S	284.3	250.2	269.5	243.7	249.4	238.1	177.0	297.4	174.6	108.2	
	O	284.9	247.5	254.3	224.3	221.2	189.9	171.0	244.0	136.5	85.6	
	N	284.6	246.6	248.3	206.5	242.8	204.3	189.5	185.0	88.2	45.7	
	D	266.5	229.5	213.0	186.2	239.6	199.0	205.8	150.1	65.7	26.2	
1956	J	259.5	223.5	193.4	171.8	217.5	190.6	177.7	157.1	55.1	21.0	
	F	269.9 ^a	233.1 ^a	190.7 ^a	174.0 ^a	209.7	183.0	169.2	172.7	51.9	18.6	
	M	282.8 ^a	241.3 ^a	218.7 ^a	182.5 ^a	261.4	223.4	216.8	203.3	68.7	33.1	
	A	286.9 ^a	246.1 ^a	229.8 ^a	186.3 ^a	229.3	190.4	189.1	256.6	111.7	50.4	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
Foods and Beverages									
Base period industry weight									
	Canning and Preserving		Grain Mill Products			Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Tobacco and Products Total
	Total		Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar	
	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	1.34
1954	193.1	178.9	145.3	64.5	106.1	173.5	207.6	130.7	279.3
1955	189.8	177.3	137.9	58.5	102.5	182.9	206.9	145.6	303.3
1953 N	175.7	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2	253.2	247.5	278.6
D	128.2	168.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	268.6
1954 J	92.8	165.9	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	83.0	237.7
F	84.0	172.3	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	89.1	280.8
M	87.5	189.3	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	65.8	267.5
A	90.2	189.3	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5	193.4	94.0	288.1
M	137.0	176.7	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8	197.4	128.2	296.9
J	185.4	179.4	144.9	59.7	100.7	179.3	202.0	144.0	331.5
J	282.9	172.0	125.8	40.6	96.3	177.8	193.4	87.5	173.3
A	338.3	184.9	148.3	68.4	96.0	174.3	210.9	145.6	331.9
S	381.2	184.9	157.9	99.6	100.7	176.0	219.8	146.2	280.8
O	317.5	178.2	158.3	97.1	101.3	179.5	239.1	208.8	282.7
N	188.5	186.9	154.3	82.2	112.4	182.2	245.1	248.1	304.2
D	131.5	167.2	132.1	38.7	111.1	179.8	207.3	128.4	276.1
1955 J	101.0	164.5	127.0	45.9	99.7	175.9	187.1	84.0	260.0
F	90.3	169.6	140.6	78.1	113.5	174.0	191.9	112.0	290.7
M	81.8	180.9	149.2	64.3	107.7	175.6	184.3	77.5	288.6
A	95.9	175.7	144.0	38.4	110.5	177.4	189.1	108.3	299.3
M	142.8	172.5	137.1	50.5	91.2	181.6	198.2	144.2	327.7
J	203.2	171.6	134.1	50.5	90.5	188.7	203.5	140.5	392.0
J	273.7	164.8	116.7	43.1	88.2	190.9	99.6	437.6	198.3
A	375.7	179.2	132.5	61.5	95.7	190.9	210.5	164.1	319.4
S	382.0	186.1	146.6	73.8	97.8	190.6	217.0	154.0	321.1
O	244.3	190.0	144.9	80.3	109.0	189.8	248.8	265.2	314.9
N	163.5	193.6	152.0	62.8	112.7	184.0	246.9	263.8	327.3
D	124.0	178.9	129.2	53.3	113.5	175.6	208.9	133.6	300.2
1956 J	99.2	171.8	129.5	49.2	117.4	171.2	189.3	109.2	280.0
F	111.9	174.4	135.7	82.4	104.0	167.8	189.9 ^a	97.7	310.4
M	95.8	186.4 ^a	139.3	40.3	111.2	170.2 ^a	182.7 ^a	70.1	312.5
A		186.7	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.4	188.4	102.4	355.5

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
Base period industry weight	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68
1954	191.4	352.8	116.8	252.6	128.6	147.5	96.0	161.0	113.3
1955	196.9	390.8	112.7	296.3	136.7	153.4	109.8	185.3	143.2
1953 N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	133.4
D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	116.4
1954 J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6	118.8
F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	109.5
M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	103.6
A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8	182.5	101.7	159.8	99.9
M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.3	100.4
J	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.1	114.5
J	92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5	95.4	106.9	57.0	120.2	81.7
A	212.4	425.0	135.7	203.7	128.4	147.8	92.3	157.4	110.4
S	205.3	356.0	110.5	287.8	129.6	148.3	92.1	180.5	126.8
O	200.6	359.5	110.4	251.4	120.8	130.7	96.5	177.5	128.7
N	218.7	384.9	123.5	268.7	119.2	125.5	100.8	169.1	122.4
D	203.2	348.2	111.0	245.7	112.9	114.9	103.5	179.4	134.5
1955 J	167.7	329.1	109.4	267.0	133.6	151.4	107.3	170.6	134.2
F	170.0	371.5	118.3	319.3	146.0	170.6	112.4	197.9	147.3
M	196.7	366.0	116.6	298.3	146.1	172.7	107.9	196.1	145.9
A	180.7	383.7	118.7	307.5	148.4	176.7	107.0	194.0	146.3
M	208.8	417.4	134.9	288.3	137.3	158.2	105.3	182.5	136.6
J	207.8	511.9	142.9	316.2	135.9	155.6	108.9	190.6	146.7
J	110.4	259.4	70.5	225.3	96.2	102.2	68.3	136.3	90.9
A	222.3	407.0	125.2	232.9	133.1	149.6	105.4	179.7	132.6
S	228.8	414.6	111.3	317.0	144.3	163.7	112.2	192.5	152.8
O	217.4	411.2	101.1	319.3	142.8	152.3	128.0	194.0	160.7
N	242.8	425.9	106.5	349.1	141.5	149.1	127.7	195.1	159.8
D	210.8	392.1	96.8	314.9	134.9	139.0	127.1	193.9	151.4
1956 J	173.3	361.4	104.6	300.7	151.6	171.8	122.9	179.0	150.4
F	209.9	402.6	109.4	327.4	166.8	195.2	130.4	202.4 ^a	149.7
M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4	172.7	207.6	126.0	209.1 ^a	145.3
A	191.8	469.9	117.4	346.8			116.3	192.2 ^a	148.0

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	Chemicals and Allied Industries	
	0.85	5.38	6.58	Total	Newsprint					
						4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1954	290.3	145.4	254.4	239.1	181.1	214.8	336.9	157.1	417.5	285.0
1955	330.9	149.0	267.7	253.3	187.3	219.5	385.4	184.1	475.5	291.8
1953	292.9	156.4	258.0	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.9
	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4
1954	250.8	148.3	236.9	220.5	172.9	205.4	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.5
	299.8	156.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7
	293.7	160.6	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2
	301.4	151.5	259.4	249.0	188.7	212.7	277.5	161.7	329.4	295.0
	268.2	138.0	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.8
	286.3	131.0	260.6	244.2	178.2	220.4	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.4
	182.4	126.4	249.4	229.6	176.2	205.2	354.8	146.1	448.3	280.3
	296.8	141.5	260.4	240.8	182.7	208.7	355.9	141.0	452.2	282.6
	339.3	149.3	259.0	239.7	178.3	221.8	336.5	146.8	421.4	282.8
	335.4	150.8	267.4	253.3	191.0	234.4	347.0	159.1	431.2	285.0
	296.0	147.5	263.6	250.6	189.6	225.3	348.8	168.2	429.6	282.2
	333.8	142.1	237.5	224.5	174.9	214.0	327.0	157.1	403.1	269.0
1955	316.1	141.2	243.1	230.7	178.2	205.0	351.9	166.2	435.1	276.9
	382.9	150.6	261.5	251.2	188.5	217.1	363.1	188.7	441.2	283.0
	363.2	154.0	259.5	250.3	188.5	217.9	349.9	184.3	424.1	284.0
	356.3	148.1	276.0	270.2	195.7	217.4	360.7	191.5	436.5	299.0
	304.5	144.7	270.2	259.8	189.3	226.9	379.2	182.5	467.3	306.6
	347.8	140.6	269.3	249.8	184.4	219.7	393.6	182.2	488.2	305.6
	217.9	131.2	262.8	241.7	178.1	214.3	404.3	177.7	505.7	287.9
	331.1	146.5	272.7	254.2	188.7	210.9	419.2	176.7	527.8	285.7
	336.9	156.8	272.1	251.8	182.7	217.3	412.2	185.2	513.8	295.3
	329.2	159.8	282.4	265.2	195.6	225.4	380.1	191.3	464.6	299.8
	325.7	160.1	282.9	268.8	196.7	234.4	402.9	192.2	497.3	294.7
	359.0	154.8	280.3	246.3	181.8	228.0	407.5	191.0	504.5	283.2
1956	284.0	156.8	266.9	253.4	190.0	226.9	424.8	196.3	527.1	289.1
	348.1	165.1 ^p	278.2	266.2	194.3	227.3 ^r	425.5 ^p	198.8		290.9 ^r
	395.3	165.0 ^p	283.9 ^r	276.3	200.7	231.0	400.7	200.5		302.4 ^r
	308.0	157.3 ^p	277.8	266.8	195.7	239.4				313.4

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Durable Manu- factures	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products
	Total	Wood Products	Total	Primary iron and steel			Total	Motor vehicles	Total
				Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots			
	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81			5.11	2.01	5.75
1954	297.7	230.3	251.8	249.7	272.6	241.6	151.4	354.9	226.4
1955	324.8	255.1	287.3	351.5	395.3	344.3	164.9	350.7	292.9
1953	315.5	204.9	290.1	326.4	380.2	305.4	187.1	367.1	155.6
	304.4	199.3	263.7	285.6	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3	252.8
1954	299.7	201.5	258.3	275.8	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.6	316.0
	310.5	223.1	264.6	278.3	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.1	371.2
	305.1	221.8	257.4	254.0	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	326.0
	307.6	206.8	260.2	264.6	300.2	241.3	186.9	432.4	365.9
	299.9	227.5	250.9	243.5	258.2	230.3	162.4	393.0	296.6
	302.6	249.9	262.2	256.3	249.7	248.9	171.5	352.7	224.4
	284.3	251.8	241.0	224.3	251.9	232.4	113.1	332.9	261.7
	286.4	255.7	249.2	223.5	240.6	214.8	121.8	287.2	111.3
	291.2	249.3	250.7	228.8	233.5	227.3	132.4	269.5	73.5
	295.8	239.3	250.1	242.0	262.7	249.8	108.1	282.2	100.0
	299.1	222.2	245.7	264.1	314.3	265.5	115.4	297.9	136.1
	290.1	214.2	230.8	241.5	268.1	245.2	126.7	318.4	193.6
1955	294.5	243.4	241.1	260.3	288.1	283.0	131.5	330.5	232.5
	306.1	249.4	260.0	308.4	344.0	317.2	160.7	350.5	277.1
	318.0	250.2	271.5	336.2	398.2	343.1	170.9	388.6	364.4
	326.8	228.4	281.5	351.7	420.5	344.0	174.0	421.0	446.5
	330.3	249.8	287.1	354.7	410.3	338.5	155.9	416.3	434.1
	336.5	278.8	296.2	375.7	410.7	358.9	190.2	407.6	419.2
	320.0	274.0	273.8	338.4	385.3	323.3	123.0	383.6	382.6
	322.0	273.4	288.4	373.2	417.2	345.6	155.5	295.1	177.9
	337.6	270.3	306.0	364.7	413.3	345.4	170.3	283.7	149.6
	343.2	262.2	319.2	391.2	423.8	372.7	172.0	300.6	192.6
	341.0	233.4	319.2	395.0	424.6	382.8	198.5	314.2	223.2
	321.9	238.4	303.5	369.7	407.2	377.5	185.8	316.8	215.5
1956	315.7	243.3	304.4 ^r	392.0 ^r	413.0	388.2	188.8	324.0	226.1
	327.4 ^r	257.3 ^r	326.6 ^r	426.3 ^r	415.9	382.1	221.2	329.0 ^r	232.0
	347.6 ^r	264.4 ^r	331.3 ^r	437.5 ^r	438.2	405.6	251.7	399.2 ^r	384.6 ^r
	350.7 ^p	232.5	325.4	396.7	429.9	399.8	239.0	452.2	500.3

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS			
Base period industry weight	Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products				Total	Electric power	Manufac- tured gas	
	Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products				
						Total				Lime
4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22	7.88	6.95	0.63		
1954	238.5	477.8	400.5	436.5	332.5	410.5	252.6	254.6	164.6	
1955	257.2	535.2	471.5	486.2	357.5	472.8	276.6	275.7	116.9	
1953	N	225.8	550.7	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	244.4	167.8
	D	222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	248.0	109.2
1954	J	209.8	497.7	334.9	362.8	264.8	311.1	226.3	246.0	186.7
	F	224.4	487.4	359.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	250.6	205.1
	M	226.4	470.9	371.7	417.2	277.4	396.7	241.0	250.6	176.9
	A	243.3	455.1	401.5	475.8	306.9	426.1	247.6	262.6	183.6
	M	235.9	431.2	412.1	456.0	338.0	398.1	266.5	256.0	161.4
	J	237.8	440.8	447.1	480.5	371.5	428.4	272.4	253.1	157.7
	J	230.8	385.6	441.3	441.8	362.8	420.0	246.6	235.7	138.7
	A	237.7	424.9	451.7	446.6	369.6	469.5	252.1	233.6	128.6
	S	244.6	500.3	442.9	461.9	370.4	457.0	247.0	244.7	140.3
	O	249.5	530.8	438.9	473.2	353.9	457.7	264.3	263.6	153.6
	N	200.4	563.5	436.2	448.7	375.9	434.3	272.5	276.6	169.2
	D	261.7	545.5	376.6	369.5	327.1	343.8	239.6	282.7	174.0
1955	J	251.2	496.6	367.8	393.8	282.4	366.1	255.0	278.6	128.6
	F	248.1	521.6	374.1	418.9	270.8	393.8	263.5	282.4	141.0
	M	262.3	510.2	387.1	414.5	285.9	398.8	264.8	282.2	129.5
	A	276.2	482.7	415.6	403.5	325.4	442.4	279.7	288.8	124.5
	M	265.4	463.9	482.1	511.6	388.3	460.5	273.8	281.1	113.8
	J	254.8	458.4	519.3	522.5	415.9	505.0	280.8	266.7	109.0
	J	242.5	430.5	523.6	563.3	387.0	510.7	267.1	249.6	97.7
	A	259.0	520.9	545.8	580.1	409.5	525.5	268.5	255.2	90.7
	S	259.5	633.7	544.6	594.5	403.3	526.3	283.1	262.3	101.4
	O	256.3	651.4	546.9	563.1	399.7	564.6	314.8	272.3	110.8
	N	261.9	655.8	523.8	514.9	390.0	553.5	311.7	296.5	126.5
	D	249.8	596.2	426.9	354.1	332.0	426.9	256.2	293.2	129.7
1956	J	220.6	528.6	428.4 ^a	445.2	339.6 ^a	375.9	253.0	278.8	140.5
	F	224.2	541.8 ^a	445.8 ^a	448.2	341.6 ^a	453.6	263.6	283.2	144.7
	M	238.9	562.4 ^a	459.1 ^a	481.7	326.4	465.5	269.9	286.9	140.2
	A	239.7	527.5	496.2 ^a	599.6		402.5	179.6	279.8	126.3

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE													
	Non- Institutional Civilian Population	With Jobs									Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force	
		Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Paid Workers					
								Total	Agri- cultural	Non-Agri- cultural			
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1954	10,300	5,426	879	4,546	5,194	873	4,320	3,922	120	3,802	232	4,674	
1955	10,529	5,558	824	4,734	5,327	818	4,510	4,101	106	3,996	230	4,971	
1954	May 22	10,274	5,413	894	4,519	5,195	889	4,306	3,900	124	3,776	4,861	
	June 19	10,280	5,483	906	4,577	5,297	900	4,397	3,991	128	3,863	4,797	
	July 24	10,293	5,577	1,018	4,559	5,405	1,013	4,392	4,006	154	3,852	4,716	
	Aug. 21	10,312	5,591	1,018	4,573	5,416	1,016	4,400	4,047	179	3,868	4,721	
	Sept. 18	10,330	5,595	936	4,569	5,337	931	4,406	4,032	154	3,878	4,825	
	Oct. 23	10,351	5,482	940	4,542	5,302	934	4,368	4,008	138	3,870	4,869	
	Nov. 20	10,375	5,438	848	4,590	5,223	841	4,382	3,988	112	3,876	4,937	
	Dec. 11	10,394	5,435	811	4,624	5,187	803	4,384	3,969	105	3,864	4,959	
	1955	Jan. 22	10,429	5,366	765	4,601	5,003	755	4,248	3,842	97	3,745	5,063
		Feb. 19	10,451	5,391	740	4,651	5,012	730	4,282	3,846	80	3,766	5,060
		Mar. 19	10,468	5,490	769	4,631	4,999	759	4,240	3,826	82	3,744	5,068
		April 23	10,490	5,450	814	4,636	5,123	807	4,316	3,895	100	3,795	5,040
		May 21	10,506	5,537	877	4,660	5,324	873	4,451	4,059	124	3,935	4,969
		June 18	10,522	5,615	885	4,730	5,468	881	4,577	4,192	130	4,062	4,907
		July 23	10,543	5,738	902	4,746	5,588	909	4,599	4,226	140	4,096	4,805
		Aug. 20	10,557	5,772	963	4,809	5,641	960	4,681	4,307	142	4,165	4,785
Sept. 17		10,574	5,633	848	4,785	5,495	844	4,651	4,264	122	4,142	4,941	
Oct. 22		10,590	5,619	780	4,839	5,477	774	4,703	4,279	95	4,184	4,971	
Nov. 19		10,602	5,581	735	4,846	5,419	728	4,691	4,251	83	4,168	5,021	
Dec. 10		10,610	5,588	720	4,868	5,388	713	4,675	4,230	74	4,156	5,022	
1956		Jan. 21	10,626	5,517	694	4,823	5,231	688	4,543	4,107	74	4,033	5,109
		Feb. 18	10,635	5,524	688	4,836	5,216	678	4,538	4,103	81	4,022	5,111
		Mar. 24	10,646	5,536	696	4,850	5,241	679	4,562	4,118	78	4,040	5,110
		April 21	10,663	5,583	771	4,812	5,326	764	4,562	4,133	92	4,041	5,080
	May 19	10,680	5,664	823	4,841	5,499	817	4,682	4,263	107	4,156	5,016	

12 Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.
Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Salaries and Wages							
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
Million dollars							
1954	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,090
1955	77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1954 M	61	323	54	249	230	34	951
A	57	323	59	255	231	34	959
M	67	320	67	258	234	34	980
J	73	326	70	264	241	35	1,009
J A	78	323	77	267	236	36	1,017
S	81	323	75	266	238	36	1,019
S	82	326	79	267	249	36	1,039
O	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
N	82	321	77	269	253	36	1,038
D	78	326	71	269	253	36	1,033
1955 J	73	316	60	258	244	35	986
F	70	325	57	258	246	35	991
M	62	328	57	260	250	35	992
A	61	333	64	268	249	36	1,011
M	72	338	74	275	253	37	1,049
J	80	344	85	281	262	38	1,090
J A	83	343	86	284	251	38	1,085
S	85	351	93	284	256	38	1,107
S	84	354	94	287	266	38	1,123
O	86	354	100	288	264	39	1,131
N	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
D	85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
1955 J	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
F	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
M	70	365	69	284	266	39	1,093

Note: Estimates revised from 1953.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	109.9	151.3	58.88	95.1	142.3	59.85	109.8	150.6	70.48
1955	112.5	160.1	60.87	101.8	153.9	60.31	113.4	161.8	73.26
1954 F	107.0	146.2	58.47	97.7	137.4	56.15	105.9	146.1	70.91
M	106.6	147.6	59.22	90.4	137.0	60.52	108.5	149.3	70.71
A	105.6	145.7	59.06	89.5	108.6	62.39	108.2	146.2	69.43
M	106.2	146.8	59.15	90.8	79.1	62.23	106.7	145.3	70.00
J	109.0	148.9	58.42	77.2	110.2	56.96	108.7	148.8	70.38
J A	111.7	153.9	58.98	90.6	134.6	59.30	111.5	152.0	70.03
S	112.3	155.4	59.17	90.4	137.4	60.69	113.6	154.8	70.03
S	112.9	155.5	58.93	93.1	142.1	60.95	112.8	153.9	69.65
O	112.4	157.1	59.25	115.3	169.2	58.60	112.6	156.2	71.26
N	112.6	157.2	59.78	127.3	193.2	60.58	112.9	159.4	72.56
D	112.1	156.2	59.59	130.9	198.3	60.49	112.7	159.6	72.73
1955 J	109.1	149.2	58.49	122.2	183.2	59.84	110.8	151.8	70.33
F	105.8	148.8	60.15	106.6	156.0	58.42	110.2	157.4	73.40
M	105.6	150.3	60.86	92.5	149.9	64.08	110.0	157.5	73.57
A	105.7	150.0	60.63	86.3	102.0	59.54	110.0	154.3	72.01
M	107.4	152.1	60.96	54.0	81.9	60.52	109.0	152.6	71.92
J	111.7	158.8	60.76	81.5	119.6	58.61	111.9	156.9	72.06
J A	115.3	164.1	60.87	101.3	151.5	59.60	115.5	163.7	72.83
S	116.1	166.0	61.13	96.3	152.5	61.94	116.5	166.4	73.37
S	118.3	169.0	61.11	104.5	155.7	59.48	117.4	167.7	73.34
O	118.5	170.4	61.49	119.7	173.6	57.93	118.5	167.8	73.99
N	118.3	171.4	61.97	133.8	204.1	60.92	118.6	172.3	75.92
D	117.9	170.9	62.02	139.5	217.1	62.14	118.5	173.1	76.33
1955 J	114.6	162.2	60.54	134.4	213.9	63.57	114.4	164.0	73.66
F	112.3	164.0	62.42	115.6	164.9	56.96	114.4	170.9	76.82
M	113.3	167.3	63.28	109.5	172.8	63.00	115.9	174.7	77.43
A	112.4	168.1	63.37	83.3	123.0	63.30	115.9	171.2	75.94

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries.

Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											
Total					Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾			
Weekly Earnings											
Index Numbers											
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1954	107.7	150.0	60.94	137.0	117.9	115.0	160.0	65.34	101.4	140.1	56.64
1955	109.3	158.4	63.34	142.1	122.0	116.6	168.8	67.90	102.9	148.1	58.89
1954 F	108.3	150.0	60.60	137.0	118.4	118.5	163.6	64.88	99.5	136.4	56.19
M	108.3	151.2	61.13	138.6	119.9	118.2	165.1	65.61	99.6	137.5	56.55
A	107.9	150.8	61.19	138.3	119.6	117.7	164.0	65.45	99.4	137.8	56.83
M	107.3	150.3	61.30	138.0	119.5	116.7	163.0	65.60	99.1	137.7	56.92
J	107.7	149.0	60.54	135.7	116.9	116.7	160.0	64.42	99.9	138.1	56.64
J	108.8	151.7	60.99	137.5	118.3	116.2	161.5	65.24	102.4	142.0	56.83
A	108.0	150.9	61.07	137.5	117.5	114.4	159.5	65.43	102.5	142.3	56.88
S	108.3	150.8	60.87	136.8	117.1	112.4	156.4	65.33	104.9	145.2	56.74
O	108.1	151.8	61.39	138.3	118.4	111.7	157.9	66.30	105.0	145.7	56.89
N	106.3	150.5	61.89	139.1	119.1	109.7	156.0	66.71	103.4	145.1	57.49
D	105.4	149.7	62.07	139.5	119.6	109.4	155.8	66.82	102.0	143.6	57.67
1955 J	103.2	143.5	60.80	134.5	115.6	108.7	150.5	64.97	98.5	136.6	56.82
F	103.6	148.2	62.53	140.3	120.6	109.5	156.4	67.00	98.6	140.2	58.25
M	105.7	152.5	63.11	141.7	122.2	113.3	163.4	67.68	99.1	141.8	58.62
A	106.5	154.2	63.28	142.2	122.5	114.9	166.2	67.88	99.3	142.3	58.70
M	107.3	156.6	63.81	143.6	123.4	116.0	169.3	68.49	99.8	144.1	59.13
J	109.3	158.9	63.54	143.0	123.4	118.2	171.3	68.00	101.6	146.6	59.08
J	111.6	161.5	63.28	142.2	122.6	119.8	172.5	67.54	104.5	150.7	59.07
A	111.4	161.0	63.18	141.9	121.9	119.5	171.4	67.33	104.4	150.6	59.08
S	114.0	164.9	63.24	142.1	121.6	120.2	173.9	67.89	108.6	156.0	58.81
O	113.4	166.2	64.04	144.1	123.2	119.5	176.3	69.21	108.1	156.1	59.11
N	112.8	166.5	64.54	145.4	124.3	119.6	176.7	69.35	106.9	156.4	59.90
D	112.3	166.3	64.71	145.7	124.6	119.9	177.4	69.44	105.8	155.3	60.10
1956 J	109.8	156.9	62.47	137.9	118.1	118.5	167.3	66.27	102.3	146.6	58.68
F	110.2	164.0	65.05	145.5	125.0	118.4	175.9	69.68	103.1	152.2	60.46
M	112.3 ^a	168.5 ^a	65.57 ^a	147.0	126.3	122.7 ^a	183.3 ^a	70.09 ^a	103.4	153.9 ^a	60.94 ^a
A	113.2	171.1	66.03	148.2	127.1	124.4	187.8	70.82	103.6	154.5	61.07

MANUFACTURING									
Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1954	80.6	105.9	49.73	91.9	115.2	40.42	100.8	139.6	53.95
1955	84.8	116.2	51.84	91.5	117.7	41.51	106.7	153.1	55.92
1954 F	83.2	108.1	49.18	94.4	119.0	40.71	94.2	125.9	52.14
M	81.3	106.8	49.69	95.7	124.3	41.90	98.0	133.0	54.10
A	80.4	105.7	49.78	95.7	124.8	42.09	96.3	134.3	54.37
M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.6	115.5	40.24	96.5	133.4	53.92
J	79.1	102.7	49.14	89.4	106.8	38.53	102.0	137.6	52.62
J	79.6	105.5	50.15	89.0	107.3	38.92	105.7	146.4	54.04
A	78.8	102.5	49.24	88.1	110.0	40.28	107.8	150.8	54.56
S	78.8	104.2	50.03	91.8	118.2	41.59	107.6	151.2	54.76
O	80.0	107.9	51.05	93.1	119.3	41.37	106.6	150.9	55.20
N	81.7	111.0	51.41	92.2	119.2	41.74	103.3	148.4	56.04
D	81.7	109.7	50.81	90.2	115.1	41.19	99.6	142.3	55.70
1955 J	80.3	105.2	49.56	86.3	104.5	39.07	96.7	130.5	52.64
F	80.9	110.4	51.57	90.1	117.9	42.25	98.1	140.3	55.77
M	83.4	115.0	52.13	92.4	121.6	42.46	99.9	143.5	56.04
A	84.0	115.4	51.96	92.3	120.6	42.15	101.3	143.1	55.08
M	84.4	115.9	51.95	90.5	117.1	41.81	102.3	145.5	55.54
J	85.0	115.5	51.42	89.8	112.8	40.55	107.4	152.3	55.32
J	85.6	117.5	51.95	89.6	111.1	40.04	112.9	160.4	55.44
A	84.8	114.0	50.86	88.2	112.1	41.02	113.8	164.2	56.25
S	85.7	117.1	51.73	93.1	121.1	42.04	115.4	167.4	56.59
O	87.4	122.2	52.94	95.3	124.3	42.09	113.7	167.2	57.33
N	87.9	123.0	52.97	95.3	125.5	42.53	111.4	165.6	57.98
D	88.1	123.5	53.03	94.6	123.3	42.07	107.7	157.4	57.03
1956 J	87.4	116.9	50.50	91.7	109.5	38.56	103.8	144.7	54.36
F	88.2	124.3	53.22	95.4	127.2	43.10	103.1	150.6	57.02
M	88.3 ^a	124.0 ^a	53.48 ^a	97.8 ^a	131.0 ^a	43.61 ^a	105.3 ^a	154.1 ^a	57.08 ^a
A	88.0	121.0	51.95	96.6	127.4	42.59	105.7	153.2	56.54

14 *Average weekly wages and salaries.
⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products.
⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	114.5	158.1	72.00	100.5	139.2	67.18	136.3	185.8	68.60
1955	117.8	168.7	74.70	101.8	148.4	70.42	130.4	184.7	71.12
1953 O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
1954 J	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
F	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
M	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
A	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
M	111.9	152.8	71.18	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9	68.76
J	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6	66.93
J	119.2	165.3	72.38	102.1	142.4	67.63	136.3	183.8	67.81
A	119.3	165.9	72.55	99.9	139.5	67.69	130.3	177.1	68.28
S	120.2	168.0	72.94	98.5	136.9	67.39	121.5	164.6	68.06
O	118.0	163.1	72.11	97.6	137.9	68.45	121.1	167.8	69.64
N	116.0	163.0	73.32	94.5	133.5	68.45	118.6	166.5	70.51
D	114.2	160.4	73.30	94.8	133.9	68.47	119.8	168.9	70.86
1955 J	113.2	154.9	71.40	95.6	131.0	66.42	119.9	164.8	69.03
F	111.0	156.0	73.40	96.4	136.2	68.50	121.4	171.6	71.02
M	111.6	157.3	73.57	97.9	140.2	69.41	133.8	190.9	71.71
A	112.0	157.6	73.45	99.2	142.7	69.72	137.4	198.3	72.49
M	114.1	161.5	73.86	100.8	146.0	70.20	138.6	202.8	73.51
J	118.0	168.0	74.30	100.2	147.5	69.91	138.5	199.5	72.36
J	121.3	174.5	75.07	102.7	149.4	70.51	137.8	191.4	69.78
A	122.6	179.2	76.26	103.0	148.9	70.08	134.2	184.9	69.23
S	124.4	180.8	75.84	105.3	156.0	71.75	128.6	176.7	69.03
O	123.5	178.9	75.61	106.7	160.0	72.68	122.6	176.3	72.29
N	121.7	178.8	76.62	107.2	161.1	72.82	124.2	175.7	71.11
D	119.7	176.8	77.04	107.1	161.4	73.04	128.2	183.2	71.81
1956 J	118.6	171.3	75.38	106.2	153.3	69.93	128.6	171.6	67.04
F	117.3	172.6	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9	71.71
M	118.0	174.1*	76.95*	108.9*	165.7*	73.75*	141.8*	204.3*	72.35*
A	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.0	73.48	144.8	215.0	74.57

MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION			
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	133.7	185.8	65.95	120.9	168.9	66.58	110.7	163.0	61.04
1955	136.4	196.8	68.13	121.9	178.3	69.76	114.9	172.1	61.95
1953 O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
N	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
D	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	163.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
1954 J	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
F	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.67	91.7	136.1	61.48
M	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
A	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4	62.85
M	132.9	186.3	66.08	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4	61.33
J	131.3	181.9	65.88	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1	59.13
J	130.8	183.1	66.41	123.2	172.6	66.80	118.0	175.1	61.41
A	127.5	178.3	66.18	121.6	173.2	67.51	125.4	187.2	61.81
S	131.1	184.3	66.54	122.0	171.1	66.86	129.0	190.1	60.99
O	132.1	187.4	67.02	122.1	172.1	67.20	127.7	189.2	61.34
N	133.4	188.4	66.75	121.0	172.6	68.02	124.0	184.3	61.61
D	133.4	189.1	67.00	120.4	171.3	67.88	119.7	177.2	61.35
1955 J	131.7	182.1	65.30	119.6	171.6	68.41	104.2	142.6	56.70
F	132.3	186.2	67.21	119.5	171.9	68.60	91.1	137.1	62.36
M	132.6	188.5	67.20	119.9	172.8	68.74	87.0	132.6	63.16
A	131.9	188.9	67.67	120.0	173.6	68.98	88.3	132.3	62.07
M	131.1	189.6	68.33	121.0	176.0	69.33	99.2	145.7	60.85
J	133.1	192.5	68.31	122.4	178.5	69.54	115.2	168.0	60.47
J	135.0	196.7	68.84	121.3	178.1	70.02	125.8	186.2	61.36
A	133.9	192.3	68.07	121.5	178.8	70.16	132.3	199.3	62.49
S	140.3	203.9	68.68	124.7	183.3	70.14	138.9	212.6	63.44
O	145.2	211.5	68.80	124.0	183.7	70.62	138.2	210.6	63.19
N	144.4	213.3	69.70	124.1	185.8	71.38	134.0	206.5	63.89
D	145.2	213.8	69.50	124.6	185.7	71.09	125.2	191.3	63.33
1956 J	144.3	204.3	66.81	122.8	183.3	71.15	108.1	148.9	58.71
F	145.0	213.6	70.50	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.6	66.29
M	146.0*	218.1*	70.80*	124.0*	188.2*	72.34	101.9	165.5*	67.32*
A	147.5	222.4	71.16	125.1	191.5	72.96	102.7	164.2	66.29

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Buildings and Structures									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	115.8	170.8	65.68	109.0	142.2	62.62	115.7	164.4	67.76
1955	117.4	175.6	66.50	110.5	148.3	64.39	118.9	176.2	70.56
1954 J	114.3	150.3	58.52	108.2	138.4	61.40	112.0	156.9	66.97
F	101.8	150.3	65.67	105.2	135.7	61.86	110.0	157.9	68.61
M	99.7	152.9	68.30	105.3	137.1	62.51	109.4	158.5	69.24
A	99.7	150.5	67.21	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7	67.99
M	105.9	158.1	66.55	106.2	138.6	62.70	111.2	159.0	68.06
J	114.4	163.8	63.74	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8	67.22
J	121.8	181.3	66.33	111.5	145.4	62.59	119.4	169.0	67.35
A	127.3	191.5	67.00	113.4	148.2	62.75	121.7	170.5	67.00
S	130.4	192.4	65.71	113.3	148.3	62.83	121.9	171.2	66.85
O	129.2	192.2	66.28	112.3	148.1	63.31	119.6	169.1	67.28
N	125.0	186.6	66.54	110.8	147.9	64.09	119.0	171.1	68.44
D	120.6	179.3	66.27	109.9	145.3	63.46	118.3	169.3	68.09
1955 J	104.7	142.0	60.47	107.7	141.7	63.15	116.5	167.3	68.33
F	97.2	144.2	66.19	104.3	137.3	63.18	113.2	168.2	70.71
M	93.1	139.9	67.00	103.6	138.5	64.13	113.4	168.8	70.83
A	93.3	137.7	65.80	104.3	138.7	63.81	113.4	169.3	71.03
M	103.1	151.5	65.52	107.7	144.3	64.32	114.8	171.0	70.86
J	116.4	169.5	64.95	111.4	149.0	64.18	119.1	177.7	70.99
J	125.9	185.8	65.76	113.9	152.8	64.40	123.3	181.1	69.90
A	132.8	200.3	67.25	115.9	157.4	65.14	124.5	182.5	69.81
S	138.6	213.8	68.78	116.0	155.9	64.48	125.8	184.5	69.81
O	138.9	213.4	68.51	115.1	156.0	65.02	121.9	180.8	70.61
N	136.9	212.0	69.02	113.6	154.1	65.10	120.5	181.5	71.69
D	127.7	197.2	68.80	112.7	154.4	65.74	120.1	182.2	72.18
1956 J	110.3	152.5	61.63	111.3	151.2	65.17	119.8	179.3	71.24
F	113.0	180.7	71.22	109.4	147.2	64.57	119.3	182.1	72.61
M	111.2	181.7	72.81	110.0	149.5	65.20	118.6	183.4	73.59
A	112.4	179.5	71.16	111.1	151.5	65.43	118.2	183.3	73.82

TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	114.6	156.5	50.60	127.4	162.3	53.78	111.4	148.9	38.77
1955	118.1	166.3	52.25	132.0	176.6	56.48	114.5	159.6	40.54
1954 J	119.4	159.0	49.24	123.8	154.5	52.69	106.6	139.6	37.83
F	111.3	150.6	50.06	124.5	155.6	52.75	105.7	140.0	38.27
M	110.8	151.2	50.51	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7	141.9	38.80
A	111.1	152.1	50.68	126.0	159.7	53.53	106.5	142.3	38.65
M	112.4	154.0	50.70	126.3	161.8	54.11	108.1	145.9	39.04
J	113.2	155.1	50.68	126.6	162.8	54.27	111.1	148.2	38.62
J	114.7	157.8	51.00	127.3	163.9	54.35	117.0	154.6	38.50
A	113.9	157.8	51.38	127.8	164.1	54.39	118.9	157.1	38.49
S	114.0	157.0	51.09	129.7	165.6	53.92	118.9	155.8	38.17
O	116.2	159.2	50.85	130.7	166.8	53.91	116.1	155.8	39.04
N	117.4	161.1	50.93	130.8	167.8	54.17	112.0	153.0	39.73
D	121.1	163.5	50.11	130.9	168.3	54.29	110.6	152.4	40.09
1955 J	121.9	166.6	50.72	130.9	168.8	54.45	109.3	148.8	39.57
F	112.7	157.4	51.83	131.2	171.1	55.10	108.6	148.9	39.90
M	111.7	156.3	51.96	131.2	172.3	55.47	108.0	148.9	40.11
A	112.8	158.2	52.04	131.6	175.3	56.29	108.6	150.5	40.34
M	114.8	161.5	52.21	131.7	176.5	56.61	111.0	155.5	40.78
J	116.9	164.6	52.30	132.3	177.0	56.51	113.7	159.0	40.68
J	118.1	168.1	52.82	132.7	178.5	56.80	118.6	164.2	40.28
A	117.7	168.0	53.01	133.6	178.9	56.61	121.2	167.4	40.20
S	118.2	168.7	52.98	133.8	178.6	56.39	121.6	168.0	40.21
O	121.5	172.0	52.56	131.7	180.3	57.83	119.6	168.2	40.91
N	123.5	174.8	52.69	131.9	180.6	57.83	117.9	168.3	41.48
D	127.8	178.8	51.99	132.0	181.0	57.92	116.3	167.9	42.04
1956 J	129.0	183.0	52.72	132.0	181.3	58.06	115.4	165.0	41.64
F	119.1	171.8	53.61	132.3	183.0	58.51	115.2	166.1	42.02
M	118.7	172.6	54.06	133.9	186.7	58.96	115.9	169.0	42.48
A	121.0	176.1	54.12	134.6	192.6	60.53	117.6	171.7	42.51

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	
1954	128.2	186.1	54.47	110.1	144.9	44.37	97.7	129.3	49.57	97.8	
1955	131.0	189.0	54.08	113.3	153.3	45.64	96.8	131.2	50.70	103.1	
1954	J	125.4	173.6	51.97	105.8	135.8	43.23	97.5	126.2	48.41	99.7
	F	113.4	165.8	54.90	96.0	127.6	44.80	95.4	126.0	49.45	97.6
	M	112.3	169.2	56.57	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.6	50.57	96.8
	A	113.1	163.3	54.19	93.4	126.0	45.45	93.3	124.8	50.08	91.3
	M	117.9	167.1	53.22	97.6	132.8	45.84	92.8	124.8	50.33	90.2
	J	122.2	178.0	54.69	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1	126.0	49.08	95.4
	J	134.9	196.9	54.79	115.1	152.3	44.58	99.2	132.0	49.77	97.8
	A	139.1	203.0	54.77	119.4	156.7	44.27	100.2	133.4	49.81	101.0
	S	139.2	203.8	54.94	121.2	156.3	43.48	101.0	132.3	48.96	100.5
	O	143.5	210.9	55.15	120.6	157.6	44.04	101.5	134.7	49.66	102.0
	N	141.1	202.5	53.85	121.5	158.9	44.06	101.2	132.8	49.09	96.9
	D	136.4	198.7	54.66	117.8	153.4	43.92	98.5	130.5	49.56	101.9
1955	J	123.5	163.9	49.81	103.2	133.8	43.67	96.8	125.0	48.28	102.9
	F	113.9	159.2	52.43	96.7	132.7	46.27	91.7	123.4	50.36	96.3
	M	110.3	159.2	54.17	101.4	137.3	45.61	91.4	125.4	51.35	96.2
	A	113.4	161.3	53.36	97.6	138.4	47.77	92.3	127.9	51.84	95.0
	M	118.8	172.6	54.50	107.6	152.3	47.72	91.6	125.6	51.32	93.9
	J	129.7	183.9	53.22	117.4	164.2	47.11	96.5	130.5	50.63	100.4
	J	138.4	204.8	55.53	118.2	159.0	45.33	98.6	134.3	50.96	104.7
	A	143.6	212.5	55.51	119.3	159.5	45.09	98.7	135.2	51.25	106.5
	S	144.1	214.6	55.88	123.6	162.9	44.41	101.6	136.7	50.32	111.4
	O	147.5	214.1	54.46	124.2	164.3	44.60	103.2	138.1	50.08	110.7
	N	147.9	216.7	54.98	129.9	171.7	44.56	99.1	135.0	50.96	109.6
	D	140.9	207.0	55.11	120.9	163.5	45.59	100.5	137.0	51.01	110.2
1956	J	125.1	175.6	52.67	113.4	151.7	45.11	99.5	132.8	49.92	107.4
	F	122.7	177.2	54.20	108.4	153.5	47.74	96.9	136.4	52.68	108.2
	M	119.5	177.1 ^a	55.58 ^a	125.7	165.6 ^a	44.40 ^a	100.4	140.7 ^a	52.43 ^a	105.4 ^a
	A	118.1	175.5	55.76	105.5	149.8	47.84	98.7	136.2	51.63	101.9
NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls		
1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars		
1954	130.1	50.36	109.2	149.9	56.40	110.9	153.2	61.15	104.8	139.0	
1955	141.4	51.91	112.0	159.5	58.43	113.0	162.1	63.43	105.0	143.6	
1954	J	128.5	48.78	108.7	143.0	54.03	112.3	148.9	58.67	104.7	134.4
	F	129.4	50.15	105.7	144.8	56.26	110.8	152.1	60.75	100.9	133.3
	M	131.5	51.40	105.2	145.8	56.89	110.2	152.8	61.36	99.6	131.7
	A	124.1	51.43	103.5	143.2	56.85	109.0	150.6	61.20	99.9	130.8
	M	120.5	50.54	104.5	144.1	56.63	109.0	151.1	61.40	100.4	132.2
	J	124.8	49.48	107.7	145.8	55.61	110.7	151.8	60.67	103.2	135.4
	J	129.5	50.08	110.6	151.0	56.09	112.2	155.5	61.34	106.2	141.4
	A	132.5	49.63	110.9	152.7	56.55	111.3	154.8	61.53	108.5	145.5
	S	133.6	50.26	112.2	154.9	56.69	111.6	154.2	61.17	109.1	146.7
	O	137.1	50.85	113.8	157.2	56.75	111.8	155.7	61.61	109.2	146.3
	N	133.0	50.85	113.5	158.1	57.21	110.8	155.9	62.22	107.9	145.9
	D	137.0	50.83	113.7	158.5	57.24	110.8	155.0	61.87	107.6	144.1
1955	J	137.1	50.37	109.7	150.0	56.18	109.2	151.1	61.20	103.5	136.8
	F	133.0	52.21	105.7	148.7	57.76	107.4	152.0	62.61	100.7	135.5
	M	137.2	53.94	104.6	149.3	58.61	108.2	154.7	63.24	98.8	134.7
	A	135.3	53.87	103.4	146.6	58.22	108.8	155.6	63.25	98.5	134.3
	M	130.0	52.39	105.3	150.0	58.45	110.3	158.7	63.64	101.2	137.9
	J	136.5	51.41	110.6	156.1	57.93	113.0	162.5	63.61	104.8	143.1
	J	140.2	50.65	114.2	161.2	57.92	115.7	166.1	63.48	107.4	147.7
	A	144.9	51.45	115.0	163.9	58.49	115.3	165.3	63.44	108.6	150.3
	S	150.5	51.49	117.6	168.8	58.90	117.0	167.9	63.47	109.6	151.1
	O	150.8	51.50	118.8	171.5	59.27	117.1	170.0	64.20	109.7	151.2
	N	150.6	51.95	119.4	173.2	59.50	117.1	170.5	64.43	109.1	151.9
	D	150.7	51.68	119.7	174.8	59.93	117.1	170.9	64.55	108.5	149.1
1956	J	152.2	53.55	115.6	164.6	58.44	115.3	163.4	62.70	105.2	144.0
	F	154.8	54.07	112.5	164.3	59.94	113.5	166.6	64.94	103.2	143.4
	M	153.4 ^a	55.01 ^a	112.1	166.2 ^a	60.83 ^a	115.5 ^a	171.5 ^a	65.67 ^a	102.8	144.7
	A	148.5	55.10	111.3	164.2	60.55	116.6	174.3	66.13	102.9	144.5

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA			
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1964		56.40	118.0	160.0	56.09	127.6	172.8	60.08	106.2	149.8	64.34			
1955		58.14	117.2	164.2	57.88	132.6	185.3	62.01	111.3	160.7	65.79			
1953	N	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94			
	D	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85			
1954	J	54.82	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67			
	F	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60			
	M	56.29	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23			
	A	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51			
	M	56.02	110.0	147.4	55.49	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2	147.6	65.24			
	J	55.82	116.9	156.8	55.56	124.7	166.4	59.25	106.3	151.6	65.05			
	J	56.63	123.0	166.7	56.10	130.9	176.6	59.90	109.2	156.5	65.40			
	A	67.02	127.7	175.9	57.03	137.0	185.7	60.17	112.0	159.0	64.79			
	S	67.19	126.5	173.2	56.69	136.4	181.7	59.14	113.1	158.9	64.14			
	O	56.96	123.6	168.8	56.51	135.5	185.3	60.70	112.6	159.1	64.45			
	N	57.50	123.9	172.8	57.71	133.6	187.3	62.21	110.3	157.2	65.05			
	D	56.97	123.5	170.8	57.20	133.7	185.5	61.61	107.1	152.5	64.97			
1955	J	56.23	115.8	157.9	56.43	128.5	171.1	59.09	103.9	142.6	62.60			
	F	57.27	107.8	148.5	56.98	123.7	172.9	62.05	99.8	141.8	64.82			
	M	58.00	106.7	148.1	57.38	121.4	168.9	61.74	101.0	144.6	65.31			
	A	58.01	106.1	145.7	56.83	121.2	166.7	61.07	103.1	146.3	64.70			
	M	57.94	106.7	149.3	56.81	121.0	165.4	60.66	106.2	153.2	65.82			
	J	56.05	117.4	164.2	57.85	129.8	179.1	61.26	110.4	159.5	65.90			
	J	58.44	122.7	173.3	58.41	138.1	193.7	62.26	115.1	167.8	66.51			
	A	58.84	125.7	179.0	58.93	143.0	201.5	62.55	118.0	173.3	67.00			
	S	56.60	126.3	179.6	58.81	143.8	202.9	62.66	121.8	176.1	65.94			
	O	58.60	123.9	175.6	58.62	142.7	200.1	62.27	120.4	175.1	66.35			
	N	59.20	124.2	176.3	58.70	140.0	203.7	64.60	119.2	176.5	67.55			
	D	58.45	121.6	172.8	58.79	137.5	198.0	63.94	116.6	171.1	66.93			
1956	J	58.23	113.3	159.2	58.09	133.6	188.2	62.53	111.4	159.2	65.21			
	F	59.05	107.9	153.9	58.96	132.2	193.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33			
	M	59.87	107.1	154.5	59.67	132.0	194.9	65.53	110.9	165.6	68.13			
	A	59.73	106.3	157.1	59.98	133.2	195.2	65.05	112.6	169.4	68.64			

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

HALIFAX				MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	113.5	152.0	47.68	110.8	151.9	57.21	110.7	150.8	48.33
1955	112.9	157.4	49.60	112.8	160.9	59.49	107.9	154.4	50.76
1953	N	118.3	151.0	115.0	155.8	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
	D	119.1	154.4	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
1954	J	115.6	148.8	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
	F	116.7	156.9	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
	M	116.3	150.6	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
	A	116.3	157.1	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
	M	109.8	149.0	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
	J	109.4	145.5	110.8	150.2	56.61	111.5	152.1	48.43
	J	111.9	146.7	111.5	152.2	57.00	113.8	152.1	47.49
	A	112.9	151.7	110.5	152.2	57.50	114.1	155.4	48.36
	S	110.9	149.7	111.4	153.7	57.63	115.0	158.6	48.99
	O	114.0	153.6	111.9	154.9	57.79	115.5	159.9	49.18
	N	113.4	151.3	110.7	154.2	58.15	114.0	158.1	49.25
	D	114.4	152.6	112.4	156.5	58.10	111.7	156.4	49.72
1955	J	114.3	151.2	109.9	148.9	56.59	104.9	144.2	48.81
	F	110.6	151.3	107.1	150.1	58.50	102.0	141.2	49.16
	M	114.4	160.8	107.7	152.3	59.05	101.3	141.3	49.52
	A	118.0	169.1	108.4	153.3	59.04	102.8	143.7	49.59
	M	108.7	150.9	110.7	158.3	59.67	106.1	151.0	50.55
	J	108.5	151.3	113.0	160.3	59.21	107.5	154.4	50.96
	J	109.8	155.1	114.2	162.3	59.33	108.0	154.5	50.38
	A	111.3	161.9	113.6	162.5	59.73	111.4	161.3	51.39
	S	113.0	158.0	115.8	167.2	60.38	112.5	164.8	52.00
	O	115.4	158.1	117.3	169.9	60.47	112.9	166.9	52.48
	N	113.6	158.0	117.7	171.9	60.93	112.3	164.6	52.01
	D	117.2	163.3	118.7	173.5	60.97	111.9	164.7	52.23
1956	J	119.5	161.5	116.0	163.7	58.83	106.2	148.9	49.75
	F	115.7	170.2	114.2	167.6	61.25	103.7	153.0	52.38
	M	117.0	172.0	114.0	168.4	61.60	103.7	153.2	52.40
	A	117.3	170.9	115.2	170.7	61.80	103.7	150.8	51.57

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	120.1	168.9	62.23	109.7	151.1	54.13	104.3	141.5	62.95
1955	121.2	176.6	64.41	113.6	162.5	56.24	105.6	149.4	65.54
1953 N	122.8	169.7	61.18	110.1	147.4	52.61	111.3	149.3	62.23
1953 D	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.86	110.8	149.3	62.51
1954 J	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3	59.78
1954 F	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	108.1	142.8	62.46
1954 M	119.3	167.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4	63.54
1954 A	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5	63.34
1954 M	119.4	166.3	62.37	106.5	146.4	53.97	103.7	142.6	63.82
1954 J	120.1	168.0	61.99	110.1	151.0	53.82	104.3	141.8	63.04
1954 J	120.9	171.0	62.61	112.1	155.5	54.65	104.2	142.8	63.55
1954 A	119.3	169.8	62.98	112.6	157.7	55.23	103.1	140.5	63.22
1954 S	120.4	170.8	62.79	113.2	158.4	55.16	102.7	138.6	62.63
1954 O	120.5	172.2	63.24	112.0	155.7	54.76	104.3	143.4	63.72
1954 N	120.7	172.6	63.26	112.8	157.6	55.00	103.8	143.2	63.98
1954 D	121.5	172.7	62.86	113.1	156.5	54.44	102.4	139.9	63.32
1955 J	120.7	169.2	62.00	111.1	153.7	54.44	100.2	135.8	62.83
1955 F	118.2	170.1	63.64	109.4	154.9	55.72	99.3	136.6	63.78
1955 M	118.0	170.5	63.88	107.4	152.7	55.94	99.6	139.3	64.83
1955 A	118.4	171.6	64.09	108.5	153.4	55.60	101.0	141.6	64.98
1955 M	119.5	174.0	64.40	110.3	156.3	55.74	102.3	144.2	65.37
1955 J	120.7	175.5	64.33	113.9	161.9	55.91	104.9	148.3	65.50
1955 J	121.6	178.5	64.92	115.7	165.4	56.25	107.4	152.3	65.69
1955 A	120.2	175.5	64.56	116.5	166.9	56.37	107.5	152.5	65.74
1955 S	122.3	179.5	64.91	117.1	170.1	57.10	110.3	157.7	66.30
1955 O	124.2	183.9	65.48	117.8	171.3	57.15	111.7	160.9	66.73
1955 N	124.6	184.6	65.50	117.5	171.8	57.51	111.0	161.8	67.56
1955 D	126.2	186.0	65.25	117.6	171.0	57.18	111.6	161.7	67.17
1956 J	125.5	180.1	63.82	115.7	165.7	56.32	110.1	155.6	65.63
1956 F	123.2	183.6	65.96	112.7	165.4	57.70	109.1	158.4	67.39
1956 M	124.0*	186.2*	66.44*	113.4	167.6	58.13*	108.8	159.2*	67.91*
1956 A	125.1	189.1	66.91	114.3	166.6	57.29	109.7	162.2	68.63
	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	93.9	126.2	67.82	103.3	139.8	53.70	102.5	143.3	61.26
1955	101.1	144.6	71.86	104.4	146.5	55.63	107.2	155.3	63.50
1953 N	104.4	128.4	66.80	104.8	138.5	52.47	103.5	142.6	60.36
1953 D	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2	59.99
1954 J	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0	58.91
1954 F	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2	59.50
1954 M	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9	60.98
1954 A	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3	61.01
1954 M	101.4	138.6	68.93	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7	141.7	61.62
1954 J	96.9	126.9	65.70	101.8	136.8	53.35	101.9	142.3	61.14
1954 J	97.1	130.5	67.78	104.6	141.9	53.77	103.2	146.6	62.18
1954 A	89.5	120.2	67.04	103.4	144.1	54.23	104.6	148.5	62.17
1954 S	80.9	108.5	67.63	105.9	145.1	54.38	105.7	149.2	61.38
1954 O	83.0	112.2	68.16	107.0	146.4	54.30	104.8	148.3	61.99
1954 N	74.6	103.0	69.56	106.1	146.6	54.78	105.0	148.6	62.02
1954 D	77.4	106.8	69.55	106.9	146.2	54.24	104.0	147.3	62.06
1955 J	79.6	109.2	69.15	103.4	139.8	53.65	103.4	143.7	60.85
1955 F	81.2	113.3	70.27	100.8	139.5	54.86	100.0	141.9	62.48
1955 M	100.4	144.2*	72.41	99.2	139.0	55.56	100.5	144.2	62.83
1955 A	103.7	152.5	74.11	99.2	139.3	55.70	102.1	146.9	62.98
1955 M	105.5	163.7	78.20	102.5	143.6	55.56	104.2	150.9	63.39
1955 J	107.4	161.4	75.68	104.3	146.2	55.60	106.4	154.0	63.34
1955 J	110.5	147.1	67.11	105.7	149.2	56.00	109.5	160.5	64.13
1955 A	106.4	143.6	67.97	106.4	151.1	56.29	111.0	162.2	63.94
1955 S	92.5	132.6	72.26	107.2	151.5	56.03	113.6	165.1	63.61
1955 O	105.6	153.3	73.10	107.6	152.5	56.23	111.9	165.9	64.87
1955 N	109.7	152.6	70.07	108.4	154.5	56.54	112.1	162.1	64.77
1955 D	110.2	157.5	72.01	108.7	152.1	55.50	112.3	166.1	64.77
1956 J	108.1	132.1	61.54	105.5	146.5	55.07	110.7	159.4	63.01
1956 F	105.6	151.7	72.34	103.0	146.4	56.38	108.4	160.5	64.76
1956 M	107.9*	155.0	72.39*	102.1*	145.8*	56.66*	109.3*	163.5*	65.44*
1956 A	109.1	157.6	72.75	102.4	147.1	56.99	111.3	167.9	66.02

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MINING			MANUFACTURING						
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Food and Beverages	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
Cents per hour										
1954	157.3	161.4	148.4	140.8	151.6	129.4	120.6	149.2	145.8	99.3
1955	161.1	165.4	148.1	144.5	155.7	132.7	124.7	153.8	148.4	101.5
1954 J	158.3	162.3	151.7	140.4	150.1	129.1	122.7	149.1	128.8	99.0
F	158.3	160.9	152.6	140.4	151.4	127.9	121.7	148.9	117.8	98.6
M	157.5	160.9	149.4	140.6	151.6	128.2	122.1	148.8	121.9	98.2
A	157.3	160.7	147.1	141.0	151.7	129.0	123.1	150.0	131.0	98.3
M	159.0	162.2	147.5	141.8	152.3	129.9	123.1	150.0	141.7	98.6
J	157.0	161.7	146.5	142.2	152.1	131.4	123.4	149.8	143.1	99.5
J	156.1	160.8	146.3	141.6	151.6	130.8	121.4	148.6	143.2	100.4
A	155.8	160.0	146.5	140.9	151.5	129.9	119.0	147.1	142.7	99.3
S	155.8	160.4	146.1	139.5	150.9	128.4	115.6	147.4	141.8	98.8
O	157.0	161.3	148.7	139.7	151.5	128.1	114.9	148.7	141.2	99.6
N	158.4	162.8	148.4	140.5	151.6	129.6	119.4	149.8	141.2	100.8
D	158.6	162.7	149.7	141.2	152.5	130.0	121.3	152.2	131.9	100.0
1955 J	160.6	164.4	149.3	142.8	153.0	132.3	126.3	152.6	124.3	100.9
F	160.3	163.6	147.9	142.7	153.8	131.2	125.5	153.7	121.6	100.4
M	160.6	164.3	146.3	143.5	155.0	131.2	125.6	153.8	125.7	100.0
A	160.4	163.6	147.4	144.3	155.8	131.8	126.3	154.8	128.1	100.3
M	160.3	165.3	146.7	145.4	156.7	132.9	126.9	154.9	142.7	100.4
J	160.0	164.5	147.6	145.5	156.2	133.8	126.7	154.5	148.5	101.4
J	159.9	164.6	147.0	145.0	155.7	133.6	123.0	153.0	148.2	102.6
A	160.5	164.5	147.6	145.1	155.6	133.8	124.1	152.2	147.2	100.9
S	160.5	164.9	147.5	143.8	155.9	131.6	118.7	152.9	145.5	101.7
O	161.9	166.6	148.5	144.8	156.7	132.5	121.5	154.0	146.5	102.1
N	163.4	168.2	150.4	145.4	157.0	133.5	124.7	155.0	142.9	103.3
D	165.2	170.4	150.9	146.1	157.4	134.2	127.4	153.7	132.8	103.5
1956 J	165.1	169.4	151.5	147.5	157.6	136.5	131.4	153.1	135.0	103.8
F	166.2 ^a	170.5	151.3	147.3	159.0	134.9	130.0	155.5	124.4	103.8
M	166.8 ^a	171.5 ^a	150.0	148.5	160.6 ^a	135.2	130.1	155.0 ^a	126.0 ^a	103.6
A	167.8	173.1	149.7	150.4	162.2	137.1	132.1	158.3	140.2	103.4

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products except Clothing			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour											
1954	110.1	111.2	98.6	125.5	133.8	114.3	160.2	171.2	165.3	157.3	171.3
1955	111.9	112.7	98.2	128.7	136.9	117.4	166.3	177.8	172.0	163.1	180.0
1954 J	109.2	111.1	98.2	124.0	134.1	111.9	157.8	169.6	160.8	155.3	171.2
F	110.0	110.6	98.5	122.8	131.7	113.0	158.0	169.5	162.2	156.2	170.4
M	110.4	110.4	98.6	124.6	133.9	113.4	158.3	169.7	164.8	156.7	169.7
A	110.2	110.4	98.3	125.7	135.0	113.9	158.9	170.3	166.7	157.0	169.0
M	110.7	111.6	98.5	126.1	135.3	114.3	159.3	170.5	166.6	157.5	170.5
J	111.6	112.4	98.4	125.5	132.9	115.0	160.9	171.7	166.3	157.6	171.3
J	110.8	111.7	98.8	125.2	132.3	114.5	160.8	171.3	165.5	158.1	171.1
A	108.9	110.1	98.7	125.3	132.3	114.2	160.9	171.1	165.7	157.7	171.2
S	109.2	110.5	98.9	125.8	132.7	115.6	161.0	171.4	165.3	157.2	171.0
O	109.6	111.5	98.7	126.2	133.8	114.8	161.1	172.0	166.4	158.0	173.7
N	110.6	112.0	98.3	127.3	135.7	115.8	162.5	173.5	166.5	158.0	173.3
D	110.2	111.7	97.8	127.2	136.4	115.2	162.9	174.0	167.0	158.5	173.2
1955 J	110.7	111.8	99.1	127.4	137.2	115.1	162.9	173.8	167.1	158.0	173.2
F	110.8	111.8	99.2	127.6	136.7	115.5	163.8	174.8	169.0	160.0	174.5
M	111.6	112.6	98.7	127.9	137.0	116.0	163.6	174.6	170.3	161.2	176.3
A	112.0	113.1	98.8	128.3	137.0	116.4	163.8	174.6	171.8	161.8	176.1
M	112.5	113.3	98.5	129.0	137.8	117.4	163.8	174.6	172.3	162.6	176.8
J	112.5	113.5	97.6	128.4	135.8	117.7	165.5	176.3	172.8	162.8	178.5
J	113.0	113.9	98.0	127.8	134.3	117.9	166.9	178.3	172.3	163.3	179.1
A	111.6	111.4	98.0	128.4	135.3	117.5	169.0	180.2	171.4	163.3	179.7
S	111.8	113.7	97.9	128.6	135.3	118.6	168.9	180.7	171.4	164.8	184.8
O	112.1	113.0	97.7	129.9	137.4	118.5	168.3	180.7	173.9	166.0	186.2
N	112.0	112.2	97.5	130.9	139.3	119.1	169.1	181.8	174.9	166.3	186.5
D	112.3	112.6	97.2	130.6	139.6	119.3	170.5	183.4	176.2	167.1	188.7
1956 J	112.2	111.1	97.7	131.1	140.9	118.1	170.9	183.1	175.9	166.5	188.7
F	112.9	113.4	98.6	131.0	141.1	118.8	171.2	183.5	177.4	168.5	188.7
M	113.2 ^a	113.6	99.2 ^a	131.3	141.2 ^a	119.5	171.5 ^a	183.4 ^a	178.4	169.7	190.0
A	113.3	112.3	99.8	132.5	142.8	120.1	172.4	184.4	179.8	169.7	189.8

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											CONSTRUCTION		
Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures		
Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles										
Cents per hour													
1954		163.8	161.5	159.3	171.2	159.4	149.7	141.4	188.3	144.6	148.3	160.6	
1955		167.4	166.5	159.7	179.4	165.8	150.8	146.0	195.5	150.7	150.9	162.5	
1954	J	164.5	158.4	157.4	169.5	158.5	145.6	138.7	185.0	141.1	148.2	163.3	
	F	166.7	161.2	159.5	171.4	158.2	148.9	140.0	183.5	141.9	151.5	165.1	
	M	167.7	160.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	142.2	151.6	166.0	
	A	168.5	160.4	159.9	169.6	158.0	149.5	141.1	186.2	142.6	152.8	164.0	
	M	167.0	161.3	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140.3	192.3	143.5	151.3	163.3	
	J	166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.3	151.2	141.7	189.1	144.3	148.6	161.5	
	J	167.4	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	141.0	187.9	146.3	147.5	159.3	
	A	164.2	162.0	158.8	170.1	160.0	151.7	142.0	188.1	147.1	145.4	156.9	
	S	160.1	161.9	158.4	171.6	159.3	150.9	141.5	188.7	146.3	144.2	155.5	
	O	154.3	162.8	159.4	172.7	160.2	150.1	142.5	191.0	146.4	144.7	156.1	
	N	158.2	162.5	159.4	174.0	161.1	148.7	143.0	192.3	146.6	145.7	157.1	
	D	159.8	164.0	158.5	174.4	161.5	148.7	142.9	191.7	147.0	147.5	159.5	
	1955	J	164.9	163.7	157.8	172.7	163.8	147.9	144.6	191.7	147.2	149.1	162.0
		F	170.3	164.6	159.0	175.6	162.7	150.0	145.2	190.6	148.0	152.8	163.4
M		170.5	166.1	160.3	177.6	163.4	149.6	146.5	189.8	148.4	153.5	163.5	
A		169.0	167.2	159.8	180.8	163.4	150.9	145.9	191.1	148.8	152.6	162.5	
M		170.7	168.3	160.4	184.0	164.2	152.1	145.4	195.2	149.2	151.2	161.6	
J		168.2	167.4	160.4	180.3	165.3	152.5	145.4	200.2	149.5	148.0	159.4	
J		167.8	167.0	159.1	180.1	166.0	152.5	145.1	197.9	151.2	147.6	159.5	
A		166.7	166.9	159.8	179.9	166.8	151.8	145.9	196.0	152.1	148.5	160.9	
S		155.0	166.7	160.0	178.4	168.3	151.1	146.0	195.6	152.8	150.0	162.8	
O		166.8	167.4	159.8	183.6	168.7	150.5	146.2	199.4	153.0	150.5	162.9	
N		168.2	166.8	160.7	180.1	168.4	150.2	147.5	200.4	153.9	152.2	164.8	
D		170.3	166.3	158.7	179.4	168.2	150.4	147.7	198.5	154.2	154.7	167.2	
1956		J	170.9	165.8	161.6	176.2	169.0	150.0	149.7	199.4	154.7	157.1	170.1
		F	175.3	167.1	161.4	179.0	169.1	153.2	149.8	196.2	155.0	161.9 ^r	172.3
	M	177.7 ^r	169.8 ^r	161.4	182.8 ^r	169.3 ^r	154.8 ^r	150.3 ^r	203.9 ^r	155.6 ^r	162.9 ^r	174.1 ^r	
	A	178.3	171.8	163.0	184.5	170.5	157.5	153.3	206.9	156.6	164.1	175.4	

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1954	42.6	44.1	38.3	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.0	40.4	38.7	41.0	36.7
1955	43.2	44.1	39.5	41.0	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.6	39.9	42.4	37.8
1953 D	43.9	45.1	41.6	41.2	41.7	40.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	40.5	37.2
1954 J	40.5	42.1	36.9	38.5	39.1	37.8	38.7	36.4	35.9	37.1	32.0
F	42.6	44.6	37.7	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.6	37.5
M	42.4	43.6	38.3	41.1	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.9	38.6
A	41.6	44.0	34.4	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.3	41.0	38.6
M	42.1	43.7	37.8	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.4	39.9	38.6	41.1	36.5
J	42.7	44.4	38.1	39.8	40.0	39.6	41.1	39.4	36.9	39.8	34.2
J	42.8	44.1	39.4	40.5	40.9	40.1	41.3	40.7	37.8	41.0	34.6
A	42.8	44.0	38.7	40.7	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.8	38.8	40.7	36.3
S	42.6	44.1	38.0	40.9	41.0	40.8	41.3	40.6	39.5	41.8	37.8
O	43.3	44.4	40.4	41.3	41.5	41.0	42.0	41.9	38.7	42.7	37.7
N	43.8	45.0	40.1	41.3	41.6	41.0	41.2	41.1	37.5	42.8	38.3
D	43.8	44.9	40.3	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.7	41.9	38.9	42.2	37.7
1955 J	41.3	42.1	38.8	39.3	39.6	39.0	39.0	40.3	37.1	40.6	34.5
F	43.5	44.8	39.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	40.7	42.0	40.1	42.7	38.3
M	43.3	44.6	39.4	41.2	41.3	41.0	40.9	42.5	40.6	43.1	38.8
A	42.3	43.4	37.8	41.1	41.3	40.9	41.0	42.0	40.8	42.5	38.3
M	42.3	43.7	37.7	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.3	42.1	39.9	42.4	38.0
J	42.7	43.7	39.6	41.0	41.3	40.7	41.5	41.7	38.6	41.9	36.7
J	43.4	44.4	39.6	40.9	41.0	40.7	42.1	41.6	38.8	42.1	35.8
A	43.5	44.4	38.3	40.8	40.9	40.7	41.4	40.1	39.5	41.5	37.3
S	43.2	44.1	39.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	42.0	40.8	40.7	42.5	38.7
O	43.6	44.4	40.3	41.5	41.9	41.2	40.6	42.0	41.1	43.3	38.8
N	44.5	45.0	42.1	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.2	42.6	40.3	43.3	39.5
D	44.2	44.8	42.2	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.0	41.9	41.2	43.3	39.0
1956 J	42.0	42.2	40.7	39.0	39.1	39.0	38.6	39.4	37.3	40.7	34.5
F	43.8	44.0	41.8	41.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.8	41.3	43.3	39.4
M	44.0 ^r	44.4 ^r	41.9	41.3	41.4 ^r	41.3	41.3 ^r	41.1	41.8 ^r	43.3 ^r	39.8 ^r
A	42.7	43.4	38.9	41.1	41.4	40.8	41.4	41.1	40.1	41.4	38.1

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1954	41.3	42.6	40.1	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.4	40.3	39.8
1955	41.7	42.4	40.1	41.4	40.4	41.3	40.7	43.5	41.4	39.9	39.5
1953 D	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	43.9	41.8	41.6	40.8
1954 J	38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	38.6	40.7	41.2	35.1	33.7
F	40.4	43.1	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	39.7	38.5
M	41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4	43.3	41.6	41.6	40.1
A	41.4	42.6	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5	40.4	39.9
M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.9	41.8	39.5	39.6
J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.7	39.4	42.2	41.5	38.7	38.1
J	41.7	42.8	40.1	41.0	40.1	40.8	40.1	43.3	41.1	41.0	40.8
A	41.9	43.0	39.8	41.1	40.0	40.8	39.9	43.5	41.3	42.0	42.0
S	42.0	43.1	40.1	41.0	39.8	41.0	40.3	43.7	41.1	41.8	41.5
O	42.3	42.4	40.4	41.4	40.7	41.5	40.9	43.8	41.3	41.8	41.6
N	42.5	42.7	40.4	41.3	41.1	41.6	40.8	44.4	41.7	41.6	41.6
D	42.1	42.6	40.4	41.2	41.0	41.4	40.9	44.0	41.4	40.6	40.5
1955 J	39.1	41.1	39.4	39.4	39.7	40.8	38.9	41.4	41.6	35.1	34.3
F	41.7	42.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.4	43.3	41.4	39.7	39.3
M	42.0	42.3	39.8	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.4	43.2	41.3	40.0	39.6
A	41.0	42.1	40.0	41.2	41.5	41.4	40.4	42.8	41.2	39.4	38.8
M	41.3	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.9	41.2	40.4	43.5	41.5	38.8	39.0
J	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.5	43.8	41.7	39.5	39.1
J	41.8	42.5	40.4	41.6	39.4	41.4	40.8	44.0	41.6	40.6	39.8
A	42.2	42.9	39.8	41.1	39.1	41.2	40.6	44.0	41.0	41.5	41.0
S	42.4	42.7	39.9	42.0	38.7	41.2	41.2	43.9	41.2	41.8	41.2
O	42.6	42.5	40.4	42.4	40.8	41.4	41.4	43.9	41.3	41.4	40.9
N	42.7	43.0	40.5	42.3	39.8	41.8	42.2	44.1	41.6	41.4	40.9
D	42.0	42.9	40.7	42.2	40.6	41.7	41.7	43.6	41.3	40.1	40.1
1956 J	39.4	41.4	39.5	40.0	37.1	40.5	38.9	40.8	41.0	35.2	33.8
F	41.5	42.2	39.6	41.7	40.3	40.9	41.5	43.3	40.8	40.2	40.3
M	41.9	42.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	41.1	41.0	43.0	41.2	40.9	40.7
A	40.8	42.4	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.5	41.0	43.1	41.4	39.5	39.1

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
FIRST OF MONTH

	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication				
1952 O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
1953 O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
1954 M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	15.2	35.5	50.7	49.3	22.7
A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.5	66.8	15.5	35.5	50.5	49.1	22.9
M	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5	22.8
J	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4	22.3
J	21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	15.0	35.8	50.5	49.1	22.2
A	21.8	11.2	31.9	34.0	66.2	14.9	35.6	50.5	49.0	22.0
S	22.7	11.5	33.1	34.9	66.6	14.9	35.5	50.2	48.8	22.3
O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
N	23.1	12.0	33.3	35.0	67.3	15.0	36.6	50.3	48.6	22.5
D	23.0	12.0	33.1	35.1	67.2	15.0	37.8	50.3	48.6	22.8
1955 J	22.2	11.8	32.1	34.7	66.2	15.2	38.1	50.4	48.9	22.9
F	22.4	11.9	32.6	34.7	66.9	15.5	35.6	50.3	48.6	22.9
M	22.3	11.6	32.8	34.8	67.3	15.4	35.4	50.0	48.6	22.9
A	22.1	11.4	32.7	34.7	67.3	15.5	35.7	50.6	48.6	23.1
M	21.8	11.3	32.4	34.7	67.4	15.3	35.8	50.8	48.5	22.8
J	21.7	11.2	32.2	35.0	67.4	14.9	35.8	50.7	48.2	22.3
J	21.7	11.3	32.1	34.4	67.2	14.9	35.5	50.8	48.7	22.0
A	21.6	11.2	31.8	34.3	66.3	14.9	35.3	50.7	48.1	21.8
S	22.7	11.6	33.2	34.6	67.4	14.9	35.4	50.7	48.1	22.2
O	23.1	12.0	33.6	35.2	67.9	14.9	36.1	50.0	47.9	22.4
N	23.0	12.2	33.5	35.3	68.4	14.9	36.7	49.9	48.0	22.4
D	22.8	12.0	33.3	35.3	68.4	15.1	37.8	49.9	47.7	22.7
1956 J	22.2	12.0	32.5	34.9	67.7	15.3	38.0	49.9	47.4	22.9
F	22.4	11.8	33.0	35.1	68.5	15.4	36.0	49.8	47.4	22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.2	34.9	68.7	15.3	35.4	49.8	47.3	22.6
A	22.1	11.5	33.1	34.7	68.6	15.4	35.9	49.7	47.4	22.8

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Claimants having an unemployment register in live file ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽³⁾	
		Number of persons		Number of days benefit paid ⁽⁴⁾	Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁴⁾	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Un-filled vacancies
		Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽⁵⁾								
		Thousands	Thousand days									Thousand weeks	Million dollars	Thousands
1954	356.8	131.0	264.0	6,548	..	20.06	13.16	18.03	896.6	380	25
1955	319.1	117.4	259.5	..	..	19.07	13.76	18.60	890.9	358	34
1954 M	293.2	87.5	246.2	6,575	..	20.71	13.12	17.93	867.2	315	30
J	244.9	81.9	168.6	5,051	..	15.70	12.11	16.87	868.4	283	28
J	228.4	71.2	163.5	4,157	..	12.76	13.28	18.18	873.9	259	25
A	222.8	77.2	153.2	3,922	..	12.07	13.62	18.57	880.4	251	28
S	214.4	78.2	158.8	3,975	..	12.40	13.41	18.29	886.3	242	29
O	236.4	84.1	173.0	3,780	..	11.78	13.19	18.07	892.6	264	24
N	306.6	110.7	207.2	4,512	..	14.02	13.91	18.86	897.5	341	27
D	479.3	164.7	271.8	6,190	..	19.43	13.64	18.59	896.6	466	16
1955 J	586.8	268.9	450.4	9,047	..	28.37	13.54	18.43	896.7	601	17
F	619.7	214.0	489.5	11,068	..	34.90	12.67	17.17	869.0	629	19
M	605.2	222.6	512.5	14,450	..	45.44	12.40	17.12	840.7	620	22
A	353.9	149.3	496.6	10,748	..	33.78	13.11	17.82	824.8	493	30
M	240.7	89.2	251.2	6,302	..	19.74	13.12	17.84	822.6	282	40
J	186.3	64.9	170.4	4,113	..	12.65	13.22	17.84	827.8	231	36
J	167.7	50.0	132.4	2,961	..	8.95	14.39	19.37	838.3	205	35
A	182.8	61.4	110.6	2,907	..	8.73	13.35	18.10	847.6	186	46
S	145.4	61.2	109.2	2,706	..	8.18	13.93	18.76	858.2	181	47
O	163.1	55.0	111.1	944 ⁽⁶⁾	281	7.54	14.50	19.51	870.2	206	39
N	219.8	65.1	118.0	15 ⁽⁶⁾	514	8.66	15.44	20.56	882.2	268	42
D	388.1	107.6	162.6	5 ⁽⁶⁾	703	11.94	15.43	20.02	890.9	395	30
1956 J	476.9	266.8	313.3	1,364	1,364	24.63	14.31	19.30	885.5	504	31
F	511.0	173.8	416.1	1,734	1,734	32.19	14.97	20.04	873.4	527	35
M	511.1	184.5	451.5	2,008	2,008	38.17	13.94	18.93	854.2	533	39
A	292.1	126.7	415.2	1,744	1,744	33.20	15.46	20.57	841.6	403	56

⁽¹⁾Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included. ⁽²⁾On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included. ⁽³⁾Estimates based on number of payment documents; prior to February 1955, data related to week containing last working day of month; commencing with February 1955 estimates are based on average weekly number of payments. ⁽⁴⁾Commencing with October 1955, the number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made; prior to that date, payment was made on the basis of individual days. ⁽⁵⁾Unemployed days prior to October 2, 1955. ⁽⁶⁾Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING											
	Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
Thousand man-working days											
1954	1,475.2	57.6	10.0	0.5	0.2	25.0	3.4	0.1	33.1	456.4	136.4
1955	1,875.4	26.0	3.9	1.7	9.0	50.2	34.8	6.9	14.7	1,083.4	193.1
1954											
F	52.3	—	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	14.6	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	0.9	1.9	—
A	25.1	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	2.3	0.2	—
M	31.8	2.0	—	—	—	0.3	0.5	—	1.0	1.2	—
J	86.7	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	0.1	—	3.9	—	0.4
J	64.1	8.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
A	48.2	10.2	2.9	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	—
S	127.6	9.0	2.7	—	—	1.6	0.3	—	—	—	36.0
O	310.9	6.3	2.7	—	—	2.4	—	—	—	109.0	50.0
N	326.8	12.0	1.7	—	—	12.8	—	—	—	169.0	50.0
D	240.9	10.0	—	—	0.2	4.2	—	0.1	—	175.0	—
1955											
J	219.0	2.5	—	0.7	1.8	2.6	—	0.4	—	163.0	1.2
F	20.7	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.6	—	1.9
M	15.8	—	—	—	—	6.3	—	—	2.0	2.4	2.2
A	25.4	—	—	—	—	8.5	—	0.6	1.0	7.5	1.9
M	40.5	—	—	—	—	9.0	—	1.4	0.2	6.9	16.9
J	47.5	—	—	—	0.1	7.9	11.8	1.2	1.5	7.5	1.0
J	96.0	0.9	—	—	1.6	9.9	10.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	28.7
A	92.2	8.1	—	—	2.8	4.6	8.0	0.8	0.8	—	44.0
S	214.1	3.7	—	—	2.0	0.2	5.0	0.5	2.8	122.8	40.0
O	384.2	—	3.9	1.0	—	0.7	—	0.5	3.1	247.0	38.0
N	379.7	0.1	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.5	2.1	272.9	17.4
D	340.4	10.8	—	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	258.1	—
1956											
J	338.3	—	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	2.0	268.0	—
F	234.8	—	—	—	1.0	13.5	—	—	3.2	179.0	—
M	16.9	—	—	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.1	—	0.5	—	—
A	10.1	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	—	0.1	—	0.2

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing					Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous	Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal			Other
Thousand man-working days											
1954		117.0	20.3	19.2	61.3	202.7	47.9	8.4	187.7	3.3	84.6
1955		119.3	71.7	78.8	90.4	37.2	—	4.6	12.6	27.0	5.0
1954	F	0.8	—	0.5	—	0.1	—	—	47.6	0.8	1.0
	M	1.0	—	4.7	0.1	0.8	—	0.3	—	0.5	4.2
	A	0.2	—	—	4.6	8.5	—	—	1.1	—	8.0
	M	—	1.7	—	3.3	1.7	—	0.3	1.0	0.2	18.8
	J	3.1	1.4	0.1	—	—	44.9	—	4.4	1.8	25.6
	J	8.2	9.6	—	0.9	0.1	—	3.0	5.5	—	17.5
	A	11.4	6.9	0.4	3.2	0.1	3.0	—	4.5	—	5.3
	S	—	—	2.8	3.3	67.7	—	—	1.9	—	2.4
	O	31.0	—	4.4	—	99.4	—	4.0	—	—	0.9
	N	40.0	—	4.2	15.0	20.7	—	0.9	—	0.1	0.6
	D	17.1	0.7	2.3	31.0	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.2
1955	J	15.6	2.2	—	28.5	0.3	—	—	—	0.3	—
	F	5.8	1.8	—	9.5	0.2	—	—	—	0.1	—
	M	—	2.2	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	0.4	—
	A	1.2	0.2	—	—	0.2	—	—	0.2	3.8	0.2
	M	1.7	0.4	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.9
	J	1.2	0.7	—	6.6	2.9	—	—	4.2	—	0.8
	J	9.9	0.5	—	17.3	2.6	—	—	4.8	6.5	1.4
	A	5.9	0.2	—	3.7	3.1	—	—	0.2	9.1	1.0
	S	8.8	9.2	1.3	1.9	7.3	—	4.5	0.5	3.2	0.4
	O	17.4	18.4	26.9	5.9	19.6	—	—	0.4	1.5	—
	N	27.6	19.0	29.6	8.2	0.6	—	—	0.4	1.2	—
	D	24.1	17.0	21.0	6.0	—	—	—	2.0	0.6	0.3
1956	J	25.5	19.0	10.0	2.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.4
	F	22.2	12.0	—	1.8	—	—	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.7
	M	10.9	—	—	1.1	0.1	—	—	0.9	0.1	0.7
	A	0.1	0.4	—	2.7	1.0	—	—	2.2	0.2	0.6

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Equipment and Materials		
	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
1949=100									
1954	116.2	112.2	126.5	109.4	117.4	117.4	224.2	204.5	203.3
1955	116.4	112.1	129.4	108.0	116.4	118.1	224.2	203.8	204.6
1954 F	115.7	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	116.5	..	..	..
M	115.5	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6	..	..	..
A	115.6	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	117.2	225.3	204.2	204.1
M	115.5	110.2	125.8	109.9	117.3	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.1	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	117.6	..	..	..
J	116.2	112.1	126.6	109.6	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
A	117.0	114.4	127.0	109.6	117.2	117.7	225.8	204.5	201.9
S	116.8	113.8	127.2	109.5	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
O	116.8	113.8	127.4	108.4	117.3	117.9	..	..	..
N	116.8	113.4	127.9	108.2	117.2	118.2	..	..	..
D	116.6	112.6	128.2	108.1	117.1	118.2	..	..	..
1955 J	116.4	112.1	128.4	108.1	117.1	118.2	220.6	203.9	205.8
F	116.3	111.6	128.5	108.1	117.1	118.3	..	..	..
M	116.0	110.7	128.6	108.0	117.0	118.3	..	..	..
A	116.1	111.0	128.7	107.9	116.9	118.2	225.7	203.8	204.7
M	116.4	112.3	128.8	107.9	116.4	118.3	..	..	..
J	115.9	111.0	129.2	107.8	116.1	117.8	..	..	..
J	116.0	111.5	129.6	107.8	115.8	117.7	..	..	..
A	116.4	112.4	129.8	107.8	115.8	118.0	226.3	203.8	203.3
S	116.8	113.7	130.0	107.8	115.9	117.9	..	..	..
O	116.9	113.5	130.2	107.8	116.1	118.1	..	..	..
N	116.9	113.0	130.6	107.9	116.5	118.3	..	..	..
D	116.9	112.4	131.0	108.5	116.6	118.3	..	..	..
1956 J	116.8	111.5	131.3	108.6	116.5	119.0	222.3	203.2	206.3
F	116.4	109.9	131.5	108.6	116.7	119.3	..	..	..
M	116.4	109.1	131.6	108.7	116.8	119.9	..	..	..
A	116.5	109.7	131.9	108.7	116.6	120.1	..	..	..
M	116.6	109.3	132.1	108.8	116.5	120.5	..	..	..

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS										
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes		
1935-39=100												
1954		217.0	196.8	173.9	187.2	159.0	188.0	173.8	149.9	470.9	183.3	
1955		218.9	195.1	163.9	188.0	147.7	184.5	200.6	150.1	394.4	240.7	
1954	J	219.8	201.3	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	152.5	453.8	121.0	
	F	219.1	200.6	158.9	193.2	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2	123.3	
	M	218.7	199.7	173.3	189.3	195.4	188.0	173.4	149.6	470.4	113.6	
	A	218.0	196.0	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2	113.0	
	M	217.9	196.5	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.7	491.0	118.5	
	J	217.6	194.2	179.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.5	497.4	132.4	
	J	217.4	196.6	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.7	506.6	295.3	
	A	215.8	197.1	195.2	181.6	144.9	188.0	173.0	148.4	498.5	290.8	
	S	215.3	194.2	192.4	184.1	146.3	188.0	173.5	148.4	461.0	230.6	
	O	214.3	194.6	184.1	184.6	147.3	188.0	176.2	148.4	443.0	215.4	
	N	214.9	195.3	166.5	186.2	148.7	188.0	177.8	148.9	450.0	225.6	
	D	215.4	195.9	157.2	186.6	148.0	188.0	179.5	148.9	448.5	219.7	
	1955	J	215.8	197.1	155.7	189.3	148.3	188.0	183.6	148.9	445.5	219.7
		F	217.3	198.2	151.8	191.4	148.9	188.0	194.0	148.9	430.1	234.8
		M	217.3	196.6	153.9	190.6	148.2	188.0	194.8	148.9	408.5	234.9
A		218.5	198.9	164.5	190.5	148.2	183.3	189.0	152.0	409.3	434.0	
M		217.8	197.1	163.6	190.9	148.3	183.3	189.0	150.3	386.2	401.9	
J		218.7	196.2	161.9	190.4	148.4	181.7	192.9	150.1	392.4	316.4	
J		218.4	195.5	163.2	188.0	148.3	181.7	200.2	149.9	388.4	293.9	
A		219.7	193.9	159.7	188.0	147.1	183.3	209.1	149.5	380.1	193.8	
S		220.9	192.9	159.2	186.3	148.0	183.3	217.0	150.7	378.9	147.0	
O		220.0	190.7	158.0	183.2	146.6	183.3	211.4	151.7	377.3	126.8	
N		220.7	191.6	184.3	183.7	145.9	184.8	211.2	150.2	372.1	140.3	
D		221.5	193.0	191.1	183.8	145.7	184.8	215.1	150.5	364.5	144.7	
1956		J	222.0	192.8	169.9	184.9	146.1	184.8	209.6	151.2	362.8	164.4
		F	222.2	193.3	171.1	186.6	146.0	184.8	204.7	151.2	363.7	176.3
		M	223.3	195.2	171.1	190.4	147.8	186.4	201.5	151.4	359.4	211.4
	A	224.5	196.7	173.5	191.2	148.0	186.4	199.2	151.7	356.2	249.1	
	M	225.3	198.4	189.4	191.7	148.4	186.4	196.4	154.2	353.1	329.1	
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS												
		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats		
										Fresh	Cured	
1935-39=100												
1954		236.0	262.4	115.5	208.3	204.4	283.3	226.2	157.3	283.9	241.1	
1955		226.0	274.1	114.4	194.5	204.4	263.2	224.9	172.0	271.2	185.5	
1954	J	245.0	260.9	132.4	213.2	205.8	295.2	234.3	156.5	287.6	260.9	
	F	244.2	267.1	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3	
	M	242.6	269.6	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	153.3	283.1	265.0	
	A	241.5	274.4	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4	
	M	243.9	249.9	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5	
	J	245.0	249.7	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3	
	J	240.0	252.9	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8	
	A	229.7	251.9	113.0	209.0	203.6	271.6	221.1	166.2	282.8	228.2	
	S	228.9	265.4	97.8	207.6	203.6	266.7	221.7	174.3	278.8	225.4	
	O	221.8	266.4	98.1	205.5	204.3	258.5	222.9	168.5	261.1	193.3	
	N	224.4	270.4	105.0	202.2	204.0	262.1	229.3	152.0	261.1	198.6	
	D	225.4	270.6	100.9	202.2	204.0	268.9	230.0	134.8	265.1	195.8	
	1955	J	226.4	274.1	103.0	191.9	204.0	273.7	230.0	134.0	269.9	189.6
		F	226.6	279.9	103.4	191.7	204.0	269.3	229.8	139.2	270.7	185.6
		M	226.1	285.4	106.8	193.8	204.0	259.1	229.3	149.6	273.8	184.5
A		225.0	285.6	117.7	193.8	204.3	255.5	225.0	150.5	274.3	186.4	
M		224.8	258.6	111.1	190.6	204.8	264.2	221.6	149.1	282.8	182.4	
J		230.5	258.4	113.0	190.6	204.2	272.9	221.1	169.6	290.3	205.6	
J		228.0	259.9	112.6	190.6	204.2	268.1	221.6	187.6	283.7	188.2	
A		228.6	261.6	113.2	197.6	204.2	268.0	222.7	200.7	278.3	190.7	
S		230.2	275.4	118.1	197.6	204.2	269.4	223.4	203.7	276.2	194.5	
O		223.6	277.4	119.4	197.6	204.9	254.5	224.4	201.0	261.3	178.7	
N		221.3	280.6	124.7	197.6	205.5	251.8	224.8	194.9	248.7	171.7	
D		221.1	292.4	129.4	200.9	205.1	252.0	225.0	184.7	244.8	167.6	
1956		J	218.9	293.1	142.5	202.5	205.5	248.6	225.0	156.9	242.1	163.2
		F	217.4	292.4	138.8	202.5	205.5	245.1	225.9	154.1	239.1	162.6
		M	217.7	306.9	137.5	204.1	206.3	240.4	226.8	167.0	236.4	161.9
	A	218.2	300.1	142.9	204.1	208.5	241.5	226.0	172.2	240.1	161.8	
	M	221.4	282.9	133.3	204.1	209.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9	163.8	

The data for 1956 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1954	231.1	230.1	220.6	159.0	175.4	261.1	235.1	259.7	286.8	283.9
1955	226.2	233.0	197.8	155.7	166.0	244.0	230.9	238.1	295.7	289.2
1954 J	234.5	232.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	284.4	283.8
F	233.3	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	283.4	281.7
M	233.1	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	261.5	284.1	283.1
A	233.3	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	285.7	285.9
M	231.6	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	286.2	287.2
J	231.6	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	286.4	285.9
J	231.0	227.5	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	287.4	284.0
A	230.8	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	287.6	283.0
S	230.1	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	267.0	235.6	257.6	289.0	283.1
O	229.3	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	263.8	234.4	254.8	289.1	283.3
N	227.8	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	236.9	233.4	254.0	289.0	285.0
D	226.9	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	239.9	230.9	254.0	289.3	282.3
1955 J	224.0	230.7	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	224.5	289.7	281.6
F	225.2	230.6	197.2	156.9	158.3	249.3	230.9	241.4	292.0	285.3
M	226.7	232.8	197.8	155.6	171.9	254.5	230.9	241.4	292.5	286.3
A	226.3	232.8	198.3	155.6	171.9	257.5	230.9	241.3	293.8	287.7
M	226.6	232.8	195.3	155.6	166.5	259.7	230.9	241.3	293.6	287.2
J	226.9	232.8	195.8	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	294.5	286.9
J	226.9	232.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	295.2	287.1
A	226.0	230.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	244.9	230.9	238.2	296.0	287.4
S	226.2	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	223.3	230.9	235.6	296.3	287.9
O	226.1	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	218.1	230.9	236.4	298.5	289.8
N	226.1	234.9	196.4	154.2	166.5	228.5	230.9	232.1	303.1	301.5
D	226.8	235.7	197.1	154.2	166.5	237.8	230.9	232.7	303.7	301.6
1956 J	227.8	236.5	202.8	154.2	166.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	301.4
F	228.9	237.1	203.9	154.2	170.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	301.5
M	228.9	238.3	205.0	154.2	170.5	241.0	230.9	232.0	305.6	299.2
A	229.2	238.7	208.6	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	232.0	306.6	299.0
M	228.9	239.4	209.2	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	235.3	306.0	297.1

WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER			IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					NON-FERROUS METALS		
Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products	
1935-39=100										
1954	419.0	201.3	213.4	256.6	206.0	217.9	236.7	211.7	167.5	277.0
1955	441.3	210.8	221.4	259.8	206.1	230.3	248.2	301.1	187.6	346.6
1954 J	409.2	201.8	216.3	266.4	207.3	218.4	243.8	231.8	165.6	276.4
F	409.1	200.4	215.9	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	164.3	274.3
M	409.3	201.3	215.9	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	215.3	165.1	275.5
A	410.0	203.4	214.2	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	167.6	278.6
M	409.5	203.6	211.8	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.0	279.4
J	413.0	202.6	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.3	278.7
J	421.6	201.1	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.3	233.2	200.9	167.8	277.9
A	424.3	200.6	211.7	254.7	204.6	216.7	233.2	200.9	167.3	276.7
S	430.0	200.7	212.3	254.7	206.1	216.7	233.2	200.9	168.1	276.6
O	430.0	200.4	212.4	254.7	206.1	217.4	233.2	200.9	168.5	276.6
N	429.9	199.8	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	168.4	276.5
D	432.6	199.4	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	170.6	276.2
1955 J	435.7	201.2	214.9	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	246.0	170.7	276.2
F	437.3	203.7	216.1	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	273.2	176.6	303.6
M	437.3	204.7	217.4	254.7	206.3	225.0	240.9	273.2	179.0	309.6
A	437.7	210.3	218.2	254.7	206.3	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.0	331.8
M	438.1	209.6	217.3	254.7	204.8	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.2	332.2
J	440.8	209.4	217.2	254.7	204.8	224.6	240.9	290.2	184.5	332.2
J	443.4	209.5	217.7	259.2	204.8	225.4	240.9	290.2	185.1	332.2
A	445.9	209.8	226.5	266.0	213.9	236.2	261.4	324.7	188.8	350.3
S	446.0	210.7	226.6	266.0	213.9	236.6	261.4	324.7	190.0	394.3
O	445.0	219.7	227.4	266.0	213.9	241.7	261.4	324.7	199.5	397.5
N	443.1	220.8	228.0	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	324.7	200.5	399.8
D	445.4	220.7	229.6	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	361.0	200.6	399.8
1956 J	450.6	221.2	230.7	266.0	213.9	240.9	261.4	382.0	202.2	399.8
F	450.3	221.3	231.1	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	384.3	203.6	407.9
M	453.8	221.2	232.4	266.0	213.9	249.7	261.4	384.3	207.3	426.5
A	455.6	222.1	236.1	275.1	215.8	249.7	261.4	425.5	207.5	426.5
M	456.9	221.2	237.0	275.1	216.8	249.7	272.0	425.5	207.2	426.5

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39=100										
1954	278.7	260.6	177.0	230.4	172.9	227.3	233.8	167.5	184.1	158.1
1955	300.1	294.7	175.2	232.1	172.1	225.8	251.2	165.8	184.1	153.9
1953	N 271.4	246.1	178.4	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	184.1	158.6
	D 271.4	246.1	179.1	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
1954	J 266.3	241.0	179.2	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
	F 257.5	235.9	179.3	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
	M 256.0	240.9	179.0	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
	A 274.9	251.6	178.3	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
	M 276.6	252.6	176.7	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5
	J 278.7	266.1	176.2	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5
	A 276.6	267.0	176.4	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5
	S 277.8	267.0	175.8	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
	O 289.0	275.1	175.9	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
	N 297.0	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.1	227.3	233.8	165.2	184.1	158.5
	D 297.2	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.5	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.5
	D 297.2	277.3	176.0	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.8
1955	J 297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
	F 297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
	M 297.2	277.3	174.9	231.6	173.6	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.9
	A 297.2	287.7	175.2	233.1	174.2	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
	M 297.2	288.7	173.3	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
	J 297.2	293.8	173.4	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	A 297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	S 297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	O 299.7	308.2	175.3	231.2	171.7	226.0	257.0	167.4	184.1	153.9
	N 307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
	D 307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
1956	J 309.0	309.2	176.9	231.2	177.7	228.1	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
	F 326.5	319.2	178.7	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
	M 323.2	320.6	178.9	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
	M 323.2	320.6	180.0	238.7	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.3	184.1	153.9
	A 323.2	320.6	180.2	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
	M 323.2	320.6	178.8	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9

NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39=100										
1954	267.1	176.4	141.1	179.3	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	165.6
1955	267.1	177.0	142.9	178.6	191.6	183.4	137.9	190.7	126.3	163.0
1953	N 267.1	173.7	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.0	167.3
	D 267.1	174.2	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
1954	J 267.1	175.4	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	167.3
	F 267.1	175.4	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9	166.7
	M 267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	166.7
	A 267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	165.8
	M 267.1	176.3	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8
	J 267.1	176.6	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6	165.8
	A 267.1	176.6	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	165.8
	S 267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	128.0	165.8
	O 267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.4	163.9
	N 267.1	177.0	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	163.9
	D 267.1	176.9	141.8	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	165.0
	D 267.1	176.9	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	165.0
1955	J 267.1	176.6	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
	F 267.1	176.9	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	163.0
	M 267.1	177.0	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	163.0
	A 267.1	177.3	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
	M 267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
	J 267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
	A 267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	129.3	163.0
	S 267.1	176.5	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	128.8	163.0
	O 267.1	176.5	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.3	163.0
	N 267.1	177.7	144.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.2	163.0
	D 267.1	177.8	144.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	124.1	163.0
	D 267.1	178.0	143.4	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.3	195.5	124.1	163.0
1956	J 283.6	178.3	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	124.1	159.0
	F 283.6	178.6	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.6	159.4
	M 286.3	179.5	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	130.4	162.5
	A 287.9	180.9	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	131.3	163.0
	M 287.9	180.9	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9	163.0

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly man- ufactured goods	Fully and chiefly man- ufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non- Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾			Farm Prices of agricul- tural products ⁽⁴⁾	
							Total	Field	Animal		
1935-39 = 100				1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100					
1954	204.8	224.2	223.7	217.9	121.8	121.7	213.6 ^r	170.9 ^r	256.2	236.8 ^r	
1955	209.7	224.5	236.0	237.2	123.4	124.3	209.7 ^r	174.4 ^r	245.1	229.0 ^r	
1954	M	204.4	226.9	222.8	217.2	122.7	211.9	161.7	262.0	239.8	
	A	205.8	225.1	223.9	218.2	122.3	210.7	161.0	260.4	238.1	
	M	207.3	224.3	224.3	217.0	121.1	214.8	161.6	268.0	240.2	
	J	206.6	224.3	224.0	217.4	121.2	214.8	162.3	267.3	241.8	
	J	207.4	223.5	224.4	217.2	121.2	219.6	177.0	262.1	241.1	
	A	204.9	222.3	222.5	216.9	121.1	216.0 ^r	183.8 ^r	248.2	240.4 ^r	
	S	202.9	222.6	222.7	217.8	121.3	212.2 ^r	178.9 ^r	245.5	235.7 ^r	
	O	201.4	221.8	223.6	218.2	121.3	209.3 ^r	178.1 ^r	240.5	228.2 ^r	
	N	202.3	222.3	224.4	219.0	121.5	211.8 ^r	180.4 ^r	243.1	227.6 ^r	
	D	203.5	222.4	224.4	220.6	121.4	212.9 ^r	179.8 ^r	245.9	228.1 ^r	
1955	J	205.0	222.2	225.7	221.4	121.4 ^r	214.6 ^r	180.8 ^r	248.3	229.1 ^r	
	F	207.6	223.1	228.9	226.2	121.6	214.2 ^r	182.8 ^r	245.6	230.3 ^r	
	M	206.3	223.9	229.9	228.5	121.7	211.3 ^r	181.3 ^r	241.3	229.0 ^r	
	A	210.4	223.5	233.1	232.6	122.1	223.1	220.3 ^r	202.0 ^r	238.7	235.8 ^r
	M	209.5	223.1	233.2	232.3	121.8	223.1	220.9 ^r	198.5 ^r	243.4	236.8 ^r
	J	210.2	224.0	236.2	232.4	122.0	224.3	219.7 ^r	189.4 ^r	250.0	237.3 ^r
	J	210.1	223.6	237.1	233.2	122.3	224.6	217.4 ^r	185.2 ^r	249.5	237.3 ^r
	A	210.7	225.4	240.9	241.0	124.9	225.2	204.8	159.0	250.6	226.0
	S	212.2	226.4	241.1	247.9	125.8	225.9	202.7	153.9	251.6	226.3
	O	210.8	225.8	240.7	249.3	125.9	225.9	196.8	151.7	241.9	220.7
	N	211.3	226.6	240.8	250.2	125.9	225.8	196.9	153.2	240.5	220.2
	D	212.6	226.7	244.2	251.3	126.0	226.1	197.3	155.2	239.4	219.5
1956	J	212.9	227.3	246.1	253.1	126.7	227.0	196.7	158.4	235.0	218.1
	F	213.4	227.4	247.2	254.4	126.9	227.0	195.9	159.5	232.3	218.3
	M	214.7	228.3	248.8	257.9	127.2	228.0	197.5	164.0	231.1	219.2
	A	216.2	229.4	248.9	260.3 ^r	127.2	228.7	200.4	168.7	232.0	220.2
	M	217.3	230.3	247.8	260.8	127.4	229.0	207.7	177.5	238.0	

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold.⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100.⁽³⁾Indexes were revised after the announcement of payments on barley in November, on oats in December and of interim and final payments on wheat in February and May respectively.⁽⁴⁾Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1955 are final prices. Prices for the Western grains used in the construction of the Index since August 1, 1955 are initial prices only for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCTION ⁽¹⁾					EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾		CONSUMPTION ⁽²⁾		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary			Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours									
1954	5,487	274	5,761	5,353	409	217	5,545	5,237		308
1955	6,067	271	6,338	5,855	503	356	6,002	5,742		260
1953 D	5,174	544	5,718	5,526	193	144	5,574	5,398		176
1954 J	5,066	567	5,633	5,465	169	104	5,530	5,379		151
F	4,704	448	5,152	4,954	199	108	5,044	4,874		170
M	5,456	310	5,766	5,504	262	142	5,624	5,392		232
A	5,412	241	5,653	5,202	451	141	5,511	5,106		406
M	5,717	211	5,929	5,304	624	206	5,723	5,177		546
J	5,459	216	5,675	5,155	520	209	5,466	5,035		431
J	5,285	193	5,478	5,100	378	257	5,222	4,968		254
A	5,254	193	5,447	5,189	259	221	5,226	5,059		167
S	5,301	209	5,510	5,236	274	209	5,301	5,111		190
O	5,904	227	6,131	5,569	562	333	5,798	5,441		358
N	5,967	239	6,206	5,631	575	317	5,889	5,504		385
D	6,321	235	6,556	5,925	632	355	6,202	5,799		403
1955 J	6,308	239	6,547	5,922	625	372	6,174	5,798		377
F	5,753	220	5,973	5,453	520	326	5,646	5,336		310
M	6,393	242	6,635	6,054	581	377	6,258	5,913		346
A	6,163	200	6,363	5,824	739	435	5,928	5,407		432
M	6,434	207	6,640	5,755	885	525	6,116	5,624		492
J	5,884	206	6,090	5,615	475	368	5,722	5,496		226
J	5,688	215	5,903	5,545	358	348	5,555	5,425		130
A	5,773	279	6,052	5,820	232	248	5,804	5,710		95
S	5,639	363	6,002	5,776	227	182	5,821	5,706		115
O	6,066	365	6,431	6,044	387	281	6,150	5,954		196
N	6,435	325	6,760	6,242	518	424	6,336	6,130		205
D	6,505	395	6,900	6,416	484	392	6,508	6,318		190
1956 J	6,123	385	6,508	6,144	364	227	6,281	6,073		207
F	5,809	371	6,180	5,803	377	235	5,945	5,727		218
M	6,106	382	6,487	6,066	401	240	6,247	6,018		229
A	6,052	296	6,348	5,838	510	245	6,003	5,744		250

Note: As of January, 1960, Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾Less imports.⁽²⁾As of January, 1955, Yukon and North-West Territories are included.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CONSUMPTION											
	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1954	5,545	19.82	2.70	94	70	2,470	1,985	284	61	125	434
1955	6,002	55.15	3.85	100	68	2,574	2,193	294	71	145	491
1953 D	5,574	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467
1954 J	5,530	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145	453
F	5,044	18.70	2.62	89	55	2,167	1,857	282	56	118	399
M	5,624	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424
A	5,511	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,508	1,945	291	55	117	415
M	5,723	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414
J	5,466	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,910	251	55	114	406
J	5,222	17.34	2.64	87	69	2,384	1,845	242	54	114	407
A	5,226	19.30	2.70	88	72	2,338	1,856	248	59	119	424
S	5,301	18.08	2.61	88	68	2,342	1,900	273	61	122	426
O	5,798	21.38	2.93	95	74	2,586	2,072	297	65	127	459
N	5,889	21.84	3.11	101	75	2,594	2,120	298	68	136	472
D	6,202	22.45	3.41	115	78	2,709	2,217	325	72	148	511
1955 J	6,174	25.51	4.04	102	77	2,651	2,240	323	74	150	520
F	5,646	22.52	3.54	96	65	2,425	2,064	290	67	136	470
M	6,258	24.75	3.79	103	76	2,670	2,309	322	73	148	520
A	5,928	23.94	3.39	95	68	2,626	2,158	286	65	129	468
M	6,116	24.11	3.49	94	69	2,785	2,181	286	65	130	470
J	5,722	66.86	3.31	93	71	2,509	2,082	261	63	127	439
J	5,555	71.30	4.00	93	67	2,411	2,008	250	65	130	449
A	5,804	71.81	3.54	96	73	2,531	2,077	267	70	136	472
S	5,821	77.13	3.91	97	65	2,493	2,113	280	70	140	474
O	6,150	85.24	4.14	106	68	2,597	2,265	294	74	151	496
N	6,336	84.76	4.33	108	66	2,594	2,357	318	77	171	547
D	6,508	83.81	4.72	113	53	2,592	2,458	348	83	190	570
1956 J	6,281	84.46	3.71	112	60	2,370	2,437	349	90	190	574
F	5,945	87.20	3.40	105	61	2,240	2,310	327	82	172	549
M	6,247	81.72	3.51	111	65	2,377	2,433	348	83	172	564
A	6,003	91.12	3.83	105	71	2,313	2,355	317	75	154	510

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL											COKE ⁽¹⁾	
Production							Imports ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production		
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia					
Thousand tons												
1954	862	205	176	1,243	487	405	109	1,548	18	2,732	284	
1955	860	183	191	1,235 ¹	478	371	122 ²	1,624	49	2,810 ²	336	
1954	J	919	372	1,627	478	651	97	598	17	2,208	325	
	F	975	233	1,376	504	520	113	670	18	2,028	283	
	M	916	150	1,268	533	357	106	535	15	1,788	293	
	A	833	144	1,121	490	327	105	1,339	16	2,445	275	
	M	787	98	973	461	270	99	2,061	14	3,019	271	
	J	878	106	1,069	524	280	115	2,011	18	3,061	266	
	J	786	54	870	478	191	106	1,817	14	2,672	275	
	A	626	102	796	284	273	101	2,257	19	3,034	272	
	S	865	211	1,258	525	375	112	2,100	18	3,240	268	
	O	866	304	247	1,417	501	508	2,278	25	3,671	296	
	N	959	353	278	1,591	540	577	2,049	28	3,612	301	
	D	931	329	289	1,548	526	530	817	17	2,348	288	
1955	J	881	276	293	1,450	487	479	589	28	2,011	300	
	F	810	207	260	1,277	470	373	605	18	1,864	301	
	M	936	222	243	1,401	560	407	574	72	1,903	335	
	A	799	61	87	946	489	201	99	1,878	51	2,773	330
	M	899	81	78	1,028	529	244	113	2,300	59	3,269	339
	J	790	72	79	941	448	221	132	2,320	26	3,235	330
	J	698	49	38	785	427	161	97	1,798	35	2,548	340
	A	667	89	65	821	296	246	149	2,140	30	2,930	346
	S	859	191	207	1,257	494	351	131	2,098	100	3,255	344
	O	907	275	233	1,415	487	481	129	1,993	72	3,336	353
	N	984	429	357	1,770	525	655	141	2,024	63	3,730	345
	D	1,123	249	355	1,727	519	638	123	1,171	38	2,800	354
1956	J	973	370	324	1,667	511	627	725	76	2,316	355	
	F	894	275	262	1,429	502	450	734	74	2,080	337	
	M	935	168	217	1,320	534	347	744	32	2,032	356	
	A	879	81	125	1,085	523	246	1,928	46	2,967	354	

⁽¹⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. ⁽²⁾Annual computation for 1954 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1954. Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS			
			Sales ⁽¹⁾				Sales			
			Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic ⁽²⁾	Industrial	
Imports	Producers' Shipments									
Thousand barrels ⁽³⁾			Million cu. ft.							
1954	6,564	8,007	10,061	7,280	3,088	4,173	2,193	1,343	352	
1955	7,223	10,787	12,609	9,774	3,772	6,002	1,575	917	263	
1954	F	5,428	7,617	11,191	10,602	5,198	2,524	1,626	451	
	M	6,784	6,193	11,887	9,221	4,436	2,414	1,498	370	
	A	5,560	5,378	10,426	8,888	4,325	2,349	1,458	309	
	M	5,894	7,163	8,393	6,944	3,984	2,210	1,360	335	
	J	8,225	7,869	7,419	4,881	1,683	3,198	2,087	318	
	J	7,630	9,182	6,744	3,948	1,096	2,852	1,887	298	
	A	6,574	9,136	6,920	3,752	992	2,760	1,746	282	
	S	6,793	8,864	7,475	4,679	1,352	3,327	1,850	304	
	O	5,817	8,720	10,196	6,424	2,171	4,252	2,097	329	
	N	6,324	8,292	11,382	7,634	3,104	4,530	2,224	350	
	D	6,597	9,645	13,623	9,364	4,169	5,195	2,374	365	
	1955	J	5,625	9,959	14,913	12,598 ⁽⁴⁾	5,890	6,708	1,782 ⁽⁵⁾	217
		F	5,643	9,152	13,981	11,981	5,763	6,219	1,761	247
		M	7,215	9,577	14,857	12,693	5,949	6,744	1,791	281
		A	6,180	7,630	11,114	10,754	4,777	5,977	1,606	256
		M	7,828	9,703	10,063	8,034	3,003	5,031	1,565	259
J		7,847	10,829	8,852	6,261	1,949	4,312	1,455	249	
J		7,170	12,387	8,661	5,353	1,188	4,166	1,339	228	
A		9,250	11,871	8,813	5,366	1,076	4,290	1,243	243	
S		7,503	10,889	10,421	6,450	1,393	5,057	1,349	272	
O		8,637	12,573	12,848	9,018	2,506	6,512	1,531	288	
N		7,992	12,326	17,411	12,659	4,614	8,045	1,692	307	
D		6,090	12,549	19,369	16,121	7,157	8,964	1,784	310	
1956		J	8,889	13,602	19,385 ⁶	17,880	8,334	9,546	1,931	296
		F	7,025	13,539	17,275 ⁶	16,634	7,606	9,028	1,827	299
		M	6,377	14,297	16,065	15,742	6,895	8,847	1,835	311
		A				13,037	5,261	7,776	1,654	290

⁽¹⁾As of January 1954 and January 1955, a number of distributors not previously reporting were added to the survey.

⁽²⁾Includes gas used for house heating.

⁽³⁾Barrel of 35 Imperial gallons.

⁽⁴⁾Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM				NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					
				Fuels					Asphalt
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Thousand barrels					
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
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				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
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				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
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				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
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				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils</		

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES ⁽¹⁾					STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
Fuels					Fuels				Unfinished Products
Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand Barrels									
1954	13,713	5,843	2,897	3,562	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1955	16,325	6,319	3,638	4,609	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1953	13,560	7,011	2,859	2,452	34,003	10,675	5,576	12,448	3,966
S	13,757	6,622	3,143	2,664	34,193	9,879	5,533	13,332	4,602
O	13,454	5,105	3,429	3,478	35,000	10,955	5,570	12,872	4,299
N	15,091	4,940	3,620	4,813	34,491	12,371	5,306	11,305	4,136
D	14,775	4,007	2,933	5,780	33,934	14,545	5,508	9,014	4,077
J	13,091	3,936	2,826	4,643	33,861	16,071	5,509	7,709	4,196
F	13,656	4,564	2,955	4,358	32,105	16,830	5,062	6,269	3,912
M	12,584	5,005	2,763	3,568	30,502	16,383	4,629	5,509	4,441
A	12,862	6,653	2,670	2,493	32,137	16,061	5,048	6,735	4,267
M	12,162	6,774	2,612	1,917	34,221	15,517	5,114	8,640	4,315
J	12,663	7,278	2,608	1,942	36,362	14,592	5,082	11,172	3,963
A	12,873	7,196	2,901	1,870	38,479	13,982	5,147	13,216	3,843
S	13,590	6,706	2,841	2,652	38,576	13,231	4,967	14,107	3,839
O	13,864	6,618	2,813	2,982	39,781	12,775	5,190	15,404	4,257
N	15,392	5,911	3,489	4,434	39,470	13,044	4,941	15,180	4,511
D	17,047	5,469	3,361	6,109	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1955	15,697	4,603	2,979	5,998	35,704	15,038	4,799	11,062	4,844
J	15,080	4,409	2,828	5,856	34,394	16,253	4,686	9,088	4,975
F	15,988	4,991	2,953	5,853	32,258	16,357	4,541	7,255	4,664
M	13,163	5,346	3,007	3,468	32,764	16,714	4,325	7,550	4,477
A	15,007	7,315	3,801	2,678	34,664	16,117	4,211	9,429	4,310
M	15,218	7,480	3,919	2,732	36,039	14,582	4,337	11,578	4,877
J	14,398	7,450	3,475	2,481	38,977	14,228	4,418	14,285	5,268
A	16,399	8,367	3,520	3,321	41,876	13,171	5,068	10,932	5,162
S	16,863	7,718	4,028	3,577	41,956	12,200	5,109	17,810	5,245
O	16,846	6,670	3,814	4,367	41,993	11,991	5,238	18,064	5,169
N	19,690	5,964	4,510	6,649	41,305	12,871	5,065	16,729	5,008
D	21,556	5,511	4,824	8,322	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196

Note: In view of the change, in March 1955, in the method of reporting certain categories of refining operations, the classification of the table was altered so that continuity of the series could be maintained as much as possible. ⁽¹⁾Prior to March, 1955 excludes a certain amount of imported fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COPPER					NICKEL		LEAD					
Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production		Exports ⁽²⁾		Production ⁽⁴⁾		Exports ⁽⁵⁾	Production		Exports
Total metal content			Refined copper				Total metal content			Refined lead		
Million pounds												
1954		50.5	35.5	42.1	26.0	26.9	26.5	36.4	29.4	27.7	19.4	
1955		54.1	35.7	48.4	25.5	29.2	29.0	33.6	25.1	24.8	15.5	
1954	F	37.0	24.4	27.9	16.8	23.7	24.6	33.8	21.7	24.6	15.1	
	M	53.4	31.8	42.2	23.3	27.2	29.4	34.2	28.3	28.3	22.2	
	A	55.2	29.3	40.8	22.4	26.0	26.1	38.9	26.1	29.2	19.2	
	M	55.9	45.4	46.0	36.8	26.9	27.3	39.9	33.0	30.0	23.0	
	J	52.2	44.8	46.7	29.8	26.5	30.8	38.1	40.1	28.7	24.0	
	J	53.2	39.9	43.2	30.9	25.8	24.2	37.2	40.1	19.3	26.3	
	A	53.6	37.6	44.0	28.3	26.9	28.2	36.8	32.6	22.2	17.3	
	S	47.5	37.0	45.4	28.1	27.0	25.3	34.6	26.4	28.7	20.1	
	O	54.6	31.1	43.3	23.1	28.6	25.8	33.2	22.3	35.2	16.0	
	N	52.6	36.1	46.0	26.7	28.3	25.0	36.6	27.4	30.6	21.6	
	D	55.3	40.2	49.9	27.8	29.9	29.5	38.2	35.8	29.2	15.6	
1955	J	52.7	33.0	45.4	22.2	28.8	28.8	37.9	22.6	24.3	11.0	
	F	50.3	36.5	43.1	25.8	26.7	27.8	30.0	30.8	25.0	23.8	
	M	53.6	32.1	50.4	24.8	31.1	27.1	38.2	26.8	27.0	20.6	
	A	50.4	29.0	48.4	20.6	30.0	32.2	35.8	27.7	26.4	23.9	
	M	51.4	31.2	47.8	21.8	30.7	29.5	33.6	17.9	27.3	12.8	
	J	55.0	37.3	44.0	26.8	29.7	32.6	35.6	24.6	26.6	19.8	
	J	53.0	34.1	42.6	25.3	29.1	27.9	33.3	28.2	14.1	16.7	
	A	55.7	36.9	52.8	26.4	29.7	29.7	33.4	22.4	21.1	9.8	
	S	55.1	42.3	49.9	27.0	27.5	29.3	31.9	30.3	27.8	11.1	
	O	55.6	36.3	51.3	28.4	28.8	27.2	27.3	26.9	29.1	16.1	
	N	54.8	40.2	50.7	29.1	28.6	26.1	30.4	21.8	24.4	9.2	
	D	62.0	39.3	54.6	28.1	29.8	29.5	35.7	21.6	24.5	10.6	
1956	J	60.1	42.1	53.5	32.0	30.0	30.2	32.0 ^r	14.8	24.4	9.8	
	F	53.7	28.7	52.6	22.1	30.0	27.9	28.7 ^r	11.6	22.9	7.7	
	M	63.3	33.6	53.7	24.6	31.0	32.4	33.7 ^r	12.5	24.9	8.0	
	A		36.6	53.5	29.0	28.9	28.9	23.1	20.9	23.1	15.3	

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. ⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore. ⁽²⁾Includes ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. ⁽³⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets. ⁽⁴⁾Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. ⁽⁵⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. ⁽⁶⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ZINC					ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER		
Production		Exports	Production		Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
Total metal content		Refined zinc									
Million pounds						Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces				
1954	62.7	64.4	35.6	34.3	494.4	613.5	364	321	2,593	1,928	
1955	71.4	67.4	42.8	35.6	515.9	1,370.5	379	312	2,310	1,873	
1954	F	50.7	38.0	30.4	22.7	48.1	115.2	312	289	2,069	1,604
	M	58.3	60.1	33.1	36.4	47.6	64.0	369	322	2,352	1,734
	A	63.6	58.2	32.5	35.9	70.9	133.0	358	336	2,746	1,447
	M	60.8	52.0	33.1	27.9	583.5	552.6	384	292	2,565	2,554
	J	60.2	70.3	34.0	31.3	623.9	654.2	377	327	2,770	1,498
	J	64.7	100.5	35.8	55.2	813.9	830.1	381	432	2,718	2,419
	A	65.6	68.1	37.5	29.9	926.7	992.3	369	279	2,840	2,002
	S	63.0	66.2	36.0	34.6	665.2	1,410.2	374	315	2,804	1,655
	O	70.0	44.7	37.7	26.1	789.7	1,338.0	379	337	2,462	1,681
	N	69.2	62.5	39.2	32.4	957.5	851.4	385	329	2,824	2,814
	D	72.7	105.4	43.8	46.6	360.3	183.6	384	358	2,365	2,069
	1955	J	73.0	73.9	44.1	44.4	40.2	109.0	366	296	2,182	1,554
F		64.1	71.5	39.7	51.1	47.7	83.7	351	293	1,961	2,286
M		73.3	67.5	44.4	40.4	40.5	93.1	372	362	2,414	1,522
A		69.4	65.6	42.6	42.0	236.3	199.5	370	310	2,304	2,037
M		74.7	58.6	43.2	29.6	635.1	1,474.4	383	329	2,236	1,937
J		67.1	67.5	41.1	39.2	892.7	2,130.0	373	340	2,462	2,234
J		66.9	60.6	43.5	27.0	634.0	2,458.2	385	302	2,386	1,119
A		72.2	72.5	44.1	33.2	848.1	2,675.7	386	313	2,481	1,898
S		71.6	54.7	41.8	23.6	892.9	2,477.5	395	308	2,386	2,044
O		78.9	78.4	44.4	39.7	672.8	2,484.8	396	309	2,408	2,228
N		74.5	75.9	42.8	28.3	777.7	1,933.2	388	287	2,089	1,376
D		71.1	62.2	42.3	29.2	472.5	326.4	380	300	2,417	2,237
1956	J	74.7 ^r	65.0	43.4	31.1	25.8	376.4	371	315	2,281	1,803
	F	70.4	51.9	40.7	23.5	87.8	139.1	353	250	2,094	1,534
	M	73.2	42.1	44.0	17.6	60.9	63.7	385	345	2,297	1,308
	A	69.6	59.2	42.7	28.6		461.2		335		1,748

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports	
	Thousand tons		Thousand tons		Thousand tons		Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		Thousand tons	
1954	77.0	74.0	329	1.3	0.1	1,884	1,883	101.2	80.3	30.9		
1955	88.5	83.5	387	1.5	0.1	2,099	2,097	111.1	107.3	30.4		
1954 F	61.6	56.6	192	1.3	0.1	1,609	1,186	94.6	75.4	19.1		
M	74.8	71.9	184	1.5	0.1	1,868	1,760	100.9	75.5	22.3		
A	83.0	64.5	226	1.1	0.2	1,975	1,834	96.0	77.6	12.0		
M	79.7	87.2	372	1.5	0.1	1,966	2,301	107.4	78.4	19.0		
J	79.0	81.9	455	1.4	0.1	2,072	2,579	109.7	79.8	47.4		
J	70.4	66.0	450	1.5	0.1	1,979	2,548	102.8	73.1	34.2		
A	80.8	74.5	476	1.3	0.1	1,926	2,293	101.2	81.3	35.5		
S	90.8	83.6	453	1.5	0.1	1,992	2,064	99.2	76.4	32.1		
O	88.6	84.6	475	1.2	0.1	2,041	1,946	106.1	84.6	38.9		
N	87.4	76.3	291	1.2	0.1	1,935	1,891	109.7	93.8	75.1		
D	71.2	89.8	208	1.2	—	1,675	1,067	96.7	90.4	22.6		
1955 J	61.0	56.2	185	1.2	0.2	1,698	904	101.9	94.1	15.3		
F	68.5	61.7	165	1.3	0.1	1,668	889	97.7	84.4	15.5		
M	78.5	73.6	224	1.7	0.2	1,857	1,342	110.5	82.4	9.8		
A	98.7	77.9	279	1.3	0.1	1,675	1,776	108.2	79.2	10.8		
M	94.5	102.1	386	1.5	0.1	2,206	2,889	110.0	94.0	34.3		
J	91.4	95.9	443	1.8	0.1	2,253	3,289	112.9	88.6	39.2		
J	83.5	75.1	523	1.4	—	2,430	2,832	107.4	85.2	21.1		
A	98.8	92.9	491	1.5	0.1	2,598	3,039	112.1	115.4	23.0		
S	95.0	87.0	549	1.4	0.1	2,564	2,762	113.8	124.9	55.1		
O	97.7	81.6	551	1.7	0.2	2,429	2,485	126.5	161.7	58.9		
N	112.6	90.9	520	1.6	0.1	2,221	2,011	125.3	142.1	50.5		
D	81.8	106.9	328	1.4	0.2	1,586	941	106.9	136.0	31.9		
1956 J	58.9	65.7	306	1.5	0.1	1,920	1,110	101.7	120.2	9.8		
F	67.9	60.8	274	2.1 ^r	0.2	1,859	1,266	101.9	133.2	16.7		
M	76.8	67.5	303	1.8	0.2	2,078	1,776	108.5	107.2	14.7		
A	99.6	73.2	423	0.3		2,486	2,420	69.4	97.9			

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES											
Orders				Inventory at End of Month							
Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	Total Owned ⁽⁴⁾	Held but not Owned	All Inventory Held						
					Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products			
Million dollars											
1954	1,459.2	1,448.0	2,471.0	3,544.5	528.3	4,072.8	1,730.1	1,123.7	1,219.1		
1955	1,630.4	1,643.1	2,622.9	3,703.4	515.8	4,219.2	1,820.4	1,180.3	1,218.5		
1954	J	1,297.0	1,430.5	2,739.1	3,696.4	535.0	4,231.4	1,832.7	1,163.3	1,235.5	
	F	1,388.8	1,523.4	2,873.7	3,695.1	517.7	4,212.8	1,811.5	1,161.2	1,240.2	
	M	1,556.6	1,457.7	2,774.9	3,658.3	513.1	4,171.4	1,792.0	1,150.1	1,229.3	
	A	1,482.8	1,385.6	2,667.7	3,583.3	527.0	4,110.4	1,743.0	1,152.3	1,215.1	
	M	1,488.1	1,454.5	2,644.1	3,591.7	525.8	4,117.5	1,742.3	1,141.5	1,233.7	
	J	1,543.5	1,541.1	2,641.7	3,609.4	535.8	4,145.2	1,749.1	1,143.4	1,252.7	
	J	1,413.0	1,405.8	2,634.5	3,576.3	532.2	4,108.5	1,743.4	1,124.5	1,240.6	
	A	1,430.7	1,379.5	2,583.3	3,554.5	540.0	4,094.5	1,733.4	1,127.0	1,234.1	
	S	1,515.8	1,553.0	2,620.5	3,537.0	561.7	4,098.7	1,718.1	1,151.4	1,229.1	
	O	1,457.2	1,341.5	2,504.8	3,535.3	552.4	4,087.8	1,713.1	1,147.3	1,227.4	
	N	1,483.5	1,452.7	2,473.9	3,542.1	550.6	4,092.8	1,718.5	1,148.5	1,225.7	
	D	1,453.2	1,450.3	2,471.0	3,544.5	528.3	4,072.8	1,730.1	1,123.7	1,219.1	
	1955	J	1,391.5	1,459.5	2,538.6	3,542.6	532.5	4,075.1	1,749.4	1,133.7	1,192.1
		F	1,447.8	1,489.2	2,580.0	3,562.9	545.8	4,108.8	1,748.4	1,160.0	1,200.4
		M	1,603.5	1,563.0	2,539.5	3,606.7	542.1	4,148.8	1,749.4	1,155.8	1,243.5
		A	1,582.2	1,558.0	2,515.3	3,541.6	539.3	4,080.9	1,733.0	1,149.8	1,198.1
M		1,685.1	1,748.9	2,579.1	3,543.1	538.9	4,082.0	1,727.8	1,150.6	1,203.6	
J		1,745.5	1,725.0	2,558.5	3,550.9	546.2	4,097.1	1,715.1	1,165.8	1,216.1	
J		1,583.9	1,611.9	2,586.5	3,537.1	533.3	4,070.4	1,743.5	1,145.7	1,181.3	
A		1,685.0	1,724.2	2,625.7	3,522.3	543.9	4,066.2	1,718.3	1,163.4	1,184.4	
S		1,764.4	1,744.4	2,605.7	3,557.7	553.4	4,111.1	1,720.0	1,182.4	1,208.8	
O		1,717.1	1,685.4	2,574.0	3,587.8	566.0	4,153.9	1,762.7	1,205.0	1,186.1	
N		1,706.6	1,738.5	2,605.9	3,619.6	556.3	4,175.9	1,791.5	1,186.7	1,197.7	
D		1,652.6	1,669.6	2,622.9	3,703.4	515.8	4,219.2	1,820.4	1,180.3	1,218.5	
1956		J	1,548.3 ^a	1,692.6 ^a	2,767.1 ^a	3,766.9 ^a	508.7 ^a	4,277.6 ^a	1,842.7 ^a	1,178.5 ^a	1,256.4 ^a
		F	1,640.6 ^a	1,695.6 ^a	2,822.1 ^a	3,843.0 ^a	526.2 ^a	4,369.2 ^a	1,875.1 ^a	1,218.2 ^a	1,275.9 ^a
		M	1,761.8 ^a	1,706.0 ^a	2,766.4 ^a	3,892.1 ^a	515.3 ^a	4,407.4 ^a	1,880.0 ^a	1,231.6 ^a	1,295.9 ^a
		A	1,782.7	1,795.3	2,779.0	3,883.4	529.9	4,413.3	1,873.3	1,235.4	1,304.5

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

	Foods and Beverages and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products (except Clothing)		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1954	314.0	726.9	39.1	116.5	53.5	180.2	65.5	163.7	238.4	519.2	161.1	503.8
1955	330.9	718.0	44.6	133.2 ^a	62.3	189.3	69.6	167.1	265.3	512.0	188.8	538.3
1954 J	266.8	692.1	35.9	120.7	52.4	196.6	51.4	193.0	202.1	530.5	137.6	569.9
F	279.8	682.4	40.9	119.9	51.1	193.7	70.6	188.5	215.1	536.5	151.6	576.0
M	315.4	680.6	43.3	119.0	57.8	191.2	82.6	181.2	237.7	543.5	168.0	568.5
A	301.7	660.1	42.0	116.6	51.6	188.7	67.8	178.6	225.0	522.2	164.4	561.6
M	314.3	673.8	38.4	117.5	51.8	187.5	54.6	183.3	239.1	520.1	167.1	557.7
J	348.2	686.5	36.5	120.0	54.5	185.6	51.5	187.4	262.0	529.3	178.0	550.5
J	319.1	673.3	33.5	118.7	45.7	182.0	47.0	190.2	250.1	528.9	166.2	549.3
A	306.3	690.4	41.8	113.7	51.9	178.3	73.7	183.7	259.2	530.2	165.2	530.4
S	326.4	720.3	45.1	110.0	58.2	178.0	85.3	171.5	259.2	519.6	167.5	517.2
O	321.7	722.6	40.2	108.5	55.5	176.6	77.4	166.7	251.4	516.4	160.2	515.4
N	323.6	739.6	36.0	112.7	56.8	175.5	70.5	163.6	245.2	511.1	156.0	505.2
D	342.9	726.9	35.0	116.5	54.0	180.2	53.2	163.7	215.3	519.2	151.3	503.8
1955 J	288.4	704.3	41.9	112.2	56.8	185.5	52.9	173.4	222.6	526.8	135.2	500.5
F	281.9	695.3	42.0	114.0	60.8	185.7	70.4	177.2	225.7	547.8	156.2	499.9
M	311.0	688.1	45.3	117.0	65.6	186.0	79.7	172.9	249.8	565.1	179.6	504.3
A	311.5	667.3	42.5	118.2	56.7	190.9	67.9	166.7	239.4	537.6	175.7	509.8
M	335.2	675.2	43.8	119.4	59.9	195.4	60.1	170.5	271.7	528.5	194.7	512.5
J	354.0	680.1	44.0	120.9	65.1	196.9	54.8	176.1	306.2	523.6	201.8	513.0
J	345.1	669.3	41.3	118.6	53.7	192.6	46.5	187.2	267.3	524.1	186.3	505.3
A	356.1	679.7	48.1	115.4	59.1	190.3	79.5	185.0	297.1	507.5	204.2	500.0
S	355.7	700.7	51.0 ^a	115.8	60.3	189.0	92.9	177.6	294.3	509.4	214.2	496.0
O	341.9	721.8	48.6	115.9	68.9	188.8	85.3	167.9	282.6	493.6	217.0	503.7
N	343.2	721.2	46.1	122.2	67.8	188.3	80.3	162.8	268.0	492.8	204.2	513.4
D	347.3	718.0	41.1 ^a	133.2 ^a	64.2	189.3	63.4	167.1	259.3	512.0	196.3	538.3
1956 J	303.4 ^a	720.2 ^a	41.4 ^a	137.7 ^a	67.9 ^a	194.5 ^a	59.8 ^a	163.7 ^a	251.7 ^a	513.3 ^a	183.7 ^a	555.3 ^a
F	304.7 ^a	706.4 ^a	45.4 ^a	141.4 ^a	70.8 ^a	196.5 ^a	77.2 ^a	176.7 ^a	263.0 ^a	535.8 ^a	205.0 ^a	574.0
M	324.0 ^a	693.0 ^a	47.0 ^a	143.3 ^a	72.5 ^a	193.9 ^a	79.9 ^a	176.9 ^a	277.0 ^a	555.3 ^a	228.1 ^a	588.3 ^a
A	321.8	695.6	48.5	143.1	71.0	196.7	73.7	176.3	274.6 ^a	542.3	222.8	592.1

Note: New series covering period 1952-1955. All estimates are now given in current dollar values, rather than the former presentation which was chiefly in the form of index numbers. Industry data have been combined into sub-totals using the major groupings of the Standard Industrial Classification. The shipments series are now identical, on a monthly basis, with the data formerly published in the Quarterly Report on Manufacturers' Shipments. The quarterly series has therefore been discontinued. The classification of industries on the basis of economic use has been thoroughly revised.

For a complete description of concepts, sources and methods, reference should be made to the December, 1955 report of "Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries."

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION												
	Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1954	143.2	256.5	105.6	203.9	72.0	238.9	35.7	63.6	84.9	224.8	76.8	240.2
1955	160.5	303.0	127.3	214.4	87.1	255.1	38.7	70.9	96.7	247.1	85.7	244.1 ^r
1953 D	171.5	312.7	97.1	207.1	78.3	248.2	29.4	64.6	71.4	223.6	63.7	224.5
1954 J	158.6	310.9	89.0	210.3	60.9	249.1	24.0	65.8	81.7	225.4	71.2	225.5
F	177.3	319.5	90.9	207.9	62.8	260.1	26.9	67.5	78.1	218.6	75.7	219.8
M	204.0	305.7	104.9	203.6	78.1	261.4	33.6	67.7	81.9	214.6	77.6	218.7
A	181.3	293.8	114.1	195.6	74.7	262.4	34.3	67.1	76.8	215.3	80.0	218.2
M	163.5	283.3	111.1	196.8	68.6	263.3	38.0	66.6	82.4	219.9	90.3	217.7
J	151.7	270.5	112.7	196.7	70.3	262.4	43.6	64.5	83.4	225.3	80.7	222.7
J	133.2	253.4	99.1	199.9	56.2	255.9	41.8	62.3	86.0	227.2	66.9	226.9
A	89.4	243.3	104.3	205.3	66.6	247.6	41.1	61.9	85.4	232.2	74.0	228.6
S	105.7	238.2	109.2	210.6	78.2	244.1	40.7	62.0	88.2	231.7	80.5	225.0
O	91.4	249.3	109.5	211.5	77.2	237.0	38.5	61.1	88.4	238.4	74.5	226.9
N	115.2	253.9	114.9	208.5	87.1	236.8	37.9	60.1	91.1	235.1	77.7	225.1
D	146.8	256.5	107.2	203.9	83.3	238.9	28.1	63.6	95.3	224.8	72.0	240.2
1955 J	144.8	261.3	115.6	209.5	74.7	238.5	26.2	67.1	86.0	222.2	78.1	236.9
F	154.6	275.2	106.8	208.1	82.4	236.4	26.6	69.7	86.1	216.7	83.0	232.3
M	165.2	311.5	123.6	205.9	94.3	236.7	32.4	72.5	92.8	210.7	90.3	229.9
A	215.1	279.7	122.9	204.6	75.5	243.7	35.1	73.4	81.6	215.2	86.3	227.5
M	206.5	272.6	127.7	206.7	77.8	248.1	45.5	70.0	92.2	218.5	97.4	218.1
J	201.0	261.1	127.1	208.3	81.0	252.0	50.8	65.3	96.6	225.6	89.3	217.4
J	176.7	249.5	117.5	214.2	67.7	247.6	43.1	63.7	94.0	234.4	73.8	219.3
A	116.2	253.3	128.1	219.5	86.6	242.9	47.0	62.3	106.2	236.7	85.5	218.7
S	123.6	271.8	140.0	220.0	106.7	241.6	46.0	62.5	105.1	243.9	91.4	219.1
O	131.3	276.4	138.6	223.8	97.7	241.6	42.5	63.7	100.3	251.7	87.3	227.4
N	135.9	291.9	146.3	216.8 ^r	103.9	245.8	38.5	64.8	108.5	252.6	87.2	226.5 ^r
D	155.2	303.0	133.7	214.4	96.5	255.1	30.6	70.9	111.2	247.1	78.5	244.1 ^r
1956 J	134.6 ^r	315.2 ^r	132.4 ^r	220.5 ^r	80.7	257.6 ^r	32.5 ^r	74.3	103.3	245.5	83.7 ^r	244.0 ^r
F	155.4 ^r	340.4 ^r	131.2 ^r	225.0	89.9 ^r	262.7 ^r	33.4 ^r	78.2 ^r	97.0	244.1	90.0 ^r	243.4 ^r
M	190.5 ^r	360.7 ^r	136.1 ^r	230.0 ^r	97.2 ^r	273.3 ^r	39.1 ^r	81.1 ^r	101.0 ^r	234.2 ^r	90.4 ^r	241.8 ^r
A	218.1	349.3	141.9	234.6	97.2	279.4	43.6	84.4	92.8	235.4	99.1	240.6

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries												
Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries			
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1954	419.8	998.0	417.4	269.0	591.8	269.3	94.6	250.9	93.3	56.2	155.3	54.8
1955	453.7 ^r	1,036.1	451.5	288.5	608.3	288.6	102.0	261.2	103.4	63.3	166.5	59.5
1953 D	414.1	1,016.9	410.9	283.1	577.4	280.4	74.3	278.6	82.3	56.8	160.8	48.3
1954 J	380.0	1,033.2	350.6	234.7	585.1	234.6	80.2	284.1	75.8	45.1	164.0	40.1
F	393.9	1,035.0	396.5	241.9	590.2	241.7	102.4	278.0	103.9	49.6	166.7	50.9
M	448.5	1,040.6	418.0	265.0	605.5	264.9	118.8	269.2	95.2	64.7	165.8	57.9
A	412.9	1,021.5	396.0	257.6	591.7	256.3	99.5	265.1	93.8	55.9	164.8	45.8
M	404.6	1,039.5	428.6	268.8	601.9	267.5	81.6	271.4	100.2	54.3	166.2	60.9
J	430.4	1,051.0	441.9	297.7	609.4	303.5	77.7	277.6	87.2	55.1	163.9	51.2
J	384.9	1,033.7	391.3	271.5	591.6	274.1	69.9	280.0	71.5	43.5	162.1	45.7
A	420.4	1,024.3	419.6	261.4	597.4	263.4	105.3	270.6	93.9	53.7	156.3	62.2
S	462.7	1,016.0	455.0	279.8	607.8	282.2	119.5	255.6	107.6	63.3	152.6	65.1
O	440.6	995.7	422.0	273.4	595.0	271.3	107.1	249.0	93.2	60.1	151.7	57.6
N	444.6	996.7	455.3	279.0	598.7	276.2	97.0	247.2	110.3	68.6	150.8	68.8
D	434.2	998.0	434.4	297.3	591.8	296.2	75.9	250.9	86.9	61.1	155.3	51.3
1955 J	385.8	1,010.6	361.5	252.2	593.4	252.2	79.9	262.3	86.8	53.6	154.8	22.6
F	404.0	1,019.7	399.7	245.6	597.7	241.6	102.0	266.1	97.8	56.5	155.9	60.3
M	449.5	1,030.0	426.7	266.5	607.6	265.5	117.1	261.0	107.7	65.9	161.3	53.4
A	426.3	1,015.9	422.1	271.4	597.1	271.7	100.5	254.6	93.2	54.5	164.1	57.2
M	438.8	1,025.6	465.9	291.3	599.2	291.0	92.1	259.7	111.8	55.4	166.0	63.1
J	452.8	1,039.1	466.9	306.6	603.5	309.0	85.1	267.8	97.2	59.0	167.8	60.7
J	424.5	1,033.2	427.1	301.6	588.2	307.5	74.4	278.4	72.9	48.5	166.5	46.7
A	486.3	1,037.1	495.0	309.8	595.8	314.4	113.3	275.0	112.5	63.1	166.3	68.1
S	524.3	1,027.1	522.2	310.6	600.5	308.3	132.3	266.8	118.5	81.4	159.8	95.4
O	496.6	1,032.4	499.0	300.2	618.5	302.5	121.5	255.6	121.7	74.9	158.3	74.8
N	492.1	1,024.2	486.1	300.9	610.4	298.8	114.5	252.3	128.9	76.7	161.6	58.4
D	464.1	1,036.1	445.3	303.5	608.2	300.6	90.8	261.2	91.5	69.7	166.5	53.2
1956 J	411.8 ^r	1,050.9 ^r	428.4 ^r	266.0 ^r	620.1 ^r	266.6 ^r	90.1 ^r	266.0 ^r	99.1 ^r	55.7 ^r	170.8 ^r	62.6 ^r
F	439.8 ^r	1,065.4 ^r	439.7 ^r	267.5 ^r	616.7 ^r	268.2 ^r	112.4 ^r	274.1 ^r	108.5 ^r	59.9 ^r	174.5 ^r	63.0 ^r
M	459.1 ^r	1,067.1 ^r	438.0 ^r	278.6 ^r	615.5 ^r	280.7 ^r	116.0 ^r	273.4 ^r	100.8 ^r	64.6 ^r	178.2 ^r	56.5 ^r
A	451.3	1,072.6	450.0	279.1	617.1	278.8	108.0	274.1	106.9	64.3	181.5	64.3

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ , INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS ⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION												
Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries			
Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries						
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars												
1954	132.0	379.2	130.9	65.6	112.7	69.0	66.5	266.5	62.0	108.6	277.1	108.9
1955	131.1	385.2	136.2	60.2	127.9	56.7	70.9	257.3	79.5	129.6	313.1	138.7
1954 A	148.0	423.7	89.7	73.5	129.5	29.9	74.5	294.2	59.8	102.2	322.2	103.0
M	143.7	410.9	133.6	70.8	124.3	74.7	72.8	286.6	58.9	105.9	318.5	101.9
J	147.4	397.8	130.9	73.0	117.0	66.1	74.4	280.8	64.8	121.8	315.6	131.6
A	130.6	383.5	150.8	65.7	111.5	89.2	64.9	272.0	61.6	122.0	312.1	124.1
M	102.9	379.3	79.6	43.3	116.2	— 0.3	59.6	263.1	79.8	120.7	299.3	113.2
J	125.5	373.1	125.7	64.3	111.0	71.6	61.2	262.1	54.0	124.4	287.7	129.8
O	110.1	372.7	42.8	49.9	112.6	— 14.9	60.2	260.1	57.7	126.4	282.3	118.4
N	120.9	374.8	90.7	56.3	111.8	28.4	64.6	263.0	62.3	115.4	272.5	130.2
D	131.1	379.2	124.4	65.0	112.7	53.4	66.1	266.5	71.0	98.1	277.1	93.7
1955 J	112.5	382.7	108.5	57.6	117.6	54.8	54.9	265.1	53.7	89.3	284.5	92.6
F	131.3	377.1	114.4	61.7	114.6	33.6	69.6	262.5	80.8	93.6	294.3	132.8
M	146.1	374.2	129.5	70.4	117.7	37.5	75.7	256.5	92.0	112.0	306.8	127.1
A	131.3	370.9	122.5	57.7	115.5	52.1	73.6	255.4	70.4	116.9	310.4	134.3
M	134.6	367.8	178.0	58.8	116.4	92.3	75.9	251.4	85.7	146.5	307.3	176.8
J	135.2	358.2	131.2	59.5	111.9	47.9	75.8	246.3	83.3	154.5	303.4	134.7
J	128.0	343.8	138.7	60.2	109.3	72.0	67.8	234.5	66.7	129.2	300.8	139.1
A	118.1	337.6	117.5	49.3	110.9	46.3	68.8	226.7	71.2	150.7	293.2	164.0
S	132.7	350.0	138.7	60.2	120.8	56.1	72.5	229.2	82.6	153.1	290.2	145.7
O	125.9	355.9	109.3	54.3	121.5	25.4	71.6	234.3	83.9	149.8	290.2	155.0
N	129.4	362.7	174.1	55.9	126.8	88.6	73.5	235.9	85.5	134.2	297.6	136.1
D	148.5	385.2	171.6	77.3	127.9	73.8	71.2	257.3	97.9	125.3	313.1	126.5
1956 J	128.6*	394.9*	128.9*	61.6*	129.6*	46.4*	66.9*	265.4*	78.5*	113.6*	326.9*	142.1*
F	152.8*	402.8*	145.0*	74.5*	131.5*	57.5*	78.3*	271.3*	87.5*	122.6*	344.2*	144.8*
M	153.9*	416.9*	127.3*	65.9*	140.2*	63.3	88.1*	276.7*	64.6*	139.5*	362.0*	164.2*
A	159.1	418.9	181.6	64.3	141.1	74.2	94.8	277.7	107.4	144.2	365.5	148.9
Miscellaneous Industries												
Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries			
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars												
1954	265.7	621.9	260.6	97.9	201.2	98.1	196.9	505.2	198.5	238.2	561.9	233.6
1955	296.2	591.5*	285.7	125.1	242.5	123.8	231.5*	540.1	242.5	263.2	595.2	264.6*
1954 A	264.7	546.0	238.8	129.0	221.4	125.2	198.8	479.2	197.7	227.2	573.3	235.2
M	270.5	554.2	252.9	114.1	216.1	113.5	211.0	469.0	199.0	238.1	587.7	225.0
J	288.8	572.5	290.4	98.7	211.6	98.9	207.7	469.5	200.6	248.6	592.4	246.9
A	272.7	588.5	256.0	86.5	199.1	84.4	179.0	469.4	163.4	237.3	590.4	235.8
M	279.4	611.0	259.7	66.1	182.7	65.6	193.2	471.9	197.5	247.8	586.1	244.4
J	281.0	624.3	296.1	62.7	182.4	65.7	202.3	475.7	209.0	257.2	578.0	271.7
O	275.8	635.1	260.7	62.7	191.5	68.4	192.8	485.2	182.7	248.6	572.8	246.5
N	274.3	628.5	248.8	78.7	199.6	83.3	202.2	504.3	209.7	247.3	566.0	234.8
D	249.5	621.9	255.7	101.6	201.2	110.2	197.1	505.2	216.0	241.6	561.9	215.8
1955 J	267.2	610.5	327.6	112.0	194.9	117.7	196.5	504.7	225.5	228.2	555.0	225.6
F	260.9	612.3	237.3	115.5	211.9	111.6	214.2	486.4	243.1	228.4	561.5	250.3
M	299.3	606.5	280.4	115.9	247.6	117.4	235.2	473.7	232.9	245.5	568.0	248.9
A	276.2	573.0	254.9	179.0	219.5	174.2	222.9	473.1	222.9	229.5	578.9	227.1
M	298.1	576.0	278.6	172.5	213.0	163.5	238.8	470.2	239.0	255.8	583.3	247.1
J	313.9	581.2	304.1	167.9	204.7	166.4	236.5	474.9	248.6	284.7	589.5	273.1
J	293.8	563.7	272.4	144.3	192.7	140.8	206.7	475.6	230.7	257.4	587.3	263.1
A	312.7	594.4	297.0	61.2	195.2	65.6	235.9	471.1	257.2	290.2	593.7	297.0
S	315.6	615.8	305.2	89.8	206.1	83.8	253.8	476.9	255.0	295.2	591.7	293.7
O	311.6	596.5	280.1	104.9	211.2	105.5	248.9	503.5	253.3	279.4	598.3	283.1
N	307.4	589.8*	297.1	106.3	226.0	104.8	250.5	523.3	257.2	286.8	596.2	283.2
D	297.5	591.5*	293.5	101.8	242.5	104.6	238.7	540.1	244.6	276.8	595.2	283.5*
1956 J	292.4*	582.8*	339.3*	95.7*	255.2*	110.4*	239.7*	539.1*	264.4*	266.6*	613.1*	283.1*
F	298.9*	589.2*	305.8*	103.5*	281.8*	122.0*	255.1*	527.2*	264.5*	267.9*	632.4*	273.7*
M	311.5*	599.0*	300.2*	147.9*	295.3*	145.6*	267.4*	511.4*	246.2*	282.4*	640.4*	284.4*
A	311.5	590.5	304.8	180.1	282.0	179.0	263.9	511.2	264.7	272.5	642.7	266.3

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.

⁽²⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

⁽³⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.

⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Production				Stocks ⁽²⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Millions	Millions	Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons
1954	2,038	129	71	1,843	20.4	171.1	698.4	2.22	1.05	99.48
1955	1,967	128	69	2,048	21.1	176.0	740.2	2.36	1.10	107.08
1954 J	1,730	130	66	1,529	17.7	..	514.7	2.06	0.83	93.70
F	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0	..	456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61
M	2,196	158	87	1,797	23.0	217.3	733.1	2.39	1.01	95.40
A	2,119	148	70	1,846	20.1	..	763.6	2.34	0.85	96.14
M	2,171	146	68	1,949	19.8	..	839.7	2.36	0.89	96.91
J	2,371	138	77	2,225	20.8	190.5	851.2	2.50	1.06	97.84
J	1,352	46	35	1,190	10.5	..	800.7	1.28	0.79	97.87
A	2,387	58	68	2,239	23.0	..	833.5	1.76	0.99	97.96
S	1,945	131	83	1,874	22.4	163.2	648.4	2.00	1.17	98.08
O	1,901	150	66	1,853	21.1	..	591.6	2.46	1.31	98.24
N	2,172	137	78	2,028	23.9	..	719.0	2.46	1.90	98.26
D	2,050	151	76	1,913	22.9	171.1	629.2	2.61	1.09	99.48
1955 J	1,889	131	65	1,697	17.4	..	545.8	2.48	0.89	100.76
F	1,910	140	63	1,795	16.7	..	539.3	2.40	0.72	102.02
M	2,138	164	76	2,014	20.7	229.0	704.1	2.63	0.89	102.92
A	1,965	141	63	1,903	18.9	..	728.0	2.45	0.86	103.63
M	2,377	134	74	2,225	22.3	..	920.0	2.40	0.98	104.56
J	2,518	115	87	2,702	22.3	202.8	927.0	2.24	1.14	105.05
J	1,217	76	36	1,331	11.6	..	841.3	1.31	0.86	105.03
A	2,300	138	85	2,228	25.7	..	933.0	2.23	1.08	105.55
S	1,975	143	79	2,192	24.5	171.3	725.2	2.22	1.20	105.77
O	1,733	134	64	2,123	22.9	..	696.5	2.62	1.45	106.22
N	1,877	122	69	2,249	26.3	..	741.3	2.70	1.98	106.08
D	1,741	101	69	2,116	23.3	176.0	581.0	2.58	1.11	107.08
1956 J	1,841	121	67	1,898	18.5	..	518.9	2.47	0.90	108.00
F	1,845	144	59	2,011	21.3	..	603.9	2.58	0.88	109.13
M	1,803	89	71	2,100	20.8	..	750.9	2.78	0.96	110.08
A	1,980	111	70	2,380	20.9	..	850.4	2.70	1.04	111.11

⁽¹⁾ Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. ⁽²⁾ End of period. ⁽³⁾ The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽⁴⁾ Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
		Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
											Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds												
1954		7.97	16.16	7.76	5.61	2.38	13.38	8.88	1.35	0.43	7.65	11.80
1955		9.25	19.39	8.27	7.51	2.81	15.78	10.42	1.52	0.46	9.18	19.69
1954	F	9.15	15.10	7.85	6.86	2.80	14.70	9.56	1.49	0.51	12.07	12.96
	M	8.72	16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	14.60	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92	13.03
	A	8.02	15.90	7.44	5.94	2.81	13.38	8.85	1.29	0.43	11.56	11.56
	M	8.09	16.42	7.81	6.09	2.78	13.69	9.58	1.24	0.38	11.30	13.53
	J	9.25	13.14	8.29	6.18	2.69	14.47	9.92	1.46	0.39	11.67	13.41
	J	7.70	13.10	6.30	4.36	1.95	10.66	7.79	0.83	0.18	11.09	13.23
	A	6.25	16.43	6.27	4.42	1.40	10.69	6.75	1.52	0.42	11.65	14.36
	S	7.76	17.69	8.58	5.46	2.20	14.04	9.38	1.47	0.42	10.07	13.83
	O	7.71	17.83	8.10	4.79	2.07	12.89	8.42	1.45	0.45	9.06	14.53
	N	8.18	17.81	8.85	5.72	2.20	14.57	9.49	1.56	0.51	7.88	11.40
1955	D	9.53	17.67	8.62	5.35	2.17	13.97	9.04	1.41	0.42	7.65	11.80
	J	7.87	18.20	7.86	5.86	2.38	13.73	8.99	1.45	0.41	7.71	11.80
	F	9.89	17.13	8.52	7.02	3.03	15.54	10.27	1.57	0.42	8.73	10.95
	M	9.49	19.43	9.27	7.54	3.11	16.82	10.99	1.64	0.52	8.40	11.17
	A	9.38	17.09	8.56	6.74	2.75	15.30	10.17	1.38	0.48	8.52	11.37
	M	13.06	19.86	8.43	7.49	2.47	15.92	10.56	1.54	0.55	11.00	12.36
	J	8.92	19.23	8.59	8.48	3.33	17.07	11.22	1.60	0.51	12.20	12.07
	J	6.05	18.33	6.17	6.02	2.34	12.20	8.95	0.77	0.20	10.65	12.76
	A	7.87	18.15	6.43	6.01	2.05	12.44	7.08	1.77	0.54	10.80	13.07
	S	10.08	20.82	8.95	8.29	3.04	17.24	11.20	1.65	0.59	9.69	15.37
1956	O	9.18	22.16	8.66	7.95	2.78	16.61	11.02	1.63	0.36	10.32	18.00
	N	9.86	20.68	9.46	9.74	3.37	19.20	12.89	1.70	0.51	10.38	18.88
	D	9.34	21.65	8.38	8.91	3.02	17.29	11.70	1.55	0.43	9.18	19.69
	J	11.52	21.81	7.37	9.05	3.00	16.42	11.22	1.43	0.57	12.60	18.45
	F	7.16	18.43	7.50	9.26	3.12	16.75	11.18	1.65	0.65	13.13	15.30
	M	7.66	23.14	7.38	9.12	3.31	16.50	10.80	1.44	0.65	13.01	16.05
	A		22.96	7.98	9.86	3.53	17.84	11.97	1.56	0.71	10.59	15.98

⁽¹⁾ Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾					RUBBER FOOTWEAR								
Production ⁽²⁾		Shipments			Production					Shipments	Stocks		
					Boots all Rubber								
			To		Knee, Storm	Lumber-	Over-	Light	Utility		End of		
Total		Total	Manufacturers	Dealers	Total	King and Hip	men's etc.	shoes and Galoshes ⁽³⁾	and Heavy Rubbers	Canvas Footwear	Period Total		
Thousands					Thousand Pairs								
1954		513.3	500.3	160.3	318.7	1,008.8	118.2	41.4	360.1	299.2	169.2	1,101.7	3,637.7
1955		614.9	598.4	199.2	382.4	1,218.3	131.0	51.8	503.7	325.1	177.1	1,151.3	3,926.1
1954	F	579.8	473.3	255.9	206.3	984.5	140.5	32.2	182.5	268.5	351.6	1,027.8	4,244.3
	M	579.6	482.2	245.2	225.9	1,251.6	186.0	37.0	230.8	347.2	439.6	1,331.5	4,164.5
	A	551.7	602.8	249.5	340.4	1,035.6	111.5	37.3	236.0	293.3	342.4	898.0	4,301.7
	M	566.8	661.0	206.9	440.4	885.9	86.9	37.0	276.4	283.7	176.4	523.1	4,664.5
	J	587.3	552.1	166.1	369.6	906.7	86.1	44.8	358.8	267.7	121.9	638.3	4,932.9
	J	466.9	543.0	127.3	400.6	556.8	56.8	31.3	235.8	165.7	48.9	747.6	4,742.1
	A	349.8	496.7	79.5	370.1	1,099.9	104.8	50.4	508.2	350.6	57.1	1,470.5	4,371.2
	S	522.7	490.9	84.1	340.4	1,223.3	132.1	59.5	579.8	356.4	61.2	1,946.0	3,648.5
	O	458.2	410.8	76.2	306.8	1,319.3	157.6	56.5	626.1	395.4	52.4	1,666.0	3,301.8
	N	507.4	396.3	96.2	283.3	1,242.9	165.9	47.6	552.5	373.8	78.4	1,339.1	3,205.6
	D	474.0	428.3	122.8	288.8	961.7	105.0	41.7	400.7	283.1	111.7	1,129.5	3,037.7
1955	J	509.2	600.3	152.3	421.6	1,035.3	141.1	39.2	283.2	303.9	253.5	552.8	3,604.6
	F	590.0	518.3	192.5	303.2	1,249.6	166.7	46.2	331.3	376.7	311.0	1,044.1	3,810.1
	M	639.5	505.2	261.8	214.6	1,382.1	199.2	45.1	362.6	431.9	316.0	1,233.9	3,959.1
	A	588.4	591.5	277.8	298.9	1,187.6	117.2	47.0	387.7	353.8	248.5	937.0	4,209.7
	M	620.5	703.6	296.3	388.7	1,278.0	114.5	52.0	490.7	296.0	315.5	535.5	4,952.2
	J	693.9	755.4	276.5	462.2	1,309.4	135.0	64.9	562.8	335.7	164.9	645.8	5,615.8
	J	561.0	771.2	243.3	517.2	646.2	52.0	27.7	304.9	138.5	102.9	841.0	5,421.0
	A	416.1	520.1	129.9	381.4	1,356.9	124.5	61.4	694.8	337.9	97.8	1,602.4	5,175.5
	S	630.2	549.2	104.6	433.8	1,443.3	141.2	65.4	773.2	354.2	72.7	1,972.8	4,646.0
	O	636.7	589.4	132.3	439.4	1,478.6	141.5	63.9	800.8	379.2	61.0	1,731.1	4,393.6
	N	775.7	581.5	166.3	402.3	1,340.9	139.1	64.8	683.9	345.6	74.0	1,616.5	4,118.0
	D	717.8	494.9	156.3	325.6	912.1	94.5	43.2	399.2	248.0	107.8	1,060.6	3,926.1
1956	J	715.6	491.2	153.2	328.8	984.9 ^a	111.7	24.4	208.3	251.3	223.7	723.7 ^a	4,134.8 ^a
	F	716.6	483.2	173.8	300.0	1,365.8 ^a	150.9	29.8	267.4	320.5	341.8	1,190.7 ^a	4,309.9 ^a
	M	682.9	559.0	253.2	291.8	1,379.3	151.3	33.1	286.7	318.6	354.5	1,421.5	4,267.6
	A					1,296.9	128.1	45.1	312.1	309.4	266.4	1,113.5	4,451.0

⁽¹⁾Excludes bicycle tires.⁽²⁾Includes small number of imported tires.⁽³⁾Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS					PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER						
Stocks: End of Period		Wettings			Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather		
		Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather
		Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins	
1954		545	471	162	71	1,064	4,128	537	826	3,672	2,629
1955		509	413	191	96	1,120	4,886	789	885	5,413	2,050
1954	M	549	417	172	72	1,221	4,305	471	865	3,409	3,384
	A	569	465	160	46	1,233	4,079	460	855	4,245	2,940
	M	532	472	166	81	1,108	4,201	453	777	3,664	2,194
	J	520	511	169	58	1,187	4,733	522	927	3,477	2,804
	J	531	563	100	44	754	2,651	285	326	2,377	1,459
	A	513	581	184	65	968	4,366	555	651	3,469	2,485
	S	539	592	151	73	990	4,046	631	717	4,319	2,416
	O	528	534	154	95	923	3,732	656	946	4,446	2,838
	N	500	502	178	81	1,039	4,255	828	923	4,107	3,556
	D	545	471	189	102	928	4,981	786	1,034	4,200	3,129
1955	J	538	409	194	90	1,005	4,699	712	950	3,856	2,261
	F	505	328	195	87	1,061	4,755	742	790	5,066	2,198
	M	557	337	193	89	1,157	5,103	904	875	6,313	2,708
	A	553	365	172	102	1,075	3,975	799	864	5,691	1,877
	M	520	364	194	98	1,174	4,381	779	1,004	5,301	2,216
	J	513	429	176	88	1,105	4,940	766	912	5,274	1,959
	J	526	445	125	66	711	3,090	427	502	2,949	808
	A	529	417	206	90	983	5,488	815	780	4,835	2,055
	S	509	384	197	114	1,080	5,224	797	913	6,062	1,734
	O	488	391	203	101	1,312	5,721	851	840	6,650	2,104
	N	502	399	217	121	1,402	5,602	859	1,118	6,879	2,323
	D	509	413	217	97	1,377	5,653	1,013	1,073	6,074	2,351
1956	J	546	388	224	104	1,288	5,778	804	984	5,519	1,552
	F	562	404	219	80	1,314	5,899	832	979	5,517	1,388
	M	553	462	215	75	1,457	5,521	743	846	5,497	1,907
	A	554	537	207	61	1,160	5,125	918	732	7,508	1,733

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers
	Thousand pair						
1954	660	1,456	156	567	239	3,068	2,553
1955	743	1,530	139	581	239	3,232	2,643
1954 J	607	1,379	119	516	182	2,801	2,582
F	695	1,578	149	561	210	3,192	2,891
M	792	1,922	151	661	265	3,790	3,375
A	705	1,826	134	610	239	3,513	3,090
M	609	1,538	128	581	244	3,101	2,679
J	662	1,497	132	637	240	3,168	2,606
J	542	1,118	105	424	168	2,357	1,854
A	737	1,501	146	592	250	3,226	2,595
S	773	1,551	150	634	269	3,377	2,589
O	680	1,324	126	608	304	3,042	2,217
N	675	1,313	127	607	274	2,996	2,229
D	634	1,120	109	514	220	2,597	2,142
1955 J	595	1,402	129	499	217	2,843	2,600
F	682	1,517	125	563	216	3,103	2,775
M	793	1,841	148	673	274	3,730	3,214
A	691	1,699	123	576	230	3,329	2,838
M	712	1,658	136	610	257	3,373	2,803
J	761	1,585	129	605	273	3,354	2,782
J	511	984	107	365	161	2,099	1,704
A	806	1,615	151	622	233	3,427	2,706
S	872	1,717	160	613	251	3,613	2,805
O	853	1,489	148	628	267	3,285	2,501
N	862	1,551	164	653	284	3,514	2,587
D	770	1,335	145	563	207	3,020	2,422
1956 J	815	1,644	133	612	240	3,445	3,026
F	890	1,781	161	665	270	3,767	3,281
M	892	1,946	165	598	287	3,960	3,479

Note: As of April, 1940, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric ⁽¹⁾	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand yards	Thousand yards
1954	12,715	26,402	13,118	21,998	11,142	1,004	1,440	7,115
1955	14,684	31,564	15,563	23,941	13,320	1,265	1,897	8,112
1953 N	14,563	26,783	13,214	..	11,302	1,164	1,583	6,930
D	13,132	24,991	12,129	..	10,546	1,093	1,600	6,603
1954 J	7,986	21,884	10,760	21,275	9,235	880	1,502	6,060
F	11,379	25,249	12,498	19,748	10,655	893	1,305	6,791
M	15,558	32,637	16,189	24,911	13,773	980	1,346	7,554
A	12,667	24,966	12,370	21,668	10,531	1,038	1,133	7,131
M	12,020	25,076	12,546	20,182	10,582	945	1,254	6,486
J	13,400	23,006	11,424	21,656	9,700	1,015	1,546	7,066
J	9,934	18,903	9,407	20,902	7,977	779	1,258	4,596
A	12,189	25,166	12,516	20,324	10,620	980	1,512	7,323
S	7,784	30,953	15,402	24,766	13,062	1,034	1,703	8,375
O	8,353	28,047	13,961	23,889	11,836	1,178	1,512	8,105
N	19,208	29,000	14,443	23,151	12,238	1,172	1,416	7,307
D	22,067	31,951	15,933	21,809	13,483	1,142	1,900	8,587
1955 J	16,387	27,796	13,850	25,064	11,730	1,120	1,652	7,661
F	12,697	31,222	15,539	24,308	13,176	1,101	1,779	8,682
M	17,002	35,794	17,837	30,642	15,105	1,403	1,978	9,361
A	16,690	30,924	15,393	19,610	13,050	1,250	1,696	8,266
M	16,084	33,239	16,509	21,560	14,027	1,286	1,761	7,530
J	14,136	31,812	15,769	22,217	13,425	1,379	2,031	8,601
J	9,307	20,021	9,899	19,698	8,449	823	1,409	5,280
A	12,509	32,062	15,850	22,681	13,539	1,255	1,971	8,536
S	13,480	34,283	16,846	24,500	14,467	1,435	2,104	8,331
O	16,160	33,244	16,257	24,465	14,071	1,508	2,043	7,975
N	16,068	35,351	17,149	24,907	14,918	1,511	2,061	8,068
D	15,692	32,896	15,850	27,645	13,883	1,106	2,250	9,062
1956 J	23,204	32,510	15,623	30,898	13,719	1,498	1,951	7,014
F	15,865	34,232	16,419	30,442	14,446	1,513	2,303	8,242
M	19,709	34,049	16,331	35,711	14,342	..	..	9,559
A	..	33,818	16,281	22,014	14,271	..	..	7,284
M	..	28,999	13,997	23,473	12,238	..	..	..

⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimates for non-reporting companies.
Monthly data not available prior to 1954.

⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

⁽³⁾Invoice weight.

⁽⁴⁾Revised series.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
			Thousands			Thousand dozen				
1954	410.0	177.3	82.8	1,450.7	1,292.3	274.5	335.9	70.1	43.8	210.7
1955	394.8	179.0	87.2	1,447.5	1,356.8	282.3	306.5	89.5	37.9	216.2
1952 3rd	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,671.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
4th	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	228.1
1953 1st	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	211.5	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,762.5	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.7	217.7
3rd	530.5	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
1954 1st	509.8	296.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0
2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955 1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.3	54.3	37.6	194.6
4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
CHILDREN'S					BOYS'					
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
								Thousands			Thousand dozen
1954	219.4	55.8	871.4	43.7	17.2	353.3	35.8	21.1	17.9	8.3
1955	227.7	61.8	932.1	39.2	14.7	396.3	40.3	21.6	27.9	6.8
1952 3rd	272.8	29.8	901.8	55.4	23.1	427.1	22.5	15.5	25.6	12.0
4th	225.2	25.5	972.5	54.2	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	31.0	12.0
1953 1st	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
2nd	164.9	38.0	844.8	56.5	8.3	476.5	39.8	19.5	26.4	8.3
3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	40.2	21.0	396.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	39.1	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
1954 1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955 1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
4th	218.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing					Work Clothing				
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Overalls				
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts
				Cotton	Other ⁽¹⁾					
Thousands					Thousand dozen					
1954	451.4	179.8	703.3	144.3	15.3	95.9	72.6	8.7	73.6	79.9
1955	457.8	175.1	721.9	152.7	18.2	103.8	75.7	9.5	65.6	74.9
1952 3rd	343.3	260.7	654.7	117.8	12.9	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
4th	375.0	283.7	620.1	150.9	18.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
1953 1st	525.2	202.7	908.3	143.1	29.5	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.9
2nd	489.5	129.6	794.3	146.5	20.2	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2
3rd	358.5	273.9	624.4	130.2	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8	25.2	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7
1954 1st	469.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3
3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	83.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955 1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5

⁽¹⁾Includes children's.⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER										
East of Rocky Mountains										
Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽²⁾ Columbia
Million feet, board measure										
1953	608.8	271.1	0.9	24.7	27.9	100.1	68.6	4.6	6.8	33.4
1954	603.7	238.2	0.7	22.8	18.9	91.6	60.1	3.7	7.1	30.5
1954 F	541.7	233.6	0.2	18.7	26.0	68.4	16.1	2.7	12.3	89.2
M	620.3	256.8	0.7	12.9	20.2	81.3	28.8	3.0	18.4	91.4
A	455.1	147.4	1.4	21.1	16.1	59.1	27.7	5.1	5.2	11.8
M	606.4	279.5	1.0	41.0	23.5	128.2	75.0	1.1	7.1	2.4
J	782.2	379.3	1.5	38.7	30.6	178.6	111.4	9.5	3.1	5.9
J	781.0	370.7	0.8	34.7	29.8	164.3	118.0	5.1	11.3	6.7
A	758.8	326.5	0.6	23.3	22.5	122.0	141.3	9.0	3.4	4.3
S	682.0	244.3	0.7	27.2	14.6	94.6	94.2	5.2	2.7	5.1
O	564.8	159.7	0.4	19.1	11.1	73.8	44.9	2.3	1.0	7.0
N	483.2	96.7	0.4	14.3	4.0	44.0	22.5	0.6	1.4	9.4
D	499.3	138.4	0.6	10.2	12.3	39.2	21.0	0.6	4.1	50.4
1955 J	625.4	221.3	0.4	20.4	22.1	46.5	26.4	2.3	14.2	89.0
F	626.3	251.7	0.2	26.7	20.0	62.0	25.3	4.9	12.5	100.2
M	723.7	317.1	1.3	23.4	28.0	80.6	39.6	5.6	16.1	122.6
A	471.7	146.5	1.3	25.8	16.7	52.5	32.8	3.9	5.3	8.2
M	674.1	302.6	1.0	47.7	20.8	122.0	97.8	2.9	6.1	4.4
J	831.9	406.4	1.5	57.9	26.7	186.2	113.7	8.6	3.3	8.6
J	766.5	370.9	0.9	47.1	32.3	164.4	108.9	4.5	6.7	6.1
A	772.3	330.1	1.0	30.8	27.0	134.2	113.0	8.1	4.6	11.4
S	741.5	287.0	1.0	31.3	20.3	113.3	107.2	5.5	3.6	4.6
O	538.8	174.7	0.6	18.7	14.3	93.3	35.9	3.1	0.5	8.3
N	432.8	118.5	0.4	10.8	10.2	49.7	26.4	0.5	2.9	17.7
D	510.7	171.5	0.4	10.7	16.6	43.5	23.8	0.3	2.7	73.5
1956 J	576.7	205.0	0.3	14.5	22.0	52.2	31.3	1.5	8.9	74.3
F	641.3	259.5	0.1	26.8	30.9	62.2	26.5	2.3	8.8	101.8
M	689.7	277.1	0.3	17.2	29.6	90.1	45.8	3.6	8.8	81.7
A	474.0	143.8	0.7	10.2	15.6	64.7	34.0	5.3	0.7	12.6

WOOD PULP⁽³⁾

NEWSPRINT

Production					Shipments					Stocks End of Period	
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports	Production	Total	Domestic	Export ⁽³⁾			
Thousand tons											
1954	806.1	444.8	361.3	181.0	500.1	497.5	35.1	462.5	125.0		
1955	830.7	452.4	360.9	197.2	515.9	519.6	35.9	483.8	80.1		
1954	F	724.8	401.5	315.3	156.7	457.9	437.8	30.3	407.5	155.1	
	M	824.1	461.8	353.4	192.6	515.5	481.5	35.0	446.5	189.1	
	A	788.4 ^a	442.6 ^a	337.5	168.4	500.2	503.3	33.8	469.5	186.0	
	M	806.2	446.8	350.7	195.0	497.2	497.6	36.2	461.4	185.6	
	J	793.8	436.7	348.6	195.6	490.7	524.0	36.8	487.1	152.4	
	J	792.1	444.7	339.3	163.1	504.0	481.7	33.6	448.1	174.7	
	A	802.3	446.7	346.6	189.6	503.1	518.8	33.4	485.5	159.0	
	S	787.4	432.8	346.2	201.8	491.2	482.6	36.6	445.9	167.6	
	O	838.7	462.7	367.3	180.5	526.0	541.8	39.7	502.1	151.7	
	N	823.2	461.0	353.9	194.6	522.1	543.0	37.1	505.9	130.9	
	D	780.9	439.7	333.3	188.1	500.1	506.0	35.5	470.5	125.0	
	1955	J	786.2	434.7	343.6	164.7	490.8	466.3	32.2	434.1	140.6
		F	761.3	416.9	336.9	160.4	479.3	464.1	33.0	431.1	164.8
		M	866.4	472.7	385.0	206.7	539.1	512.0	37.1	474.9	191.9
		A	825.8 ^a	454.3 ^a	363.1	182.3	518.6	540.5	34.1	506.4	170.0
		M	849.0	461.3	379.1	233.9	521.2	525.0	38.1	486.9	166.3
J		830.0	445.5	376.0	212.8	507.6	543.4	36.0	507.5	130.7	
J		795.5	429.8	357.7	173.0	490.4	502.4	34.4	468.0	118.7	
A		874.5	475.7	390.0	217.7	539.5	534.6	34.9	499.7	123.6	
S		814.6	442.0	364.6	205.7	503.2	501.6	35.2	466.4	125.2	
O		879.2	476.8	393.3	204.1	538.8	547.2	37.1	510.0	116.9	
N		846.9	471.5	386.3	214.8	541.7	544.4	39.3	505.1	114.2	
D		818.4	447.9	362.7	189.9	520.0	554.1	39.0	515.1	80.1	
1956		J	843.0	456.0	378.8	179.8	523.3	502.3	37.7	464.7	101.1
		F	837.9	449.1	381.0	200.9	514.7	501.6	36.4	465.2	114.1
		M	897.4	478.6	410.3	180.0	552.9	534.8	39.0	496.8	133.2
		A	842.6	461.3	373.3	201.3	518.4	508.4	39.4	469.0	142.2

40 Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint. ⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ⁽³⁾Mill shipments destined for export. Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S. Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons										
1954		11.7	6.2	29.5	22.7	12.7	29.0	11.4	3.1	13.4
1955		21.2	7.2	43.1	28.0	17.4	36.5	16.3	1.9	21.6
1953	O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3	16.4
	N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4
	D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	14.0
1954	J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	16.0
	F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	12.8
	M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	12.1
	A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	11.3
	M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	11.3
	J	9.0	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	3.6	12.6
	J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1	11.9
	A	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	2.7	13.2
	S	11.1	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	14.2	3.1	11.6
	O	12.2	4.8	30.6	13.7	13.4	37.9	8.8	2.4	15.1
	N	11.7	6.7	32.1	15.6	15.1	35.4	12.7	3.6	17.3
	D	14.8	9.7	28.6	14.0	11.9	31.2	8.3	2.7	15.0
1955	J	18.4	7.0	27.1	23.0	15.0	25.4	10.1	1.8	15.2
	F	22.6	7.6	26.7	24.7	13.9	28.7	10.6	2.4	16.1
	M	25.9	9.1	33.3	28.6	17.6	37.4	10.4	2.0	21.4
	A	18.5	5.4	39.2	26.9	17.5	38.3	9.1	1.4	19.6
	M	20.6	7.5	50.8	27.4	18.1	38.8	16.9	2.7	18.5
	J	18.7	3.9	50.9	35.4	15.5	37.8	23.0	1.4	21.7
	J	19.8	4.5	39.8	44.0	17.6	28.2	17.5	1.4	21.9
	A	18.7	6.5	52.8	29.5	15.5	33.9	23.6	2.5	24.7
	S	20.6	5.0	48.7	29.9	18.4	42.2	10.6	2.5	22.5
	O	25.2	10.0	51.3	25.5	19.7	41.3	17.4	2.4	23.4
	N	23.1	11.2	48.6	24.0	20.6	42.4	19.9	1.6	27.7
	D	22.5	8.3	48.5	17.3	19.1	43.1	17.4	1.4	26.3
1956	J	22.0	9.4	46.9	27.6	16.9	46.2	13.3	1.8	29.7
	F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1
	M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1

		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Wholesale and Ware-houses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons											
1954		1.5	25.6	10.1	1.3	29.2	1.3	208.7	105.9	5.1	319.7
1955		2.1	19.7	10.2	1.1	40.8	1.6	268.8	137.2	33.5	439.5
1953	O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	284.5	118.0	6.9	409.4
	N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	265.6	112.4	4.8	382.8
	D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	252.0	96.9	1.1	350.1
1954	J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	229.6	106.0	2.1	337.7
	F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	210.7	94.8	2.4	307.9
	M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	227.0	101.3	2.4	330.7
	A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	214.5	92.6	1.3	308.4
	M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	215.2	109.8	1.8	326.8
	J	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	1.4	227.5	132.7	2.8	363.1
	J	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	199.3	112.8	2.5	314.6
	A	1.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	1.4	202.4	106.8	2.4	311.6
	S	1.4	11.7	4.9	0.8	31.8	1.5	193.0	107.0	3.4	303.3
	O	1.6	19.8	7.2	0.8	37.2	1.4	207.1	103.8	4.2	315.1
	N	0.8	3.2	14.2	1.6	30.9	1.2	202.4	97.3	10.8	310.5
	D	0.6	2.3	5.1	2.0	28.2	1.3	175.8	106.1	25.2	307.1
1955	J	1.1	3.5	5.2	1.5	29.3	1.6	185.3	118.9	27.2	331.3
	F	1.7	21.0	9.0	1.1	29.0	1.4	216.3	120.0	23.0	359.3
	M	1.3	21.7	14.0	1.3	39.1	1.8	264.7	138.0	25.7	428.4
	A	1.6	26.5	6.5	0.9	36.2	1.7	249.3	131.8	28.3	419.4
	M	2.7	28.7	7.3	1.5	39.1	1.4	282.1	150.4	46.4	478.9
	J	2.4	31.5	11.4	0.6	42.3	2.0	298.4	147.3	38.3	484.0
	J	1.6	26.0	9.2	0.6	41.6	1.8	275.6	150.8	24.4	450.9
	A	4.0	13.7	13.8	1.0	41.9	1.6	283.7	140.6	40.0	473.2
	S	1.9	19.4	12.0	1.2	46.4	1.4	291.8	133.0	32.4	457.2
	O	1.9	13.7	13.3	1.0	47.3	1.6	294.9	133.1	46.2	474.3
	N	2.8	8.5	11.4	1.3	51.2	1.5	295.7	143.7	18.1	475.5
	D	2.1	22.8	9.3	1.4	46.5	1.4	287.3	138.8	33.2	459.3
1956	J	2.4	28.7	10.1	1.7	47.5	1.5	305.7	158.8	18.3	482.8
	F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	41.6	1.8	335.4	170.0	4.7	516.2
	M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	44.9	1.6	361.0	208.9	20.0	589.9

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
		Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			Imports ⁽²⁾
				Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽³⁾	Export	Domestic	
				Thousand net tons						
1954		184.3	9.7	266.3	250.5	6.8	213.8	5.1	208.7	93.2
1955		267.8	13.9	377.5	370.1	7.3	302.3	33.5	268.8	96.1
1954	F	182.1	9.3	266.9	258.8	8.1	213.1	2.4	210.7	94.8
	M	200.8		249.3	240.5	8.8	229.4	2.4	227.0	84.7
	A	194.3		255.8	247.9	7.9	215.8	1.3	214.5	105.1
	M	178.7		260.4	253.0	7.4	217.1	1.8	215.2	104.4
	J	167.2		272.0	264.5	7.5	230.3	2.8	227.5	120.0
	J	174.4	9.0	260.5	255.3	5.1	201.7	2.5	199.3	120.2
	A	166.6		241.5	236.0	5.5	204.8	2.4	202.4	92.0
	S	156.4		247.4	241.6	5.8	196.3	3.4	193.0	71.0
	O	181.9		279.3	274.4	4.9	211.3	4.2	207.1	71.3
	N	210.5		287.2	282.1	5.1	213.2	10.8	202.4	80.9
	D	183.3	9.7	276.0	269.3	6.7	201.0	25.2	175.8	74.7
1955	J	199.5	8.1	316.8	310.9	6.0	212.4	27.2	185.3	65.1
	F	215.1		321.2	314.7	6.6	239.3	23.0	216.3	65.8
	M	275.7		384.6	376.9	7.7	290.4	25.7	264.7	84.0
	A	272.2		360.8	353.4	7.4	287.6	38.3	249.3	71.1
	M	284.1		378.9	371.8	7.1	328.5	46.4	282.1	90.7
	J	275.0	11.5	389.3	381.4	7.9	336.7	38.3	298.4	80.0
	J	266.8	16.8	360.8	355.2	5.6	300.0	24.4	275.6	87.0
	A	288.9		386.7	379.7	7.1	332.7	40.0	283.7	95.6
	S	276.8		374.5	367.0	7.5	324.2	32.4	291.8	114.3
	O	293.4		417.3	409.5	7.8	341.2	46.2	294.9	126.9
	N	284.4		415.5	406.8	8.7	313.8	18.1	295.7	154.8
	D	281.9	19.2	423.1	414.7	8.4	320.5	33.2	287.3	117.4
1956	J	285.1	19.5	433.7	425.2	8.5	324.0	18.3	305.7	139.5
	F	268.5		400.6	391.3	9.4	340.1	4.7	335.4	128.3
	M	292.6		440.7	429.7	11.0	381.0	20.0	361.0	145.8
	A	287.1		434.1	423.6	10.5				

⁽¹⁾Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. ⁽²⁾Excluding producers' interchange. ⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. ⁽⁴⁾Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							Domestic Sales Financed	
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales ⁽²⁾				
										Total	Exp.	Dom.		
														Thousands
													Number	
1954		29.34	29.76	5.68	5.82	23.66	23.93	3.20	26.86	26.49	0.61	25.88	10,508	
1955		37.85	37.80	6.60	6.57	31.25	31.23	4.04	35.29	33.24	0.99	32.25	12,712	
1954	M	45.44	45.63	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49	5.19	41.45	37.08	0.62	36.46	12,704	
	A	46.63	45.62	9.38	9.27	37.27	36.35	6.74	44.01	40.04	0.82	39.22	13,779	
	M	38.21	37.28	6.93	7.15	31.28	30.14	5.54	36.83	38.06	1.96	36.10	13,970	
	J	30.26	30.23	5.91	5.54	24.35	24.69	5.01	29.38	32.42	0.52	31.90	13,801	
	J	26.34	26.13	5.35	4.95	20.99	21.18	2.36	23.35	28.93	0.91	28.02	12,875	
	A	13.53	17.25	2.09	2.72	11.44	14.53	1.88	13.32	22.11	0.54	21.57	10,772	
	S	8.93	13.98	1.04	3.43	6.99	10.55	1.30	8.28	23.69	0.47	23.22	10,309	
	O	12.08	10.62	3.37	3.23	8.71	7.30	0.96	9.60	16.25	0.25	15.99	8,823	
	N	17.26	18.18	2.91	3.04	14.35	15.14	2.57	16.92	16.38	0.07	16.31	7,416	
	D	26.15	26.28	3.58	4.35	22.57	21.93	2.32	24.89	19.58	0.12	19.45	6,770	
	1955	J	28.92	29.40	3.40	3.27	25.52	26.13	3.38	28.90	18.01	0.20	17.81	5,963
		F	33.08	31.83	3.39	4.25	29.69	27.57	2.99	32.68	23.84	1.76	22.08	6,911
M		50.45	32.38	6.93	5.64	43.52	26.74	3.27	46.79	31.72	0.78	30.94	11,763 ^a	
A		54.02	66.94	11.63	10.67	42.39	56.28	5.16	47.55	46.67	0.87	46.00	14,097	
M		58.35	60.88	12.34	12.46	46.02	48.43	5.49	51.51	52.96	0.88	52.28	18,107	
J		56.18	56.69	11.35	11.01	44.83	45.68	3.64	48.47	46.38	0.45	45.92	18,529	
J		48.42	48.07	9.89	9.42	38.53	38.65	4.02	42.55	41.31	1.31	40.00	16,967	
A		24.10	25.01	5.41	5.68	18.69	19.33	5.81	24.51	31.77	0.32	33.45	16,567	
S		19.22	19.08	3.80	5.06	15.42	14.02	3.73	19.14	29.56	4.62	24.94	13,993	
O		23.66	26.30	3.56	3.93	20.09	22.37	3.09	23.18	27.04	0.91	26.14	11,888	
N		29.52	28.86	3.41	3.46	26.11	25.40	3.62	29.72	22.64	0.04	22.59	9,910	
D		28.27	28.19	4.12	4.02	24.14	24.17	4.31	28.46	24.00	0.19	23.81	8,003	
1956	J	29.70	26.16	4.98	4.62	24.72	21.54	5.46	30.18	16.99	0.13	16.86	7,578	
	F	29.22	27.63	6.00	5.48	23.22	22.14	7.61	30.83	24.40	1.14	23.27	8,524	
	M	47.53	46.66	9.97	9.06	37.56	37.60	17.21	54.78	38.13	1.58	36.55	12,146	
	A	60.27	60.38	12.60	11.31	47.78	49.07			50.86	1.16	49.70	19,012	

⁽¹⁾Production plus imports less re-exports. ⁽²⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS ⁽¹⁾						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽⁴⁾					
Domestic Types ⁽²⁾			All Types		Production ⁽³⁾	Shipments ⁽³⁾	Factory stocks ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	Imports	Exports		
Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports							
Thousands											
1954	19.67	19.84	42.84	10.79	0.20	17.94	18.16	26.68	2.10	0.42	
1955	20.64	22.61	19.32	12.67	0.38	22.31	22.39	25.74	2.63	0.58	
1954	F	17.06	17.68	47.91	8.23	0.04	16.41	16.61	29.08	2.54	0.33
	M	25.65	33.48	40.07	16.68	0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77	2.47	0.34
	A	28.67	27.34	41.40	17.50	0.08	18.63	21.06	26.34	2.65	0.50
	M	26.37	29.23	38.54	16.63	0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03	1.71	0.29
	J	31.71	34.85	35.40	21.71	0.11	22.05	17.49	30.59	2.30	0.63
	J	17.52	19.06	33.86	15.50	0.33	11.57	13.27	28.89	1.58	0.24
	A	13.47	13.71	33.62	11.30	0.15	15.09	19.34	25.23	1.55	0.28
	S	16.35	15.05	34.91	5.78	0.20	19.72	23.44	21.51	1.76	0.32
	O	15.60	13.27	37.24	5.01	0.09	19.81	18.84	22.49	2.15	0.43
	N	13.24	10.76	39.72	3.22	0.81	22.14	19.83	24.80	1.85	0.93
D	12.27	11.09	42.84	3.99	0.53	16.82	14.94	26.68	2.70	0.43	
1955	J	15.86	17.77	40.93	6.32	1.11	16.82	15.83	27.71	1.38	0.30
	F	20.72	17.78	43.87	8.65	0.37	19.16	21.02	25.85	1.85	0.24
	M	26.93	29.29	41.50	10.19	0.44	21.06	20.83	26.06	3.50	0.26
	A	28.89	30.82	39.57	15.41	0.12	21.82	20.82	27.08	3.23	0.64
	M	33.98	34.82	38.73	19.07	1.08	23.09	23.22	26.95	2.85	0.63
	J	29.55	32.86	35.43	17.42	0.23	25.45	24.30	28.10	2.42	1.10
	J	18.76	27.27	26.91	17.93	0.22	16.10	19.05	25.15	1.90	0.66
	A	21.58	27.11	21.38	14.83	0.32	23.24	28.86	19.52	2.26	0.34
	S	18.90	30.14	20.13	13.77	0.18	26.19	25.48	20.23	2.67	0.22
	O	13.13	13.43	19.83	12.63	0.33	25.61	27.58	18.26	3.06	0.59
1956	N	9.31	10.06	19.09	8.99	0.07	27.66	24.41	21.51	3.51	1.25
	D	10.04	9.94	19.32	6.80	0.11	21.47	17.24	25.74	2.76	0.77
	J	15.92	16.63	18.61	8.31	1.21	27.81*	22.66*	31.29*	2.69	0.42
	F	23.48	24.17	17.92	16.32	0.03	24.20*	23.50*	31.99*	3.55	1.36
	M	36.81	33.32	22.17*	19.47	0.05	27.40*	23.66*	35.77*	3.29	1.26
	A	35.64	31.43	26.39		0.01	22.23	24.25	33.75		0.89

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Production		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period				Value of Factory Shipments			
		Radios	Television sets	Radios				Radios	Television sets	Imports (1)	Exports	Radios	Television sets		
				Total	Home sets	Combina- tions	Television sets								
Thousands														Thousand Dollars	
1954		38.1	49.7	40.6	25.7	4.0	52.0	160.4	45.0	2.9	1.3	2,965	13,038		
1955		47.7	71.0	50.8	28.1	2.9	63.7	131.7	130.4	3.8	0.8	3,492	19,568		
1954	F	55.6	41.4	33.8	19.6	4.4	38.0	216.6	83.0	2.4	1.1	2,555	14,233		
	M	52.7	37.4	43.7	27.6	4.2	37.9	225.7	82.0	3.0	0.3	3,327	14,265		
	A	48.2	29.5	39.3	23.7	3.4	26.3	234.6	85.2	2.2	0.8	2,882	9,231		
	M	32.1	25.9	33.3	17.2	2.1	21.4	233.4	89.7	1.1	1.3	2,333	6,995		
	J	45.2	31.4	40.0	18.8	1.9	22.4	238.7	98.7	1.2	2.4	2,951	7,459		
	J	15.6	14.1	25.0	11.8	2.1	26.4	229.3	86.2	1.5	2.2	1,841	8,904		
	A	23.8	36.4	30.6	19.0	3.3	55.8	222.3	67.7	3.2	2.3	2,414	19,068		
	S	31.9	64.5	39.4	31.5	3.9	84.3	209.3	48.4	3.6	1.5	2,554	28,406		
	O	32.6	81.2	47.3	36.6	4.4	91.7	194.5	38.2	4.7	1.7	3,067	31,393		
	N	43.2	96.0	59.2	41.8	6.1	94.5	182.6	40.0	6.4	1.2	4,582	33,328		
	D	38.1	95.5	59.6	41.4	6.1	90.6	160.4	45.0	3.8	0.5	4,370	30,465		
1955	J	28.7	67.8	30.1	16.5	3.3	54.8	166.9	60.8	2.1	0.4	2,041	17,724		
	F	33.8	69.1	39.9	19.5	3.3	56.8	160.8	71.2	1.5	0.9	3,359	18,133		
	M	45.1	74.0	45.4	21.1	2.8	53.5	160.4	88.6	2.1	0.9	3,500	15,817		
	A	40.1	45.8	44.7	16.7	2.2	30.7	155.8	103.9	4.0	1.1	3,403	9,351		
	M	42.1	36.5	51.4	20.2	1.7	20.7	146.4	120.0	3.6	0.4	3,549	6,470		
	J	69.4	34.3	50.4	17.8	1.4	26.9	165.3	127.3	9.6	0.8	3,808	8,672		
	J	39.3	26.1	29.6	13.4	2.1	25.0	164.9	126.1	2.6	0.4	2,624	8,765		
	A	38.3	66.2	40.1	23.5	2.7	69.7	163.9	122.6	4.3	1.8	2,499	21,071		
	S	48.4	106.1	66.9	40.9	3.7	118.4	145.4	112.4	2.5	0.8	4,563	34,277		
	O	51.3	112.8	63.8	41.7	3.6	108.8	132.9	115.7	3.0	0.5	4,147	32,896		
	N	67.9	121.7	72.7	54.6	4.3	112.1	128.0	125.3	4.6	1.3	4,240	34,175		
	D	68.6	89.6	64.9	46.5	4.2	84.5	131.7	130.4	6.1	1.0	4,204	27,463		
1956	J	41.6	55.9	30.4	17.1	2.5	51.9	142.7	133.1	4.0	0.3	2,363	15,508		
	F	59.5	60.8	46.9	27.8	2.5	52.6	155.3	141.2	6.0	0.6	3,151	15,697		
	M	70.2	47.6	51.8	28.1	2.2	37.4	163.8	147.4	5.2	0.2	3,388	11,269		
	A	77.1	35.2	66.8	26.9	3.1	24.3	172.8	151.8	0.4	4.508	7,350			

⁽¹⁾As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
⁽²⁾Includes television sets.
⁽³⁾Gas types are included.
Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

⁽⁴⁾End of period.
⁽⁵⁾Does not include apartment-type machines.
Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

STARTS BY REGIONS								COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Con- struction end of Period Canada	
Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia			
Number																
1954	9,461	112	395	2,497	3,865	1,792	800	8,497	97	342	2,182	3,424	1,690	763	68,641	
1955	11,523	134	512	3,321	4,455	1,800	1,301	10,629	107	448	2,906	4,279	1,720	1,170	79,716	
1954	J	2,983	3	44	565	1,763	205	403	8,315	20	268	1,835	3,856	1,582	754	54,248
	F	3,057	23	19	666	1,561	520	268	6,116	102	323	1,172	2,799	1,195	525	51,127
	M	5,682	15	89	1,820	2,172	954	632	5,896	70	154	1,677	2,122	1,439	434	51,070
	A	8,692	26	325	2,709	3,269	1,192	1,171	6,774	101	146	2,108	2,631	1,090	698	52,978
	M	13,298	129	480	3,967	5,772	2,176	874	8,424	52	392	2,632	3,417	1,212	719	57,816
	J	12,586	171	294	3,603	4,687	3,135	796	6,047	51	210	1,652	2,280	1,255	599	64,262
	J	14,191	235	1,305	4,234	4,368	3,008	1,041	8,383	127	416	1,909	3,369	1,652	910	69,874
	A	10,978	312	330	2,756	4,375	2,445	760	7,718	117	250	2,205	3,290	1,189	667	72,150
	S	12,760	127	496	2,594	6,235	2,209	1,099	8,615	170	234	2,324	3,201	1,782	904	75,310
	O	13,097	175	894	2,858	5,261	2,887	1,022	13,039	90	881	3,445	4,764	2,921	938	75,456
1955	N	9,764	69	276	2,918	3,859	1,770	872	11,246	169	419	2,108	4,764	2,806	980	73,746
	D	6,339	60	185	1,368	3,060	1,001	665	11,392	91	406	3,115	4,592	2,158	1,030	68,641
	J	4,056	7	135	980	1,846	510	578	9,037	57	294	2,044	4,276	1,628	738	63,618
	F	4,170	5	110	748	2,098	454	755	7,544	19	311	1,962	3,356	1,300	596	59,814
	M	5,181	62	25	1,680	2,240	284	1,010	7,732	31	229	1,675	3,755	1,239	803	57,960
	A	9,900	102	400	2,366	4,208	1,144	1,680	8,594	81	383	2,115	3,618	1,418	979	58,862
	M	16,356	61	700	5,549	5,425	2,400	2,221	8,332	41	122	2,896	3,391	1,119	763	65,543
	J	19,643	111	1,024	6,155	6,670	3,243	1,840	10,989	70	365	3,554	4,088	1,597	1,315	75,684
	J	15,924	164	664	4,555	5,872	2,882	1,687	9,606	60	438	2,994	3,682	1,354	1,078	81,363
	A	16,219	440	966	3,927	6,568	2,937	1,381	10,685	407	527	3,344	3,359	1,725	1,323	85,938
1956	S	15,358	228	969	4,438	5,977	2,404	1,342	11,358	77	613	3,080	4,178	2,111	1,299	88,183
	O	14,911	205	609	4,435	5,328	2,987	1,347	17,365	188	984	4,315	7,013	2,732	2,133	89,219
	N	10,923	169	390	3,143	4,350	1,826	1,055	14,181	93	601	3,572	5,893	2,693	1,329	85,777
	D	6,235	59	164	1,896	2,874	524	718	12,129	100	505	3,315	4,742	1,729	1,078	79,716
	J	4,091	66	120	847	2,131	283	644	9,482	139	270	2,477	4,234	1,429	933	72,903
	F	4,592	70	98	1,595	1,718	349	762	7,488	114	207	2,333	2,893	1,087	854	69,692
	M	5,452	11	76	1,663	2,288	616	798	8,694	36	127	3,114	3,415	1,124	878	66,298

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1955, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 800.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada 58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
	Thousand dollars														
1954	60,897	1,103	2,595	17,148	5,474	28,067	4,514	2,363	494	5,657	1,607	1,467	3,918	5,838	8,792
1955	70,928	990	2,215	22,298	6,145	25,889	5,047	2,351	937	7,341	2,030	1,468	4,946	5,200	10,318
1954 J	24,177	494	418	4,326	2,804	13,489	2,015	2,392	68	1,377	515	14	2,065	379	4,117
F	27,115	247	1,004	6,796	1,737	14,433	2,500	1,763	79	837	207	38	1,048	1,879	5,424
M	60,870	699	2,542	20,099	3,438	29,675	3,754	6,512	370	4,729	475	255	4,634	5,640	11,015
A	67,587	1,055	8,915	19,703	4,413	27,923	4,486	1,897	672	4,854	1,256	3,073	2,590	6,469	9,025
M	70,896	1,358	2,053	21,785	9,787	29,657	5,799	2,202	912	4,759	4,720	1,836	5,693	7,708	7,210
J	75,545	644	2,785	22,137	6,989	30,947	6,028	2,540	891	4,794	1,763	2,293	5,180	10,993	11,024
J	73,055	1,577	1,817	24,644	7,863	29,636	7,075	1,696	927	7,035	2,406	1,325	3,483	8,781	7,644
A	75,783	1,562	2,656	18,128	10,955	34,565	4,397	2,065	532	7,012	2,613	1,035	3,359	11,678	8,968
S	61,574	1,355	1,913	20,249	4,864	35,035	6,065	1,916	359	7,040	2,703	928	5,113	5,369	8,701
O	71,903	649	3,742	13,981	4,095	26,626	4,979	2,055	952	10,689	1,450	2,155	5,527	6,318	18,255
N	63,543	688	2,291	18,741	5,021	36,845	4,640	1,541	150	8,132	923	1,023	4,606	2,777	5,853
D	58,713	2,912	1,007	15,192	3,726	27,968	2,426	1,777	13	6,621	253	3,629	2,719	2,022	7,674
1955 J	30,999	263	699	7,198	2,787	10,668	2,499	1,173	51	373	268	173	2,072	3,634	7,276
F	31,154	367	941	12,259	2,203	11,098	2,129	2,389	321	1,634	150	59	1,600	511	8,200
M	53,101	624	1,471	15,696	5,899	25,212	4,945	3,285	558	4,749	224	232	4,291	3,333	7,085
A	77,976	1,013	2,138	28,800	4,678	31,945	4,351	2,387	1,259	5,444	2,893	1,423	8,268	5,626	10,032
M	97,083	919	2,816	30,112	8,981	24,142	7,100	2,843	2,064	23,858	2,411	1,680	6,311	7,550	16,729
J	85,901	1,879	3,991	24,473	7,923	35,061	6,969	3,834	1,469	12,637	2,288	2,649	7,024	7,269	11,854
J	67,357	1,083	2,087	23,831	7,642	27,669	7,415	1,517	749	7,017	3,395	1,459	5,409	5,141	12,467
A	121,558	1,366	1,950	30,284	9,058	28,128	5,893	2,563	1,676	7,958	4,632	1,804	6,639	12,085	13,245
S	77,070	1,283	4,032	19,173	7,123	34,118	6,910	2,372	1,156	7,199	1,905	2,022	6,646	6,418	11,141
O	79,536	1,062	2,761	27,049	6,666	27,668	4,080	2,074	1,495	9,171	3,685	2,094	5,805	7,027	8,282
N	81,233	910	2,458	24,870	5,044	36,441	5,040	2,980	317	6,705	1,387	273	3,024	2,953	12,111
D	48,473	1,112	1,228	14,828	3,875	18,525	3,279	1,291	122	1,146	1,120	3,750	2,282	912	5,407
1956 J	40,576	2,041	4,899	12,485	1,945	15,035	3,980	1,543	364	796	156	35	3,641	782	13,763
F	51,659	524	1,318	15,462	3,725	22,179	2,950	1,442	349	6,150	203	22	5,354	1,697	7,599
M	55,413	946	1,753	20,056	4,663	21,938	4,904	1,269	221	3,075	286	525	4,569	3,530	12,270
A	80,142	1,882	2,262	31,988	5,161	32,388	4,974	2,371	1,188	4,711	2,645	1,954	7,631	5,813	12,777

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request.

Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded
By Provinces⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince- Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1954	126,764	657	142	1,525	1,291	25,192	60,933	6,312	4,663	12,306	13,743
1955	150,386	729	349	1,648	1,777	32,026	66,716	8,343	4,865	14,724	19,212
1953 D	77,953	328	24	523	169	15,198	40,872	3,600	4,243	3,835	9,100
1954 J	47,761	97	—	546	809	5,536	30,149	1,409	662	2,802	5,752
F	55,248	236	1,137	663	150	8,869	31,057	915	459	3,596	8,165
M	123,731	1,113	1	1,029	592	26,244	58,679	4,988	3,158	12,265	15,663
A	138,051	531	61	1,749	2,239	35,520	60,491	5,803	6,505	11,523	13,630
M	160,275	1,120	164	1,909	1,641	33,851	77,542	5,976	9,016	17,354	11,703
J	170,868	1,231	56	1,173	1,493	32,629	80,998	5,922	6,860	21,252	19,256
J	164,395	805	119	2,329	2,918	34,943	75,663	7,845	6,487	15,621	17,766
A	158,833	667	20	2,133	1,744	28,329	78,230	8,150	5,889	17,884	16,089
S	141,486	890	37	1,654	1,136	28,497	69,289	7,768	5,055	14,198	12,964
O	137,190	534	63	891	1,615	24,150	56,072	11,392	4,835	15,073	22,567
N	128,420	427	25	1,186	947	25,240	68,026	8,852	2,766	10,373	10,578
D	94,907	238	20	3,042	204	18,490	45,005	6,729	4,564	5,325	10,788
1955 J	62,411	118	2,418	331	907	8,832	25,154	1,564	1,568	6,302	15,219
F	60,952	198	3	425	199	14,438	27,890	2,154	347	3,278	12,021
M	113,041	360	202	1,198	1,160	20,784	58,599	5,229	805	9,203	15,500
A	171,929	817	76	1,755	1,071	40,424	78,403	6,189	5,510	18,914	18,769
M	221,068	997	644	1,653	2,552	46,510	91,924	25,643	6,412	17,653	27,284
J	201,807	1,087	274	2,383	1,569	40,011	96,724	14,498	7,309	18,189	19,774
J	177,193	895	113	1,709	2,797	33,938	77,620	8,584	7,672	14,882	28,083
A	218,964	2,053	84	1,725	1,512	50,215	84,676	8,816	8,547	40,611	20,823
S	173,437	601	140	2,287	4,141	32,045	80,440	8,488	5,658	17,133	22,504
O	159,858	715	55	1,551	1,020	38,730	66,010	10,777	7,369	17,890	15,735
N	153,077	787	124	1,026	3,146	33,636	72,591	6,899	2,137	8,394	24,340
D	90,895	123	49	3,727	1,251	24,945	40,658	1,282	5,046	4,225	9,593
1956 J	82,415	235	25	2,287	652	18,264	35,253	1,440	300	5,049	18,910
F	98,453	264	10	761	253	21,662	44,393	6,305	333	12,694	11,778
M	124,853	95	—	1,183	2,116	35,661	52,311	3,310	1,170	9,642	19,359
A	188,109	1,776	74	2,576	2,010	47,407	83,234	6,063	6,680	17,823	20,465

By Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Residential										
	New					Institutional and Other					
	Total	Atlantic Provinces ⁽²⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Government	Other
	Thousand dollars										
1954	68,852	1,294	13,664	35,026	11,099	7,768	4,775	14,640	15,545	22,080	864
1955	80,672	1,562	15,977	39,537	13,352	10,245	5,245	16,311	21,129	25,896	1,135
1953 D	29,090	433	5,234	16,519	3,441	3,462	2,198	12,456	14,533	18,883	794
1954 J	21,466	192	3,334	13,471	2,287	2,184	2,413	9,194	6,291	7,494	914
F	26,992	218	4,634	14,886	2,274	4,981	1,958	7,908	9,440	7,975	975
M	68,061	732	13,338	34,405	9,142	10,443	3,786	17,127	12,708	20,742	1,309
A	73,980	1,747	16,011	37,228	10,518	8,479	5,516	19,222	15,507	23,167	661
M	92,720	2,583	22,212	43,996	16,230	7,700	6,697	14,533	17,628	27,642	1,055
J	101,935	1,931	20,704	50,251	18,915	10,137	7,163	17,769	15,720	27,595	690
J	91,880	2,519	18,153	43,474	14,973	12,762	6,776	17,826	21,499	25,706	709
A	89,566	1,669	16,440	45,384	16,436	9,638	5,693	11,626	22,481	28,315	1,159
S	76,771	1,369	15,973	39,479	12,164	7,787	5,798	12,803	22,235	23,350	531
O	70,404	1,137	12,101	34,938	14,958	7,272	4,862	14,360	16,459	30,080	1,024
N	75,743	1,058	14,436	42,983	11,180	6,067	4,579	12,752	12,081	22,663	602
D	36,709	382	6,638	19,829	4,109	5,751	2,054	20,555	14,491	20,364	726
1955 J	27,969	262	3,436	12,543	1,942	9,787	1,814	8,257	8,947	15,020	404
F	32,326	211	5,844	16,915	1,730	7,626	2,220	9,415	10,740	5,706	547
M	65,006	966	12,592	34,139	7,510	10,399	3,434	12,413	14,631	16,142	816
A	99,901	2,007	22,817	47,919	16,221	10,938	6,430	12,301	26,008	26,800	490
M	123,278	2,676	24,253	60,003	21,339	15,008	8,266	18,076	29,618	41,011	819
J	121,003	2,220	23,105	59,800	22,746	13,132	7,792	18,611	23,835	28,944	1,626
J	102,188	2,746	20,526	49,533	17,428	11,957	6,600	23,324	19,157	24,837	1,087
A	106,774	2,106	22,327	49,658	21,152	11,530	6,802	31,980	27,978	43,918	1,510
S	97,619	1,982	18,063	48,463	17,911	11,181	7,188	15,991	24,513	25,288	2,840
O	89,531	1,924	17,876	39,125	20,685	9,922	6,483	17,785	23,744	20,833	1,481
N	68,024	1,173	14,645	36,171	9,299	6,737	4,089	18,483	27,459	33,520	1,502
D	33,842	467	6,223	20,169	2,262	4,722	1,819	9,099	16,914	28,727	497
1956 J	30,860	351	6,550	15,226	2,399	6,333	1,957	10,885	26,148	12,198	367
F	45,972	468	12,375	23,592	2,618	6,922	2,802	15,454	17,828	15,637	761
M	68,012	1,771	16,761	31,321	7,786	10,375	3,878	14,660	18,849	18,377	1,076
A	109,206	2,512	25,750	53,099	16,044	11,801	7,232	16,596	23,846	29,666	1,564

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

⁽²⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products					Clay Products ⁽¹⁾		
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, and Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽²⁾		
Prod.	Production			Prod.	Exp. ⁽³⁾	Production			Producers' Sales					
Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons				
1954		24.56	227	87	89	5.29	603.7	337.5	4.9	19.3	6.6	38.3	15.5	
1955		25.23	249	91	89	5.44		384.5	5.6	27.3	7.4	39.7	16.7	
1954	F	23.51	185	86	81	4.39	541.7	220.1	4.3	14.5	5.1	25.5	14.4	
	M	27.92	157	83	54	6.15	620.3	369.0	5.5	13.3	6.6	33.8	18.5	
	A	21.84	149	66	58	4.56	455.1	300.9	4.7	10.4	7.1	29.4	13.3	
	M	22.76	237	76	87	4.36	608.4	286.1	6.6	10.8	7.0	39.3	15.4	
	J	26.78	304	103	136	4.79	782.2	319.5	5.1	22.7	7.6	48.1	15.2	
	J	25.63	343	88	139	4.82	781.0	414.8	3.9	22.4	5.0	49.3	15.7	
	A	25.94	350	119	153	6.62	758.8	465.9	4.9	34.6	7.3	48.4	14.8	
	S	27.05	316	126	126	6.91	683.0	380.3	5.6	25.1	7.8	45.2	16.6	
	O	24.96	248	104	89	6.67	564.8	364.1	4.9	24.1	9.1	42.1	16.2	
	N	23.32	200	98	69	6.38	488.2	394.5	4.9	22.9	6.8	43.0	15.8	
	D	23.37	89	38	33	4.21	499.3	348.3	3.9	17.3	5.1	32.9	15.5	
1955	J	23.72	170	45	34	4.51	625.4	330.4	4.3	18.2	4.6	23.5	14.7	
	F	23.16	219	94	82	4.93	626.3	339.8	4.4	17.4	5.9	23.1	14.1	
	M	22.96	190	88	78	5.62	723.7	367.3	5.8	22.3	7.1	30.6	14.8	
	A	25.69	202	70	65	4.90	471.7	386.2	5.2	21.5	7.2	28.0	14.2	
	M	27.00	257	75	90	4.87	674.1	396.2	5.7	26.7	7.4	46.1	17.3	
	J	28.37	421	109	127	5.76	831.9	453.5	5.5	30.6	7.9	52.9	19.6	
	J	29.67	381	94	126	5.81	766.5	401.7	3.9	28.0	5.5	47.9	17.5	
	A	32.32	346	124	133	6.16	772.3	471.9	5.9	34.4	8.1	51.8	18.9	
	S	31.36	289	119	123	7.03	741.5	399.1	6.6	33.8	9.0	49.4	17.7	
	O	31.96	254	122	96	5.55	588.8	431.9	7.3	31.6	9.4	48.4	18.1	
	N	32.80	172	84	79	5.79	433.8	319.8	6.5	33.4	9.7	45.1	15.6	
	D	30.01	91	64	29	4.31	510.7	315.9	5.9	30.2	7.0	30.0	17.6	
1956	J	30.90	185	70	41	4.99	576.7	312.1	5.7	25.6	7.5	28.3	16.0	
	F	31.70	227	85	68	6.07	641.3	305.8	7.0	31.3	8.8	35.7	15.9	
	M	33.89	184	70	38	5.05	689.7	321.6	6.5	32.7	8.6	32.4	15.3	
	A	31.56	198	50	57	5.97	474.0	338.6	6.2	34.0	8.7			
		Clay Products ⁽⁴⁾			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁵⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁶⁾			Paints, Varnishes, and Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾	
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁸⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile		
		Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production				Factory Sales
		Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons	Thousand tons		Thousand dollars
1954		2,824	468	3,830	21.89	27.34	21.8	16.02	0.89	7,343	8,264	27.39	8,506	
1955		3,293	556	4,722	26.02	33.76	24.6	17.58	1.08	10,841	8,846	36.12	9,621	
1954	F	1,019	403	3,438	19.41	20.43	17.1	10.97	0.63	4,142	5,186	14.08	8,161	
	M	1,284	446	3,046	24.66	23.53	20.8	10.80	0.61	5,742	6,720	18.61	8,873	
	A	2,109	562	4,723	28.10	23.38	18.4	9.68	0.54	5,833	7,585	18.77	10,013	
	M	3,230	519	3,843	23.39	20.62	19.0	14.71	0.72	6,550	8,729	23.37	11,190	
	J	4,374	450	4,660	20.13	30.02	24.1	16.96	0.69	7,990	10,280	31.70	11,143	
	A	4,125	430	3,289	21.70	32.58	25.3	18.05	0.75	9,986	9,500	37.77	9,248	
	J	3,595	469	4,267	22.91	39.29	28.9	23.25	0.96	10,365	10,437	37.47	8,649	
	S	3,564	486	3,814	25.21	34.09	27.5	21.53	1.25	10,923	10,111	37.40	7,965	
	O	3,761	460	4,542	22.31	36.74	24.9	20.71	1.41	8,693	9,331	35.14	7,344	
	N	3,967	510	5,641	23.69	27.41	22.8	21.07	1.38	9,873	9,268	33.17	7,058	
	D	1,978	500	3,206	17.37	21.50	17.4	13.61	0.96	5,105	7,012	26.19	5,726	
1955	J	1,040	423	1,557	15.51	22.94	21.8	12.41	0.78	5,960	6,259	22.85	7,231	
	F	1,272	432	1,707	16.73	24.32	19.3	11.34	0.76	5,269	5,360	21.01	7,559	
	M	1,470	501	2,213	24.01	21.20	21.7	10.59	0.76	5,787	6,694	25.83	9,168	
	A	3,106	657	4,682	25.82	34.11	20.2	12.01	0.65	9,173	7,464	30.02	10,967	
	M	4,849	639	5,354	27.23	29.71	23.0	18.86	0.91	12,367	9,833	38.13	12,765	
	J	4,813	550	5,572	27.89	38.13	27.1	22.94	1.19	14,789	11,940	37.67	12,828	
	A	4,289	534	4,089	24.82	44.54	31.1	22.39	0.96	15,098	10,389	43.32	10,216	
	S	4,865	615	6,895	30.66	43.76	31.7	22.03	1.12	14,075	10,957	45.13	9,897	
	O	4,615	642	5,989	25.66	44.96	30.7	22.64	1.45	14,051	10,067	45.43	9,848	
	N	4,314	600	6,511	31.33	42.56	29.8	16.80	1.58	14,708	10,157	48.04	9,576	
	D	3,259	565	6,198	33.86	40.44	22.9	21.05	1.49	10,999	9,892	45.08	8,543	
	J	1,860	513	4,996	28.69	28.43	15.9	16.87	1.34	7,835	7,137	30.91	6,836	
1956	J	1,877	574	3,203	14.65	29.28	18.9	20.42	1.24	8,098	6,527	32.71	8,344	
	F	1,731	525	5,628	21.86	35.30	21.2	16.00	0.82	7,247	6,082	42.41	8,796	
	M	1,499	627	4,554	24.22	36.49	22.7	19.36	0.91	7,876	7,028	34.93	9,891	
	A				23.31	34.44	21.3	18.08	0.73	8,569	8,362	33.30	12,371	

Table 46.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽²⁾				Livestock
			Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars											
1954		598.83	158.08	104.86	14.29	38.93	41.35	7.49	14.15	16.72	210.16
1955		588.14	137.40	89.13	8.76	39.51	44.74	8.73	13.83	18.96	213.46
1952	1st	555.73	167.00	130.85	12.25	23.89	74.84	14.36	4.62	52.40	177.34
	2nd	629.96	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	19.11	11.71	5.95	—	191.37
	3rd	680.17	231.64	155.95	19.52	56.17	65.14	20.78	43.38	—	193.82
	4th	583.45	457.67	316.98	41.72	98.97	59.85	22.29	14.38	14.19	269.00
1953	1st	533.23	151.38	115.03	10.52	25.83	64.04	11.63	4.25	45.24	171.06
	2nd	649.81	252.51	188.32	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.77	—	181.56
	3rd	778.29	328.99	248.89	25.04	87.06	47.39	7.69	38.81	—	197.80
	4th	814.47	330.01	229.27	25.24	75.50	43.75	8.74	11.17	14.74	242.22
1954	1st	512.83	107.31	77.20	12.99	17.12	59.07	5.88	3.83	47.47	191.78
	2nd	560.82	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	—	204.46
	3rd	595.42	151.57	81.04	16.12	54.41	45.00	8.34	36.08	—	194.55
	4th	726.26	231.95	147.64	19.70	64.62	51.75	11.99	11.57	19.42	249.84
1955	1st	467.17	70.58	50.24	3.41	16.93	76.54	9.25	4.03	61.84	175.72
	2nd	583.09	163.12	121.08	11.36	30.67	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	196.21
	3rd	635.78	167.16	117.40	9.43	40.34	43.28	8.20	34.55	—	214.93
	4th	666.52	148.74	67.80	10.82	70.11	43.81	8.20	11.61	14.02	266.99
1956	1st	517.90	119.58	91.36	6.70	21.52	59.38	7.81	3.95	46.11	182.89

Live Stock					Other Farm Products					
Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽³⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming	
Million dollars										
1954	93.21	80.41	2.42	34.11	106.64	12.35	31.34	14.51	20.83	3.58
1955	101.07	72.19	2.58	37.62	109.50	12.28	31.39	14.53	21.54	3.31
1952	1st	76.47	78.44	1.49	20.94	73.28	2.05	28.78	11.17	3.66
	2nd	85.35	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	4.98	25.38	21.39	2.85
	3rd	81.59	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	23.78	23.35	15.50	0.77
	4th	104.63	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.64	31.99	19.49	3.86
1953	1st	89.56	67.69	1.20	12.61	78.18	2.71	33.63	10.50	5.12
	2nd	86.01	74.69	0.61	20.25	119.72	5.70	34.68	18.48	2.38
	3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	26.16	31.67	16.70	0.73
	4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	12.19	36.36	16.42	3.06
1954	1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	10.62	79.93	3.03	36.23	10.05	8.05
	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	122.95	5.68	28.89	19.72	2.23
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	28.29	27.23	13.41	1.17
	4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	12.41	32.99	14.86	2.87
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	11.33	80.23	3.03	29.37	9.30	4.57
	2nd	95.87	72.88	0.87	26.89	125.50	5.54	27.69	19.84	3.35
	3rd	97.86	70.88	3.15	43.04	133.07	28.19	29.29	14.42	1.03
	4th	118.81	74.52	4.43	69.23	99.20	12.34	39.23	14.55	4.30
1956	1st	93.63	68.71	1.75	18.81	84.85	2.64	32.81	10.19	6.88

Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia		
Million dollars										
1954	6.10	11.07	12.21	101.74	178.60	46.98	118.11	96.96	27.07	
1955	6.37	11.27	11.83	106.25	186.03	42.53	106.26	90.77	26.84	
1952	1st	6.94	8.09	11.54	77.68	188.94	40.57	112.89	89.11	19.99
	2nd	9.12	9.31	12.27	109.79	153.95	45.43	149.01	120.88	20.20
	3rd	4.81	10.03	11.35	108.79	196.07	64.83	156.35	99.72	28.22
	4th	11.13	12.78	18.29	121.12	197.93	98.81	292.50	195.36	35.54
1953	1st	6.40	8.46	9.99	72.82	179.67	28.92	115.19	91.25	20.53
	2nd	5.48	9.73	9.97	102.60	155.95	46.22	185.71	111.79	22.37
	3rd	4.61	9.92	9.66	106.50	199.14	70.02	214.66	133.39	30.39
	4th	6.44	12.20	13.90	111.67	185.40	74.87	226.66	150.05	33.25
1954	1st	5.00	9.07	10.02	80.82	183.49	35.23	84.54	83.93	20.73
	2nd	6.39	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	106.13	98.73	22.46
	3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.34	117.75	77.19	29.68
	4th	7.71	13.43	15.87	108.30	187.54	68.01	162.01	127.99	35.42
1955	1st	6.74	8.81	10.08	77.21	184.55	25.79	56.36	78.28	19.36
	2nd	7.82	10.57	12.25	113.44	160.08	43.09	120.25	93.49	22.10
	3rd	4.91	11.59	10.30	114.29	197.76	46.32	124.91	95.21	30.49
	4th	6.03	14.10	14.70	120.05	201.71	54.92	123.53	96.11	35.39
1956	1st	5.51	9.54	10.80	83.47	178.28	34.56	85.19	89.01	21.53

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.⁽²⁾Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax.⁽⁴⁾Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork		Poultry
								Total	Cured or in cure	
Thousands					Million pounds					
1954	136	68	47	390	26.3	4.0	3.1	34.5	11.6	26.7
1955	142	69	49	462	32.1	5.0	4.1	36.5	10.7	25.9
1953 D	119	46	46	438	35.8	5.5	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8
1954 J	133	42	32	351	29.9	4.5	3.2	33.4	10.7	28.9
F	117	42	27	357	27.2	3.2	2.7	38.7	11.0	26.1
M	146	91	27	444	24.7	3.1	1.8	46.3	15.7	22.6
A	117	100	19	364	22.9	4.8	2.0	48.5	11.5	19.0
M	127	94	11	351	21.6	5.2	1.3	53.0	11.9	16.6
J	148	89	15	394	20.1	5.2	1.0	51.8	12.2	14.9
J	128	66	35	285	21.2	5.4	0.8	41.3	13.0	13.7
A	124	54	53	281	20.8	5.0	0.9	28.7	12.1	13.0
S	166	76	101	434	21.7	5.5	1.1	25.5	13.0	15.4
O	136	57	97	399	22.4	5.5	2.4	24.3	11.7	17.9
N	151	61	92	476	27.5	5.5	3.3	32.1	15.0	28.1
D	144	49	52	544	26.3	4.0	3.1	34.5	11.6	26.7
1955 J	134	41	37	455	27.4	3.2	2.5	39.0	12.2	24.9
F	116	41	28	409	24.3	2.0	2.0	41.7	11.8	20.8
M	149	79	30	536	23.3	1.9	2.3	42.1	14.1	16.0
A	120	106	19	440	23.0 ^a	3.8	1.8	47.5 ^a	12.1 ^a	12.3 ^a
M	127	94	14	440	21.6 ^a	5.4 ^a	1.4	47.3 ^a	12.6 ^a	10.3 ^a
J	155	91	24	497	21.4 ^a	5.5	1.2	44.8 ^a	13.5 ^a	9.4 ^a
J	130	65	35	365	21.3 ^a	5.9 ^a	1.0	35.8 ^a	13.4 ^a	8.5 ^a
A	136	62	55	343	24.4 ^a	6.0	1.4 ^a	27.0 ^a	11.6 ^a	9.2 ^a
S	180	79	102	482	25.8 ^a	6.3	1.6	23.5 ^a	11.1 ^a	12.2 ^a
O	143	56	92	459	26.6 ^a	6.6	2.4	27.6 ^a	12.3 ^a	18.4 ^a
N	158	61	105	528	30.7	6.7	3.8 ^a	34.5 ^a	14.8 ^a	30.7 ^a
D	156	51	52	590	32.1	5.0	4.1	36.5	10.7	25.9
1956 J	142	43	37	493	34.5	4.4	4.0	45.0	11.2	26.2
F	129	42	28	449	32.3	3.1	3.1	48.6	13.3	22.7
M	160	86	32	590	30.6	3.3	3.4	48.1	11.8	18.2
A	136	107	22	494	29.2	4.9	2.4	54.3	11.8	15.2

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

							Prices				
		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg ⁽¹⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs ⁽²⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
			1935-39 = 100								
								Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1954		224.2	206.1	256.2	23.1	84.5	87.0	19.53	31.02	1.012	0.803
1955		224.2	207.3	245.1	17.2	101.7	92.2 ^a	19.59	25.15	1.070	0.863
1953	D	..	192.6	261.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.717
1954	J	221.4	201.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750
	F	..	202.8	264.7	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750
	M	..	202.2	262.0	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.885	0.738
	A	225.3	204.4	260.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.877	0.732
	M	..	203.3	268.0	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.709
	J	..	202.8	267.3	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.970	0.722
	J	..	201.1	262.1	23.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012	0.727
	A	225.8	201.9	248.2	18.4	97.8	90.1	20.50	27.30	1.098	0.784
	S	..	206.2	245.5	16.3	104.4	98.2	20.66	25.74	1.138	0.868
	O	..	214.1	240.5	15.8	111.6	106.9	20.84	24.25	1.086	0.949
	N	..	215.8	243.1	16.0	101.2	101.8	20.24	26.00	1.186	0.959
	D	..	215.2	245.9	17.1	98.6	98.4	20.30	26.80	1.145	0.946
1955	J	220.6	215.7	246.3	16.2	97.9	85.7	19.74	26.24	1.190	0.948
	F	..	218.6	245.6	15.3	100.5	91.0	19.57	25.31	1.216	0.952
	M	..	210.5	241.3	16.0	104.2	86.9	19.36	24.12	1.001	0.896
	A	225.7	215.1	238.7	15.9	106.3	89.0	19.71	23.61	1.071	0.918
	M	..	216.4	243.4	17.0	101.8	92.6 ^a	19.76	25.22	1.071	0.929
	J	..	212.5	250.0	19.7	89.8	74.9	19.39	26.15	1.048	0.895
	J	..	197.5	249.5	19.0	94.9	82.1	19.46	26.68	1.045	0.812
	A	226.3	198.1	250.6	19.4	93.6	95.4	19.50	27.12	1.034	0.804
	S	..	199.1	251.6	19.7	95.6	103.5	19.86	26.74	1.016	0.786
	O	..	199.1	241.9	16.4	109.4	107.4	19.74	23.42	1.035	0.794
	N	..	200.5	240.5	16.3	112.8	100.7	19.65	22.57	1.021	0.802
	D	..	202.7	239.4	16.4	110.9	96.8	19.30	22.64	1.005	0.815
1956	J	222.3	208.0	235.0	16.3	106.4	85.3	18.46	22.47	1.003	0.825
	F	..	211.9	232.3	16.3	101.8	81.3	17.68	22.51	1.019	0.849
	M	..	216.0	231.1	15.2	99.6	78.2	17.38	22.60	1.102	0.878
	A	..	225.6	232.0	14.3	103.2	76.9	17.66	22.18	1.145	0.883

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains ^(a)					Exports of Live-Stock Products					
	Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell ^(a)
	Million bushels					Million pounds					
1954	17.40	3.85	5.83	7.50	1.40	1.55	0.67	4.19	0.42	2.83	0.03
1955	17.61	3.39	1.80	6.42	0.78	0.73	0.82	1.24	1.14	2.49	0.02
1954 M	14.25	3.94	4.22	3.80	0.23	0.96	0.56	1.47	0.13	3.00	0.02
A	11.48	4.61	4.43	5.41	0.54	1.00	0.59	1.56	0.11	2.02	0.03
M	18.21	3.89	4.67	6.32	0.10	1.43	0.62	1.64	0.07	3.01	0.03
J	21.17	4.00	4.83	7.31	0.01	0.62	0.55	8.41	0.06	3.76	0.01
J	17.39	3.39	3.56	7.01	3.33	0.57	0.52	1.05	0.25	2.69	0.04
A	15.85	3.33	0.67	5.79	0.21	0.77	0.66	1.19	0.62	3.16	0.02
S	25.95	3.70	1.25	6.32	0.02	0.90	0.74	2.20	0.31	3.62	0.02
O	20.93	4.06	1.26	7.45	0.54	0.72	0.82	1.44	0.70	2.78	0.02
N	20.49	3.15	3.29	11.14	0.96	0.72	1.03	1.96	1.24	2.43	0.06
D	16.33	3.13	1.02	4.67	0.50	0.82	0.91	1.33	1.44	3.00	0.08
1955 J	15.13	2.85	2.52	4.32	0.17	0.74	0.83	1.75	0.56	2.00	0.04
F	14.20	3.18	2.32	6.24	0.13	0.53	0.68	1.16	0.16	1.95	0.02
M	16.89	3.56	2.99	4.71	—	0.47	0.84	1.21	0.21	2.03	0.03
A	12.86	4.84	1.83	3.26	0.60	0.41	0.78	0.86	0.83	2.92	0.05
M	15.67	3.65	1.82	10.52	3.08	0.51	0.91	1.52	1.60	1.85	0.01
J	19.56	2.71	1.46	7.19	0.71	0.40	0.93	1.14	1.45	3.44	0.02
J	17.53	2.46	1.20	5.48	2.40	0.61	0.76	0.83	0.23	3.54	0.01
A	20.25	3.00	0.91	2.27	0.93	1.03	0.87	1.21	0.79	2.77	0.03
S	15.17	3.82	0.25	1.06	0.95	1.01	0.62	0.84	1.05	3.39	0.01
O	14.49	3.09	0.37	7.63	0.71	0.98	0.75	1.12	1.54	2.14	0.02
N	16.89	3.84	0.21	10.54	0.42	0.94	0.95	1.46	3.26	1.88	0.01
D	10.75	2.81	0.09	2.24	0.27	1.00	0.94	1.82	2.06	1.97	0.05
1956 J	19.53	2.74	0.16	1.81	0.33	0.68	0.68	1.73	1.41	1.32	0.01
F	17.82	3.44	0.13	4.00	0.17	0.76	0.85	1.82	0.52	2.46	0.02
M	17.76	3.18	0.16	3.64	0.05	0.77	0.59	1.01	0.41	1.80	0.02
A	30.31	3.28	0.20	4.89	0.26	0.88	0.69	1.16	0.17	2.20	0.01

^(a)Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.

^(b)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

^(c)Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. ^(d)Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production		Fluid Sales		Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾		Milk and Cream		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds				Thousand gals.				Million pounds		
1954	1,409	425	26.10	7.11	37.52	2,387	91.03	42.42	67.72		
1955	1,440	444	26.49	6.00	39.42	3,056	100.57	38.27	73.47		
1954 M	1,110	451	14.72	3.14	29.86	1,819	42.27	22.62	38.44		
A	1,353	423	23.67	5.08	39.12	2,086	43.04	22.59	41.23		
M	1,699	425	34.15	9.43	55.06	2,952	52.22	25.42	58.02		
J	2,029	413	46.55	13.84	63.14	3,842	74.91	34.04	79.18		
J	1,952	422	43.87	12.88	56.13	4,388	93.41	40.33	94.09		
A	1,797	415	39.66	11.93	48.72	3,732	107.39	45.01	102.25		
S	1,611	413	34.44	10.35	40.89	2,373	115.35	49.02	102.75		
O	1,374	436	25.53	7.78	33.67	1,793	113.51	49.04	96.50		
N	1,106	431	16.92	4.38	24.05	1,686	103.03	46.36	81.61		
D	1,008	447	13.01	2.67	21.06	1,540	91.03	42.42	67.72		
1955 J	929	434	10.97	1.94	20.59	1,381	80.37	40.15	51.38		
F	866	413	9.40	1.68	21.39	1,392	68.98	36.79	39.85		
M	1,085	466	13.71	2.70	27.52	1,884	58.55	32.45	31.29		
A	1,358	448	22.33	4.81	39.42	2,444	58.53	31.21	32.87		
M	1,770	439	36.18	9.46	55.03	3,458	68.04	31.74	46.82		
J	2,072	434	47.05	13.09	61.57	4,362	90.28	37.23	64.80		
J	1,858	433	40.50	10.28	49.97	5,244	106.40	40.23	74.35		
A	1,831	451	39.23	10.21	51.26	4,795	118.57	42.92	84.70		
S	1,726	442	36.64	10.44	53.28	2,656	126.53	46.16	94.29		
O	1,482	455	28.59	7.86	42.43	1,905	127.88	45.20	95.69		
N	1,152	445	18.43	4.25	24.92	1,639	113.60	40.90	89.96		
D	1,062	470	14.15	2.52	25.68	1,513	100.57	38.27	73.47		
1956 J	978	456	11.65	2.02	24.20	1,515	88.32	36.19	61.92		
F	930	442	10.54	1.73	22.62	1,659	74.97	31.38	48.78		
M	1,157	499	14.52	3.20	31.09	1,966	64.94	26.95	43.64		
A			22.70	4.68	42.70	2,514	63.69	26.40	44.95		
			31.57	7.92	50.03	3,382	69.51	26.74			

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.

⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings ⁽¹⁾				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
		Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period ⁽³⁾
		Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
		Thousand dollars				Million pounds					
1954		7,162	160.3	110.4	49.9	47.9	30.9	17.0	8.9	2.0	49.5
1955		6,467	145.6	104.6	41.1	42.9	27.8	15.1	5.4	2.2	38.7
1954	M	2,636	96.5	34.7	61.8	45.1	26.3	18.7	10.4	0.9	24.9
	A	3,501	72.5	68.5	4.0	39.5	19.2	20.4	13.2	1.5	24.6
	M	9,052	151.7	136.3	15.4	37.1	21.6	15.5	7.5	4.7	32.0
	J	10,195	190.5	176.9	13.6	42.2	32.2	10.0	5.1	5.1	39.5
	J	15,255	371.9	326.5	45.4	47.4	35.5	11.9	3.9	3.7	46.9
	A	14,370	262.4	206.4	56.0	55.2	40.4	14.8	5.3	1.0	53.9
	S	11,504	190.6	140.7	50.0	71.3	58.8	12.5	5.3	1.4	60.0
	O	6,779	182.7	69.4	113.3	54.1	35.6	18.5	16.5	0.5	62.1
	N	3,792	137.9	59.5	78.3	62.7	32.6	30.2	21.0	0.4	59.0
	D	4,364	119.1	43.6	75.5	42.8	23.9	18.8	8.0	1.3	49.5
1955	J	3,258	132.4	33.2	99.1	37.4	21.7	15.7	4.3	3.0	42.5
	F	1,903	56.6	32.9	23.6	36.9	20.0	16.9	4.9	1.0	33.9
	M	1,908	45.7	40.6	5.1	42.4	25.5	16.9	4.6	1.1	23.4
	A	3,943 ^a	83.3 ^a	79.4	3.9	30.5	19.2	11.3	3.8	1.2	24.4
	M	9,113	163.8	150.7	13.1	33.9	22.1	11.8	2.3	4.8	28.0
	J	9,396	185.2	172.6	12.6	44.0	31.0	13.0	2.9	6.1	37.9
	J	12,791	305.2	278.4	26.8	42.9	28.6	14.3	3.0	3.1	47.8
	A	13,281	241.1	179.2	61.9	44.1	30.3	13.7	4.8	1.5	54.9
	S	8,793	162.9	122.4	40.5	54.5	42.1	12.4	6.6	2.4	54.7
	O	4,205	96.4	82.1	14.3	58.4	37.7	20.6	9.6	0.4	53.9
	N	2,876	116.9	46.3	70.5	46.4	29.0	17.4	10.9	0.3	46.2
	D	5,184	154.2	33.3	120.9	43.4	26.8	16.7	7.1	1.7	38.7
1956	J	3,502	137.7	43.4	94.2	37.3	24.0	13.4	2.9	2.5	41.7
	F	4,480	212.0	47.7	164.3	40.6	25.1	15.5	3.2	1.2	33.5
	M	2,948	107.9	40.2	67.7	39.1	25.4	13.7	2.8	0.6	30.7
	A	3,725	60.6	53.7	6.9	30.3	21.1	9.2	4.3	1.5	34.4

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1954 and 1955 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. ⁽³⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽⁴⁾Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1953.
Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wheat Flour				Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs ⁽⁴⁾		
Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production ⁽²⁾	Stocks End of Period ⁽³⁾									
P.C. of capacity	Million barrels				Million barrels								
Production													
Million pounds													
1954		71.8	1.77	0.82	9.66	3.64	8.06	18.38	19.30	2.28	6.60	0.21	
1955		72.0	1.68	0.74	10.43	2.97	7.33	20.88	19.96	2.36	..	0.21	
1954	M	69.9	1.83	0.88	10.23	3.38	7.36	20.66	18.25	2.38	7.05	0.35	
	A	72.2	1.76	1.02	9.48	3.63	7.78						
	M	70.0	1.71	0.86	8.71	3.15	4.32						
	J	70.4	1.77	0.89	9.55	3.49	7.51						
	J	63.4	1.60	0.75	7.80	3.22	5.30						
	A	72.0	1.81	0.74	8.29	2.63	8.98	19.33	17.62	2.33	6.77	0.32	
	S	79.4	1.93	0.82	10.76	2.71	12.93						
	O	79.6	1.94	0.90	11.72	3.14	12.57						
	N	75.2	1.88	0.70	10.92	3.66	9.94						
	D	66.6	1.67	0.70	9.88	3.64	5.05						
1955	J	64.6	1.55	0.63	11.49	3.55	5.91	18.40	21.62	2.57	6.55	0.10	
	F	66.3	1.59	0.71	10.59	4.15	9.38						
	M	76.2	1.90	0.79	11.77	4.30	8.43						
	A	73.7	1.70 ^c	1.08	10.43	3.81	4.46						
	M	73.3	1.68	0.81	11.45	4.69	6.19						
	J	68.5	1.64	0.60	8.71	5.17	6.62	23.88	20.38	2.20	..	0.30	
	J	62.7	1.43	0.55	7.75	3.65	6.05						
	A	69.0	1.68	0.67	9.18	3.54	7.63						
	S	79.7	1.79	0.85	9.47	2.89	8.98						
	O	78.2	1.77	0.69	11.31	3.00	9.62						
	N	80.9	1.86	0.85	11.58	3.04	7.89	18.60	18.10	2.43	..	0.16	
	D	68.8	1.64	0.62	11.38	2.97	6.78						
	1956	J	69.6	1.58	0.61 ^c	10.55	2.99						6.12
	F	69.7	1.59	0.76	11.56	3.52	9.52						
	M	71.7	1.70	0.71	11.55	3.81	5.92						
	A	73.0	1.67	0.73	11.24	3.87	4.57						

59 ⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland. ⁽³⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. ⁽⁴⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.
Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dosen			Million pounds		
1954	11.39	47.15	3.63	2.08	12.05	9.15	19.27	22.20*	5.27	55.61
1955	11.31	47.20	3.70	2.00	11.17	8.91	19.08	22.09	4.92	57.16
1953 4th	11.79	47.33	3.05	1.93	12.48	16.12	24.27	19.96	4.84	52.44
1954 1st	12.91	43.15	3.73	2.19	12.06	9.25	15.24	17.00*	6.00	36.75
2nd	10.80	48.70	3.96	2.29	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.89*	5.44	40.48
3rd	10.65	49.91	3.33	2.25	11.69	6.94	19.90	28.84*	4.66	72.11
4th	11.19	46.85	3.52	1.58	13.57	13.61	26.45	20.46*	4.96	73.09
1955 1st	12.03	42.72	3.78	2.21	11.90	8.40	16.41	19.90	5.33	43.24
2nd	11.13	49.56	4.04	1.93	10.13	6.01	15.80	23.38	4.58	40.22
3rd	10.58	51.36	3.27	1.78	10.62	6.79	17.02	26.43	4.55	77.28
4th	11.48	45.14	3.71	2.09	12.03	14.45	27.08	18.64	5.22	67.89
1956 1st	12.65	44.61	3.11	2.04	12.59	9.33	15.54	17.37	5.89	48.00

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners ⁽¹⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons			Million pounds					Million gallons
1954	15.05	23.97	1.70 ⁽²⁾	11.11	6.31	4.85	2.67	4.40	11.19*	17.70*	25.95
1955	15.82	21.05	1.98	11.25	6.27	5.03	5.42	4.75	10.46	19.18	29.71
1953 4th	18.41	20.33	1.59	12.77	5.58	5.91	2.56	5.90	12.11	21.53	24.32
1954 1st	9.25	23.80	1.49	12.37	6.58	4.69	2.14	3.67	12.01	22.61*	19.83
2nd	9.62	22.59	1.47	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.76	4.34	12.09	14.24*	26.70
3rd	16.25	22.70	2.26	10.81	6.18	4.87	3.38	3.02	9.21*	14.06*	31.31
4th	25.08	26.78	1.59	11.61	6.27	5.87	3.39	6.57	11.47	19.90*	23.96
1955 1st	15.06	22.72	1.40	11.66	6.55	4.45	5.83	4.37	11.89	17.99	20.94
2nd	10.98	24.27	1.56	10.84	6.34	5.36	6.14	4.20	9.27	19.01	31.64
3rd	16.90	14.50	2.67	10.78	6.08	4.97	5.75	3.32	9.79	18.86	41.00
4th	20.44	22.69	2.30	11.73	6.12	5.33	3.95	7.13	10.91	20.87	25.25
1956 1st	12.56	29.40	3.07 ⁽²⁾	12.80	7.44	4.87	5.33	4.22	10.93	20.15	23.31

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR						
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
Million pounds									
1954	104.4	173.4	108.8	10.9	119.7	20.8	99.7	120.4	281.2
1955	110.8	152.6	121.7	10.9	132.6	19.8	107.5	127.3	340.9
1954 F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	75.3	21.9	71.1	93.0	264.6
M	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	62.6	23.8	86.4	110.2	216.7
A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	82.8	18.7	86.1	104.7	194.6
M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	117.4	17.8	92.3	110.1	201.7
J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	131.8	22.9	119.3	142.2	191.1
J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	82.2	20.6	129.5	150.2	124.0
A	107.1	71.5	122.4	10.9	133.3	19.9	130.7	150.6	106.6
S	178.1	116.1	121.5	12.3	133.9	18.1	132.8	150.9	89.5
O	139.9	137.0	176.9	14.3	191.2	16.3	106.3	122.6	157.8
N	171.2	184.8	212.8	14.3	227.1	25.7	95.4	121.1	263.7
D	61.1	173.4	110.3	11.8	122.1	22.7	81.8	104.5	281.2
1955 J	26.7	127.3	68.4	8.5	76.9	20.8	80.2	101.0	256.3
F	31.6	79.9	74.3	10.9	85.2	20.6	73.7	94.3	245.7
M	64.8	69.3	64.7	9.0	73.7	24.1	92.1	116.2	202.9
A	94.8	65.1	84.7	10.6	95.4	16.1	94.0	110.1	188.0
M	152.9	79.1	120.0	12.1	132.0	14.9	103.3	118.2	201.7
J	158.2	107.5	116.4	12.3	128.6	21.2	135.2	156.4	173.7
J	109.7	120.7	83.7	7.5	91.2	21.8	128.2	150.0	113.3
A	133.2	88.6	145.3	10.7	156.0	20.8	143.0	163.8	104.8
S	152.0	99.6	129.8	11.1	140.9	14.7	144.6	159.3	88.2
O	177.9	134.0	230.0	12.8	242.8	18.1	116.5	134.7	190.2
N	162.8	167.3	228.6	12.8	241.5	23.8	96.4	120.1	317.3
D	64.8	152.6	114.9	12.1	127.0	20.9	82.5	103.3	340.9
1956 J	52.9	121.6	72.1	8.5	80.6	22.1	76.3	98.4	322.0
F	58.9	96.4	75.6	10.4	86.0	24.0	79.9	103.9	301.6
M	45.3	75.9	55.3	8.9	64.2	26.5	87.7	114.2	251.4
A	58.4	69.0	80.7	9.5	90.2	18.6	92.9	111.5	229.9

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages.⁽²⁾Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.⁽³⁾Annual data include chili-sauce.⁽⁴⁾Includes tomato sauce.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores ⁽²⁾	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽³⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1954	1,065.5	190.0	12.0	42.9	88.5	19.5	169.1	52.7	51.7	10.1	54.4
1955	1,072.8	201.4	77.6	44.0	95.9	20.8	195.3	54.6	53.0	10.2	57.9
1953 D	1,172.4	200.0	15.1	40.1	141.6	39.8	132.8	43.1	90.6	15.5	55.1
1954 J	802.0	177.5	12.2	34.5	62.6	12.0	112.6	43.5	41.6	7.6	34.2
F	804.3	167.4	11.5	32.8	66.0	12.8	141.4	40.8	36.8	6.4	33.9
M	943.0	176.1	12.2	36.7	80.4	14.7	199.5	44.8	43.7	7.5	42.2
A	1,029.5	186.1	13.1	40.3	86.7	19.3	218.1	52.2	55.1	11.4	46.7
M	1,070.7	194.2	13.5	46.5	84.7	19.0	219.3	58.4	52.3	11.1	60.6
J	1,064.6	193.0	12.9	45.5	84.3	19.4	211.7	58.0	53.0	11.8	64.7
J	1,063.8	208.1	13.0	50.5	67.4	19.2	201.1	63.5	48.6	9.8	65.5
A	994.0	184.5	12.3	46.1	73.7	16.8	166.8	59.7	41.5	8.4	66.0
S	1,011.2	189.1	12.6	44.2	89.1	18.1	160.7	55.1	46.5	10.3	62.9
O	1,020.0	199.7	13.6	44.9	96.3	19.9	136.9	56.7	54.5	10.1	62.5
N	1,013.7	184.9	12.2	42.6	118.6	20.9	130.9	49.9	56.6	10.5	57.5
D	1,248.9	218.7	15.4	50.4	152.0	41.5	129.8	49.6	89.6	15.7	55.8
1955 J	840.1	182.0	50.7	34.6	69.0	12.8	126.6	44.3	41.3	7.1	37.3
F	798.5	175.2	61.9	32.8	67.8	13.1	129.8	40.9	35.4	5.8	33.6
M	915.9	188.6	66.5	36.7	81.8	15.1	173.9	44.5	41.7	7.1	38.5
A	1,101.0	207.9	76.1	42.0	90.4	21.4	245.2	53.5	57.3	12.0	48.2
M	1,124.0	196.9	73.1	46.4	93.2	19.5	257.8	59.4	51.9	11.0	65.7
J	1,189.2	200.4	78.5	48.1	90.6	20.3	274.6	62.4	55.0	11.9	72.0
J	1,112.3	210.3	82.4	50.7	71.1	19.3	233.6	65.5	48.5	9.5	66.2
A	1,112.3	198.4	79.9	48.3	81.2	18.0	221.6	62.5	42.9	8.7	73.1
S	1,121.8	205.9	79.7	46.8	102.3	20.7	195.0	59.7	50.2	11.4	71.9
O	1,125.4	209.8	79.4	46.0	107.3	21.7	184.3	59.0	56.8	10.7	70.7
N	1,094.6	197.1	74.7	43.9	133.0	22.9	154.1	51.8	60.0	11.2	60.2
D	1,339.1	235.9	119.6	51.9	163.3	44.6	147.6	51.7	95.1	16.0	57.5
1956 J	880.0	189.1	61.3	35.4	74.0	13.9	129.7	46.9	42.1	7.1	41.1
F	864.2	187.0	64.4	34.7	75.2	14.1	142.3	43.5	36.3	5.9	39.6
M	1,045.4	215.9	78.1	41.0	93.5	20.8	190.0	49.4	53.4	9.3	42.7
A	1,106.9	200.4	69.3	39.4	94.9	18.9	259.6	54.5	50.1	10.2	54.3

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores ⁽⁴⁾	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1954	16.2	24.3	37.7	20.8	23.5	9.6	85.4	233.1	386.2	196.6	104.1
1955	43.3		37.6	22.0	23.9	10.0	92.0	247.1	416.7	202.1	114.9
1953 D	19.7	31.0	37.0	25.1	32.4	25.4	102.4	266.9	459.7	225.0	118.4
1954 J	11.9	23.4	32.2	31.9	22.3	6.9	66.0	182.2	322.3	151.4	80.0
F	12.0	22.1	32.1	24.5	21.7	6.7	65.3	179.0	320.0	156.7	83.3
M	15.2	26.2	33.9	24.2	22.4	7.5	79.3	221.4	353.8	175.4	113.1
A	15.6	22.9	36.9	16.2	23.3	7.6	88.4	248.9	388.0	205.1	99.1
M	17.1	21.9	39.8	12.6	22.7	8.4	94.7	248.4	408.9	214.7	104.0
J	16.9	23.0	38.1	13.6	22.5	8.5	92.9	251.0	409.6	202.2	108.7
J	16.8	22.1	42.3	12.1	22.2	8.1	92.1	242.3	403.6	215.9	109.9
A	16.1	20.4	44.2	14.5	22.8	9.0	85.9	224.5	371.0	207.1	105.5
S	16.8	24.7	40.0	22.0	22.8	8.8	84.4	236.1	387.2	199.7	103.8
O	18.3	25.3	40.0	23.0	23.7	9.1	84.7	238.2	387.9	201.7	107.5
N	17.7	26.0	37.3	24.6	22.5	10.5	84.2	243.8	385.6	198.2	101.8
D	19.7	33.7	35.7	30.7	32.6	24.6	107.4	281.6	496.6	230.7	132.7
1955 J	40.7		32.1	32.4	22.6	7.2	71.6	187.0	334.2	153.9	93.3
F	34.7		30.0	28.4	21.3	6.6	66.8	182.0	322.6	139.9	87.3
M	39.0		32.5	27.9	22.7	7.5	81.7	211.1	359.8	157.5	106.8
A	39.5		37.4	14.5	23.8	7.4	94.1	257.8	426.2	208.3	114.7
M	38.8		39.3	11.6	22.5	8.0	100.1	261.5	433.3	215.3	113.8
J	42.9		38.9	13.2	23.4	9.2	102.6	277.4	457.8	223.7	127.8
J	41.6		41.3	10.4	22.3	8.6	98.1	250.1	430.7	216.2	117.3
A	41.0		44.8	12.6	24.0	9.9	96.9	247.4	415.6	229.7	122.7
S	46.1		41.4	21.6	23.9	9.3	92.5	255.4	426.6	226.3	120.9
O	48.3		40.6	23.8	24.1	9.1	95.4	262.9	429.7	220.5	116.9
N	47.0		37.1	29.3	22.5	11.1	90.1	263.9	424.5	203.5	112.5
D	60.5		35.6	38.8	33.7	25.7	114.4	308.4	539.9	230.7	145.6
1956 J	42.9		33.0	37.9	22.8	7.1	73.2	201.6	352.1	152.1	101.0
F	38.6		31.8	31.0	22.7	7.2	72.0	203.0	343.4	150.3	95.6
M	42.7		34.2	30.6	24.9	8.5	89.9	250.1	408.8	176.6	120.0
A	40.1		37.2	18.9	23.2	7.8	91.8	263.5	418.5	210.6	122.5

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES														
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestic		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances			
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks		
Million dollars														
1954	88.5	234.9	25.1	57.2	10.6	29.9	5.5	4.1	4.8	17.5	17.3	57.1		
1955	95.9	238.2	26.3	59.1	11.3	29.7	5.8	5.0	4.9	17.0	19.7	58.1		
1953 D	141.6	204.5	39.1	49.8	21.3	27.6	7.6	3.6	5.6	16.6	17.7	47.5		
1954 J	62.6	206.9	15.5	50.6	6.7	27.7	4.9	3.9	6.0	15.2	13.1	48.7		
F	66.0	233.2	17.0	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.0		
M	80.4	251.3	23.7	69.1	8.6	34.6	5.5	4.6	4.8	17.8	16.9	53.5		
A	86.7	255.4	27.6	69.3	10.4	34.9	5.9	4.7	4.4	18.7	15.4	55.8		
M	84.7	250.0	25.0	65.5	9.2	34.4	5.3	4.4	4.4	18.3	18.8	55.4		
J	84.3	236.4	23.0	59.0	9.8	31.2	5.1	4.2	4.5	17.1	16.8	55.0		
J	67.4	251.2	16.2	64.2	6.6	33.2	5.1	4.3	3.8	17.7	15.1	58.2		
A	73.7	265.3	19.1	73.3	6.8	37.0	4.8	4.2	4.2	18.4	18.0	56.1		
S	89.1	264.7	28.1	73.7	10.5	38.0	4.9	4.2	4.9	17.7	17.9	54.2		
O	96.3	294.2	29.6	80.4	12.7	42.7	5.7	4.7	5.0	18.5	18.9	59.1		
N	118.6	281.7	34.4	74.2	16.6	39.5	5.9	4.9	5.4	17.7	21.7	57.2		
D	152.0	234.9	42.2	57.2	23.2	29.9	8.5	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.3	57.1		
1955 J	69.0	237.2	16.7	58.9	6.7	30.3	5.2	4.2	6.1	16.8	16.3	55.6		
F	67.8	256.1	16.4	68.7	6.3	33.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.0	17.0	57.0		
M	81.7	267.6	23.8	73.2	8.6	35.5	6.7	4.3	4.6	18.8	17.5	58.9		
A	90.2	265.9	28.2	70.0	10.5	35.1	5.7	4.0	4.2	18.6	17.4	60.4		
M	93.2	263.3	26.3	67.0	9.7	35.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.2	20.0	59.4		
J	90.6	242.6	23.9	61.4	10.4	32.2	5.3	4.0	4.4	16.5	18.7	55.2		
J	71.1	252.7	16.0	65.2	6.7	33.3	4.8	4.7	3.8	16.7	17.7	57.2		
A	81.2	278.4	20.0	77.5	7.2	38.6	5.0	5.2	4.5	18.3	21.1	57.8		
S	102.3	267.5	30.8	74.5	11.8	37.8	5.7	4.6	5.6	17.2	22.6	54.7		
O	107.3	298.8	31.6	81.9	13.6	42.3	6.1	5.9	5.4	18.5	23.1	59.4		
N	133.0	289.8	37.8	76.9	19.3	39.3	6.4	6.3	5.9	17.6	24.0	59.1		
D	163.3	238.2	44.0	59.1	24.5	29.7	9.6	5.0	5.8	17.0	21.4	58.1		
1956 J	74.0	248.7	16.8	63.9	6.8	31.3	5.4	4.9	6.8	16.8	19.0	57.4		
F	75.2	276.2	17.5	75.5	6.9	35.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	18.1	19.2	61.7		
M	93.5	289.6	27.8	77.9	10.3	37.0	7.0	4.6	4.9	19.4	19.2	66.4		
A	94.9		27.3		10.4		5.5		4.7		20.3			
CHAIN STORES														
	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars														
1954	178.9	248.9	72.0	47.2	4.6	7.4	3.8	13.9	7.0	22.6	8.1	16.4	16.2	27.3
1955	191.0	262.0	79.6	52.6	4.9	7.4	3.9	14.1	7.1	21.7	8.6	19.2	17.3	30.8
1953 D	237.0	231.8	73.4	39.9	7.5	7.0	6.1	13.7	6.5	21.0	10.1	20.2	33.6	26.3
1954 J	146.7	225.3	68.3	38.5	3.5	7.6	2.6	13.6	4.3	21.3	6.8	16.8	10.0	25.8
F	142.6	232.9	63.3	39.3	3.2	7.8	2.3	14.2	4.4	23.3	6.7	16.3	10.6	27.3
M	155.6	246.3	68.2	39.1	3.4	9.2	2.7	15.7	3.9	25.5	8.2	16.3	12.2	30.5
A	172.0	250.8	70.5	39.8	4.6	8.7	4.2	15.7	4.5	25.7	8.1	15.8	16.0	32.8
M	179.4	251.9	74.1	39.5	4.9	7.8	4.1	15.8	7.6	25.5	8.4	16.8	15.8	34.0
J	179.0	252.7	71.2	42.1	5.1	7.4	4.5	15.2	8.0	25.6	8.2	16.9	16.1	33.9
J	188.6	248.2	77.5	43.2	5.0	8.3	4.0	14.5	9.3	23.8	7.3	17.9	16.0	33.1
A	168.9	253.3	66.7	43.8	3.5	7.5	3.1	15.1	10.6	24.6	7.1	17.1	13.9	34.3
S	174.7	261.7	69.4	44.5	4.0	8.3	3.8	15.6	9.1	23.9	8.6	16.5	15.0	37.7
O	188.1	276.6	77.5	46.4	4.6	9.8	3.7	16.0	8.6	23.5	9.0	18.3	16.6	39.1
N	180.6	297.4	71.6	48.0	4.4	10.8	4.0	15.9	8.4	23.3	8.7	18.4	17.5	40.1
D	270.4	248.9	85.4	47.2	8.6	7.4	6.4	13.9	5.5	22.6	10.0	16.4	34.6	27.3
1955 J	150.7	237.9	72.0	43.1	3.7	6.9	2.3	13.2	4.0	24.2	7.1	15.8	10.7	27.8
F	147.6	244.4	69.1	43.8	3.0	7.7	2.2	14.8	3.8	23.4	6.7	15.9	10.8	31.2
M	163.4	258.2	77.2	45.3	3.4	9.2	2.6	15.7	3.0	24.3	7.3	16.3	12.6	35.5
A	190.3	257.3	83.2	44.6	5.0	9.3	4.6	15.6	4.1	25.0	7.9	16.0	17.7	35.2
M	183.9	262.6	76.8	46.0	5.1	9.5	4.2	16.0	8.1	27.7	8.3	16.5	16.1	34.9
J	193.8	261.6	80.4	47.7	5.6	9.0	4.6	15.2	8.4	26.0	8.6	17.0	16.8	33.9
J	192.7	256.3	80.4	46.5	5.3	7.0	3.8	14.6	9.0	26.3	7.4	17.3	15.9	32.6
A	184.8	260.7	74.0	46.6	3.9	8.6	3.3	15.3	10.6	23.3	8.9	17.3	14.9	34.0
S	196.8	266.7	80.3	47.3	4.7	9.8	4.3	16.0	10.1	21.9	9.7	17.6	17.1	35.9
O	203.2	291.2	84.5	50.3	4.9	10.9	4.0	16.4	10.3	21.2	10.4	21.6	17.9	40.4
N	195.3	312.5	79.8	52.7	4.6	11.9	4.4	15.9	8.3	21.3	9.5	20.3	19.1	42.6
D	290.0	262.0	97.6	52.6	9.3	7.4	6.6	14.1	5.5	21.7	11.1	19.2	37.5	30.8
1956 J	160.9	255.5	78.1	48.8	3.7	8.8	2.4	13.7	4.4	24.6	7.6	15.9	11.7	31.3
F	160.3	269.7	76.8	50.3	3.3	10.0	2.2	15.3	4.6	26.5	7.9	17.3	11.7	36.7
M	198.4	272.2	92.5	51.5	4.6	10.1	3.6	16.3	3.3	28.2	8.5	15.6	17.3	37.2
A	180.3		82.2		4.3		3.9		4.9		8.0		15.4	

Note: Department Store series revised on the basis of a complete census of department stores taken in 1954. Chain Store series revised for 1954 and 1955 to include adjustments for store births and deaths.

⁽¹⁾ Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition										
Cash				Credit						
				Total		Instalment		Charge		
Total Sales		Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	
Million dollars or percentages										
1954		3,016.5	1,972.0	65.4	1,044.5	34.6	357.9	11.9	686.6	22.7
1955		3,218.5	2,047.0	63.6	1,171.5	36.4	419.2	13.0	752.3	23.4
1951	3rd qtr.	2,708.6	1,803.7	66.6	904.9	33.4	242.7	9.0	662.2	24.4
	4th qtr.	2,887.6	1,962.9	68.0	924.7	32.0	231.0	8.0	693.7	24.0
1952	1st qtr.	2,349.9	1,542.5	65.6	807.4	34.4	243.7	10.4	563.7	24.0
	2nd qtr.	3,034.8	1,907.9	62.9	1,126.9	37.1	423.8	13.9	703.1	23.2
	3rd qtr.	2,957.2	1,890.5	63.9	1,066.7	36.1	367.9	12.5	698.8	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,190.2	2,077.5	65.1	1,112.7	34.9	386.1	12.1	726.6	22.8
1953	1st qtr.	2,567.5	1,651.2	64.3	916.3	35.7	337.5	13.2	578.8	22.5
	2nd qtr.	3,211.6	2,019.7	62.9	1,191.9	37.1	471.1	14.7	720.8	22.4
	3rd qtr.	3,077.2	1,978.9	64.3	1,098.3	35.7	391.7	12.7	706.6	23.0
	4th qtr.	3,271.6	2,158.4	66.0	1,113.2	34.0	385.2	11.8	728.0	22.2
1954	1st qtr.	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	882.7	34.6	303.7	11.9	579.0	22.7
	2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	1,133.1	35.8	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	1,073.5	35.0	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
	4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	1,088.6	33.2	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955	1st qtr.	2,554.5	1,651.1	64.6	903.4	35.4	296.4	11.6	607.0	23.8
	2nd qtr.	3,414.2	2,117.5	62.0	1,296.7	38.0	522.4	15.3	774.3	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,346.3	2,098.2	62.7	1,278.1	37.3	488.3	13.7	789.8	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,559.0	2,321.3	65.2	1,237.7	34.8	399.7	11.2	838.0	23.6

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1954	265.4	96.8	186.2	155.0	38.9	44.5	121.4	81.6	156.4
1955	287.7	109.7	227.3	159.0	40.5	48.7	130.0	90.0	179.0
1951 3rd qtr.	190.1	54.6	60.4	129.1	28.4	23.7	78.6	48.1	62.8
4th qtr.	305.0	90.3	77.2	190.9	46.2	30.6	94.3	54.9	64.1
1952 1st qtr.	188.4	56.9	60.2	120.2	29.3	25.9	91.0	58.8	64.7
2nd qtr.	239.3	85.5	77.8	163.0	39.8	28.5	113.1	76.6	80.5
3rd qtr.	216.8	82.0	95.6	137.4	31.8	28.8	109.8	74.6	94.8
4th qtr.	346.4	124.7	140.5	211.5	54.2	39.2	132.1	86.1	111.6
1953 1st qtr.	207.5	71.6	126.9	129.5	36.5	35.0	111.2	73.4	111.3
2nd qtr.	245.6	86.2	132.0	165.3	42.4	35.3	122.1	83.3	117.2
3rd qtr.	223.1	80.1	135.0	139.2	32.8	33.6	111.6	76.1	125.9
4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	166.6	207.9	53.8	44.2	134.6	87.9	137.8
1954 1st qtr.	208.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955 1st qtr.	218.6	80.6	164.4	118.4	31.9	37.9	114.4	76.9	149.6
2nd qtr.	274.2	104.2	170.4	164.2	42.4	39.7	121.2	84.8	144.6
3rd qtr.	254.5	102.3	181.2	141.6	32.9	38.2	128.7	90.5	158.3
4th qtr.	409.6	151.6	227.3	211.9	54.8	48.7	155.8	107.6	179.0

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1954	507.2	329.9	162.5	128.7	42.8	28.9	158.1	39.0	25.6
1955	586.1	397.6	86.6	132.1	42.2	26.9	163.8	46.8	27.4
1951 3rd qtr.	470.1	294.3	102.1	142.6	50.0	26.7	136.2	32.1	18.8
4th qtr.	387.8	254.0	95.5	145.9	48.7	26.4	120.8	31.7	18.8
1952 1st qtr.	408.0	272.5	93.1	110.4	38.6	23.9	101.5	27.9	17.1
2nd qtr.	662.5	434.6	113.7	138.3	49.0	25.9	134.4	33.5	18.5
3rd qtr.	543.5	357.6	105.8	146.9	51.3	28.3	144.5	34.1	20.2
4th qtr.	481.7	332.9	86.4	145.1	48.5	27.7	126.8	33.3	19.5
1953 1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	100.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8	18.6
2nd qtr.	721.8	469.9	110.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	97.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	77.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954 1st qtr.	453.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0	23.1
2nd qtr.	649.1	406.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.6	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955 1st qtr.	430.3	285.7	68.7	104.1	34.0	26.1	129.6	38.3	24.5
2nd qtr.	777.7	520.3	96.3	136.5	43.1	29.1	175.4	50.4	28.1
3rd qtr.	650.2	448.0	94.1	145.8	45.7	29.9	187.7	51.5	30.0
4th qtr.	486.0	336.3	86.6	141.8	45.9	26.9	162.5	47.0	27.4

Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING
END OF PERIOD

ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS						
	Total of Selected Items	Charge Accounts ⁽¹⁾	Instalment Credit			Cash Personal Loans ⁽²⁾
			Total	Retail Dealers ⁽³⁾	Finance Companies ⁽³⁾	
Millions of Dollars						
1954	1,846	363	822	322	500	661
1955	2,193 ^p	376 ^p	987 ^p	377 ^p	610 ^p	830 ^p
1951 1st qtr.	1,005	239	379	163	216	387
2nd qtr.	977	219	365	141	224	393
3rd qtr.	936	219	337	122	215	380
4th qtr.	973	283	309	123	186	381
1952 1st qtr.	916	244	292	116	176	380
2nd qtr.	1,076	231	428	163	265	417
3rd qtr.	1,202	241	526	192	334	435
4th qtr.	1,385	309	616	243	373	460
1953 1st qtr.	1,428	283	668	242	426	477
2nd qtr.	1,565	268	772	247	525	525
3rd qtr.	1,621	269	807	254	553	545
4th qtr.	1,712	339	806	284	522	567
1954 1st qtr.	1,669	313	780	278	502	576
2nd qtr.	1,728	300	813	284	529	615
3rd qtr.	1,753	297	821	285	536	635
4th qtr.	1,846	363	822	322	500	661
1955 1st qtr.	1,773	301	797	304	493	675
2nd qtr.	1,930	317	870	314	556	743
3rd qtr.	2,051	330	942	334	608	779
4th qtr.	2,193 ^p	376 ^p	987 ^p	377 ^p	610 ^p	830 ^p

Note: Revised series. As of 1951, data on retail dealers' charge accounts and instalment credit outstanding were based on a revised series. Excluded from this tabulation are the charge accounts of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers or other businesses rather than to consumers.

⁽¹⁾Consumers' charge accounts receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers.

⁽²⁾Consumers' instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers.

⁽³⁾Instalment paper held by sales finance, acceptance, small loan companies and money lenders in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods largely new and used automobiles.

⁽⁴⁾Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
Million dollars													
1954	505.2	118.2	23.5	12.8	12.5	4.3	14.9	21.7	45.6	38.5	21.8	20.8	41.5
1955	562.7	126.8	24.9	13.8	14.0	5.0	14.9	23.6	54.6	47.7	29.4	22.0	42.5
1954 A	500.3	111.8	22.8	12.3	9.8	6.7	11.6	21.1	39.7	39.3	23.4	19.3	41.0
M	509.9	119.6	21.1	12.5	10.2	6.3	13.9	23.3	44.1	40.9	23.5	20.1	40.9
J	543.1	130.5	20.6	12.7	9.9	6.6	14.7	24.4	53.3	45.2	23.4	20.6	46.6
J	504.0	129.3	17.8	12.2	10.3	5.1	13.4	22.1	53.3	39.9	19.2	20.1	42.7
A	501.9	119.5	26.3	12.0	12.8	5.0	14.0	23.6	53.4	36.3	19.6	21.4	40.6
S	516.4	124.1	31.6	13.7	15.0	3.9	17.3	26.1	51.6	35.2	21.5	21.8	44.5
O	514.1	124.8	28.1	13.9	15.6	3.2	17.1	24.5	51.5	36.6	21.2	23.2	40.7
N	560.8	125.1	27.9	14.4	17.8	2.3	18.1	24.0	52.8	38.6	25.3	23.9	42.8
D	545.6	121.6	21.0	13.1	17.7	2.0	15.8	20.2	46.6	39.0	21.9	22.0	50.1
1955 J	446.7	101.4	16.2	12.4	12.1	2.2	15.9	14.9	38.9	22.6	21.5	21.1	34.4
F	458.9	104.0	22.3	12.0	12.1	2.0	14.0	17.0	33.5	34.5	19.7	19.0	36.7
M	526.5	120.1	26.3	14.0	11.3	3.9	13.0	20.5	42.2	47.6	27.3	22.7	41.1
A	545.7 ²	116.3	22.2	13.0	10.0	6.9	10.7	20.9	42.1	43.3	29.0	20.4	41.1
M	611.3	128.4	22.6	13.7	10.2	6.3	13.3	24.4	55.6	52.5	32.5	22.5	42.5
J	634.4	140.5	22.5	14.3	12.1	6.8	14.6	26.5	64.4	58.9	32.3	21.1	45.7
J	505.4	132.9	18.0	12.5	11.2	7.2	13.6	23.0	67.5	49.8	30.1	18.3	43.8
A	599.2	133.2	27.6	13.9	12.1	8.1	12.8	27.0	71.2	53.0	35.7	21.6	42.7
S	618.8	141.1	35.2	15.4	18.7	4.9	16.1	28.6	69.4	54.2	31.3	23.6	46.7
O	594.5	135.0	32.4	15.0	18.5	4.7	18.2	28.0	64.8	50.3	31.2	25.7	41.4
N	598.2	136.5	30.8	15.5	19.1	3.5	18.4	29.7	59.3	55.5	31.8	26.1	42.7
D	549.9	132.2	23.3	14.3	20.5	4.0	17.8	23.1	46.5	49.7	30.0	22.2	50.9
1956 J	473.0	108.4	19.6	13.7	11.4	3.0	16.4	18.0	44.9	40.2	18.8	22.6	37.1
F	528.4	114.5	24.6	13.5	11.5	3.7	15.7	20.4	44.4	59.7	20.7	21.9	39.2
M	654.3	126.3	28.2	14.5	12.9	5.1	18.4	22.8	53.1	69.3	54.3	23.9	53.2
A	637.9	119.7	25.1	13.8	11.9	9.4	12.6	23.1	51.2	69.2	75.8	23.2	42.0

⁽¹⁾New Series. Data available by years since 1951, and by months since January 1954. Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1954	126.2	115.1	109.6	323.4	1.7	31.3	7.3	12.9	1.4	0.4	4.0
1955	139.2	117.5	118.5	356.8	1.6	28.2	6.2	10.2	1.1	0.2	3.2
1953 O	134.0	118.3	113.3	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
N	136.9	117.1	116.9	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
D	138.8	116.1	119.6	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
1954 J	101.7	115.8	87.8	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
F	107.2	115.7	92.7	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
M	123.2	115.5	106.7	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
A	114.1	116.2	98.2	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
M	138.4	116.0	119.3	354.7	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9
J	133.4	116.6	114.4	341.8	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2	4.7
J	126.4	115.4	109.5	323.9	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	0.2	4.0
A	125.9	115.0	109.5	322.0	3.5	29.5	6.5	9.9	1.0	0.3	4.0
S	129.1	114.4	112.8	330.8	2.4	33.7	6.7	11.1	0.8	0.3	3.6
O	122.6	114.7	106.9	314.3	2.9	31.0	6.7	11.7	0.6	0.2	3.5
N	142.5	114.5	124.5	365.1	2.4	46.4	6.4	22.7	1.0	0.2	3.8
D	150.3	114.5	131.3	385.3	2.3	35.5	6.7	21.8	1.0	0.2	3.6
1955 J	119.3	114.3	104.4	305.7	1.9	25.4	5.3	6.6	0.7	0.2	3.7
F	115.8	115.9	99.9	296.8	1.2	21.4	5.1	5.7	0.8	0.2	2.6
M	136.1	116.5	116.8	348.8	1.2	33.8	7.4	10.4	1.2	0.2	3.3
A	131.0 ^a	117.5	111.5	335.8	0.7	24.2	7.5	8.0	2.0	0.1	2.6
M	143.2	117.2	122.2	367.1	0.6	30.3	6.9	9.6	1.5	0.2	3.7
J	147.4	118.3	124.6	377.7	0.5	30.6	7.5	19.1	1.3	0.1	4.1
J	135.8	117.4	115.7	348.1	0.8	35.6	4.3	14.9	1.3	0.2	3.1
A	148.9	118.0	126.2	381.7	2.0	32.3	5.0	7.2	1.0	0.3	3.5
S	149.8	118.4	126.5	383.9	2.1	26.2	6.8	5.7	0.8	0.3	2.6
O	145.9	119.0	122.6	374.0	2.3	25.1	7.0	10.3	1.0	0.3	3.0
N	150.7	118.9	126.7	386.3	2.6	29.0	5.8	13.1	0.9	0.3	3.3
D	146.6	119.4	122.8	375.8	3.2	24.5	5.9	12.0	0.9	0.3	3.1
1956 J	140.4	119.2	117.8	359.7	2.6	27.1	5.3	5.8	0.7	0.2	3.1
F	135.7	119.4	113.7	347.9	2.2	34.3	6.4	5.7	0.8	0.2	3.2
M	127.8	120.3 ^a	108.2 ^a	327.6	1.6	29.1	6.1	4.0	0.9	0.2	2.6
A	149.3	120.7 ^a	123.7 ^a	382.7	1.0	43.6	6.1	11.3	0.9	0.3	3.1
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1954	10.8	0.9	5.3	0.9	2.0	1.5	9.0	1.7	27.1	2.0	3.8
1955	10.4	1.3	5.4	0.8	2.5	1.7	11.7	1.9	32.1	2.4	4.1
1953 O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
1954 J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8
J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.5
J	10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.9	2.3	32.6	2.0	4.3
A	10.3	1.2	4.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	6.2	1.8	37.3	2.6	5.1
S	12.3	1.1	5.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	6.0	1.7	31.2	2.4	6.5
O	11.7	0.9	6.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	6.7	1.5	29.9	2.4	4.7
N	14.8	1.1	9.6	0.8	0.3	1.8	10.1	2.4	32.3	2.5	3.2
D	10.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	7.7	2.0	14.2	2.2	28.7	2.7	3.8
1955 J	9.7	0.7	3.6	1.0	5.8	1.4	15.4	1.6	27.2	2.0	3.5
F	8.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	2.5	1.4	12.9	1.2	28.2	2.4	3.7
M	9.9	0.6	4.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	14.4	1.4	30.2	2.8	2.8
A	7.7	1.0	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	13.2	1.4	32.4	2.1	1.7
M	9.6	1.0	4.4	0.9	2.0	1.8	10.8	1.8	33.2	2.6	2.0
J	11.5	1.6	5.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	8.3	2.0	38.2	2.5	4.2
J	10.0	1.4	4.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	7.1	2.0	32.8	2.1	5.2
A	10.7	1.2	4.6	0.7	1.4	1.8	8.2	2.0	39.4	3.2	6.3
S	13.2	1.5	5.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	7.6	2.2	34.6	2.5	6.1
O	12.3	1.1	7.0	0.7	0.6	1.8	8.4	2.0	36.1	3.0	6.3
N	11.3	1.5	9.0	0.8	0.4	2.2	17.0	2.9	26.7	2.3	3.7
D	10.8	3.7	6.9	0.8	8.7	2.1	17.3	2.5	26.3	1.6	3.3
1956 J	9.4	1.6	3.8	0.8	4.8	1.7	21.3	2.0	25.8	1.5	3.9
F	9.7	1.0	4.5	0.8	3.2	1.6	17.5	1.8	25.4	1.9	4.8
M	9.7	0.7	4.7	0.9	1.7	1.5	11.7	1.4	26.7	2.2	3.2
A	8.5	0.7	4.8	0.8	1.7	1.5	10.9	1.5	28.0	2.2	2.0

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1954	22.6	53.0	6.4	3.3	0.6	1.7	6.4	3.1	2.3	7.8	15.4
1955	24.8	55.5	7.9	8.3	1.1	4.8	6.3	3.0	3.3	6.4	17.7
1953 O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954 J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2
J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	14.2
A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	5.9	15.5
S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	6.1	14.6
O	22.6	50.1	5.9	6.8	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.7	5.6	14.7
N	24.3	54.7	8.5	7.3	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.7	8.0	10.1
D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	7.8	21.7
1955 J	20.6	50.1	6.1	0.7	0.5	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.4	5.1	18.4
F	20.0	46.8	6.0	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.2	2.6	4.6	5.8	11.8
M	25.3	54.8	6.9	0.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	3.7	2.4	4.0	16.8
A	23.3	55.9	7.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	8.8	2.7	3.2	3.8	21.5
M	29.4	59.9	7.5	7.4	1.1	5.8	8.8	3.1	1.7	7.1	20.4
J	26.6	54.4	7.5	12.3	0.7	4.8	7.5	3.0	1.6	8.0	17.4
J	22.2	56.5	6.8	8.3	1.0	5.8	5.6	2.7	2.2	6.6	19.2
A	27.3	58.9	8.4	21.9	0.6	5.6	4.4	2.5	3.2	6.1	16.7
S	25.6	53.7	8.6	16.3	1.6	6.2	5.5	2.5	14.4	9.4	19.7
O	25.5	58.1	8.5	15.5	1.9	6.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	6.4	17.3
N	27.3	59.0	8.9	13.7	2.6	5.5	2.9	3.2	1.3	7.2	16.5
D	24.3	57.7	11.9	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	1.6	6.9	17.1
1956 J	23.2	58.5	8.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	6.2	2.7	3.2	5.8	18.9
F	25.8	52.2	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.9	15.3
M	23.5	54.9	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5
A	26.1	59.7	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
Million dollars											
1954	11.3	3.4	15.2	4.0	4.9	5.0	7.0	5.1	3.5	9.9	7.7
1955	14.6	3.1	17.9	3.9	5.9	5.7	8.1	9.0	4.7	12.8	6.7
1953 O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1954 J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	10.5
J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	8.7	8.4
J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4
A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8	6.1
S	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.2	9.8	6.0
O	9.9	2.8	14.8	3.7	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.9	2.7	12.0	7.7
N	12.2	3.4	13.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.9	14.3	6.9
D	13.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.9	9.2
1955 J	10.8	2.8	17.1	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.1	11.0	5.4
F	12.4	3.6	17.1	4.3	6.5	4.0	5.6	5.4	6.3	12.6	5.2
M	12.6	3.2	16.9	3.4	5.9	5.5	6.3	7.1	7.9	13.3	8.1
A	11.6	3.3	19.7	4.0	5.9	5.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	12.2	7.1
M	12.6	2.2	18.2	3.5	5.0	5.7	10.6	9.0	5.5	13.1	6.3
J	14.6	3.0	20.3	4.0	6.0	5.1	9.4	9.0	2.7	10.6	7.0
J	13.4	3.4	17.4	2.9	5.3	5.8	7.2	8.0	1.9	10.6	6.6
A	14.7	3.2	18.5	4.9	5.9	5.5	8.9	9.9	2.6	13.9	7.5
S	18.7	3.7	18.2	4.3	4.6	6.3	8.7	10.4	4.8	12.6	7.4
O	16.6	3.4	16.9	4.8	7.4	5.1	7.5	11.7	4.2	14.2	6.6
N	18.8	2.8	16.1	4.8	6.7	7.4	9.1	12.1	3.7	15.9	7.1
D	18.2	2.5	18.8	2.7	5.5	8.1	11.7	11.4	5.6	13.9	6.3
1956 J	18.9	2.0	18.6	7.5	6.3	5.3	7.0	13.2	4.5	13.5	7.9
F	14.7	1.6	17.7	4.9	5.0	6.3	5.8	13.4	4.5	13.2	7.8
M	16.5	1.7	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.9	11.0	5.6	13.3	8.2
A	18.5	2.9	17.6	5.4	5.9	8.3	7.0	19.6	6.1	14.0	9.4

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1945=100			Million dollars							
1954	154.4	109.5	141.0	341.10	15.53	3.93	5.23	2.21	9.72	3.81	1.58
1955	177.1	110.5	160.3	392.70	15.96	3.45	5.46	2.12	8.95	6.25	2.07
1953 S	165.8	111.0	149.4	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.90	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02
O	161.6	110.7	146.0	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.55
N	159.5	110.1	144.9	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.83
D	153.1	110.0	139.2	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24
1954 J	127.2	109.5	116.2	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70
F	132.8	109.1	121.7	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.91
M	160.3	108.9	147.2	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.96
A	157.8	110.0	143.5	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.57
M	163.4	110.2	148.3	359.71	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.03	1.56
J	188.7	110.6	170.6	416.05	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	4.36	1.50
A	154.3	110.7	139.4	341.25	16.20	2.71	6.21	2.37	9.39	3.40	0.98
S	151.3	110.3	137.2	335.20	15.68	4.78	5.39	2.08	8.02	3.19	1.23
O	145.4	109.8	132.4	324.78	13.20	2.07	8.82	1.91	7.43	3.57	1.70
N	150.8	109.4	137.8	333.07	16.49	3.63	6.54	1.79	10.57	3.93	1.41
D	168.6	109.0	154.7	372.13	18.14	8.84	8.27	2.32	9.55	4.21	1.30
1955 J	152.3	109.0	139.7	336.66	16.55	7.85	2.69	2.12	9.67	4.60	2.01
F	139.0	109.0	127.5	306.64	11.84	2.18	1.61	2.41	11.16	4.55	3.35
M	139.3	109.6	127.1	307.87	13.22	3.94	1.50	2.07	8.28	5.13	3.21
A	168.6	110.4	152.7	376.20	14.82	1.91	3.80	2.89	8.11	6.14	2.61
M	172.9	110.6	155.3	382.58	16.55	3.07	4.58	2.02	10.94	6.02	1.77
J	195.7	109.7	178.4	433.99	20.76	2.80	7.10	2.59	9.13	7.63	1.65
A	180.6	109.8	164.5	402.13	18.81	2.77	6.93	2.10	9.07	6.13	1.78
S	167.6	109.1	153.6	372.64	16.03	2.22	5.98	1.56	5.85	4.90	1.05
O	191.2	109.6	174.5	429.83	16.25	2.45	6.03	1.93	8.21	5.53	1.55
N	187.6	111.3	168.6	414.19	13.31	2.06	8.32	1.69	8.51	7.03	1.71
D	207.1	112.1	184.7	456.74	16.55	6.74	9.02	1.53	9.64	7.50	2.15
1956 J	201.0	112.8	178.2	443.71	16.00	4.36	8.40	2.56	10.62	7.60	1.02
F	175.1	113.6	154.1	385.85	16.82	7.12	2.24	2.16	7.68	6.82	2.98
M	183.2	113.3	161.7	403.65	12.86	1.72	3.20	2.23	8.35	7.71	2.96
A	183.5	113.7	161.4	405.02	14.66	1.93	3.12	1.64	8.13	6.07	2.73
S	210.4	114.2 ^a	184.2 ^a	463.55	15.21	2.07	2.92	1.83	9.03	6.71	1.80
	Hide and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured	Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured	Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
	Million dollars										
1954	1.80	8.35	4.46	6.41	1.72	2.37	5.00	3.40	4.42	5.67	3.63
1955	2.16	9.84	5.19	7.24	1.91	2.90	4.97	4.29	5.29	6.12	4.39
1953 S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.66	4.43	6.34	3.45
O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84	3.71
N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	5.54	3.64
D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.38
1954 J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	3.09
F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.50	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36	3.19
M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.51	2.48	5.78	3.09	4.53	5.87	3.78
A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	5.80	3.61
M	1.64	8.45	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	5.70	3.41
J	1.69	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.06	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	5.95	4.53
A	1.37	6.58	3.50	5.04	1.93	2.58	5.41	2.93	3.74	5.05	3.54
S	2.01	7.32	4.32	5.92	2.49	2.31	6.09	3.76	4.21	5.86	3.64
O	1.79	9.27	2.73	5.83	1.13	2.47	4.57	3.86	4.44	5.94	3.52
N	1.70	9.30	2.98	5.89	2.11	2.03	4.48	3.79	4.42	5.84	3.65
D	1.56	11.24	6.81	6.60	1.98	2.01	4.41	3.78	4.78	6.36	3.92
1955 J	1.89	10.28	7.00	6.48	1.24	2.07	4.22	3.67	4.45	5.51	3.69
F	1.76	8.49	5.84	7.34	1.35	4.16	2.85	3.86	5.01	5.11	3.57
M	2.01	7.88	4.51	7.31	1.68	2.72	4.64	3.95	4.69	5.41	3.55
A	2.34	8.64	6.12	8.74	1.81	3.65	5.14	4.60	5.44	6.33	4.19
M	2.02	8.60	6.03	7.49	2.61	3.63	5.07	3.82	5.25	5.73	4.01
J	2.04	8.44	5.88	7.42	1.86	3.28	4.68	3.87	5.89	6.70	4.50
A	1.76	8.85	5.19	6.12	1.52	2.79	3.77	3.72	5.46	5.92	4.51
S	1.78	8.25	3.32	5.41	2.00	2.85	5.82	3.42	4.46	5.52	3.91
O	2.75	9.93	4.45	7.56	1.83	2.80	7.23	4.83	5.45	6.33	4.95
N	2.37	10.17	4.84	7.10	2.32	2.09	5.15	4.70	5.18	6.88	4.71
D	2.51	12.35	5.51	7.14	1.57	2.57	5.76	5.34	5.92	7.01	5.48
1956 J	2.25	13.09	5.26	7.84	3.20	2.48	5.33	4.93	5.56	6.72	5.03
F	2.35	13.15	5.32	7.43	1.22	1.65	4.32	4.47	5.22	5.74	4.28
M	2.79	10.29	7.55	9.94	1.66	2.45	4.99	4.77	5.43	5.80	4.69
A	2.86	11.10	5.32	10.03	1.19	4.37	5.32	5.11	5.48	6.34	4.76
S	2.76	10.62	6.61	9.70	1.99	3.16	5.06	4.42	5.72	6.45	5.10

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
1954	4.53	1.70	9.40	4.97	7.64	11.93	31.68	21.37	21.51	3.13	2.75
1955	5.82	2.63	12.44	4.19	9.14	14.85	37.16	30.06	23.37	3.83	2.79
1953	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
A	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
S	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.36	31.67	16.90	21.36	3.69	2.56
O	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.22	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
N	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
D	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
J	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
F	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.20
M	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02
A	4.10	1.91	9.27	6.90	8.12	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05	2.40
M	4.89	2.66	9.90	8.14	9.49	18.59	43.03	28.18	25.81	4.12	3.18
J	4.02	4.25	8.07	9.39	6.69	12.75	31.62	17.98	22.45	3.72	3.60
J	4.57	3.43	7.78	5.95	5.45	11.07	30.23	10.83	22.82	4.51	1.74
A	4.56	2.52	8.17	3.33	6.86	7.86	26.51	10.88	23.78	4.31	3.55
S	4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93	2.66
O	4.82	1.94	9.35	3.29	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	3.90	2.53
N	4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.99	29.13	20.20	21.13	3.09	2.60
D	4.36	—	7.99	2.99	8.14	8.59	28.38	25.53	18.42	1.99	3.72
J	5.63	0.01	8.41	2.67	9.03	9.72	26.33	28.05	18.11	2.11	1.66
F	5.63	0.03	11.01	3.50	11.47	15.17	36.48	34.15	22.68	1.69	2.94
M	5.08	0.01	9.66	3.51	11.12	17.37	36.58	37.47	22.15	2.68	2.15
A	5.67	2.96	11.77	4.01	12.19	19.88	40.06	39.41	24.24	4.10	3.00
M	5.90	5.19	10.68	3.51	9.91	18.09	39.85	33.36	23.82	5.10	2.38
J	5.29	5.14	10.42	4.61	8.05	18.27	36.55	28.89	21.43	3.54	2.15
J	6.72	5.14	13.18	4.58	7.94	14.91	40.32	26.72	24.70	4.52	3.85
A	6.12	4.66	14.31	4.48	8.66	12.30	37.41	24.50	25.36	5.30	2.68
S	6.87	4.81	15.80	6.07	8.18	15.24	44.78	25.54	28.76	4.96	3.02
O	6.71	3.22	18.67	6.07	7.19	13.68	40.44	27.25	27.43	5.88	3.36
N	5.88	0.39	17.33	4.28	7.75	15.02	38.70	29.80	23.36	4.06	2.63
D	6.55	0.41	18.08	5.75	7.89	17.94	43.17	31.42	25.94	2.81	4.09
J	8.03	0.01	17.62	5.78	9.82	16.99	42.36	37.37	23.61	4.64	1.91
F	7.25	0.01	18.61	7.99	12.22	23.37	50.54	62.55	29.04	4.01	3.32
M											
	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1954	17.29	6.59	3.06	9.89	2.83	28.75	5.41	18.37	3.24	5.73	30.10
1955	18.89	7.72	3.67	10.30	3.68	31.13	6.54	21.71	3.66	5.96	34.60
1953	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
A	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
S	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
O	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
N	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
D	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20
J	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34
F	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.05
M	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.39
A	15.22	6.16	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.99	18.90	5.13	6.02	29.24
M	16.65	7.23	3.63	12.31	3.12	35.91	6.98	21.92	5.70	4.45	37.54
J	13.69	7.18	3.23	9.78	2.27	33.20	5.91	17.58	3.59	7.65	29.72
J	16.21	5.54	3.25	10.76	2.74	28.80	6.53	17.60	2.73	10.17	34.18
A	17.66	6.67	2.82	11.25	2.81	28.90	7.21	18.13	1.87	7.67	33.16
S	22.66	6.46	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12	30.99
O	21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.57	1.44	5.31	38.67
N	21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.64	4.19	17.29	1.69	4.57	27.95
D	17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	23.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70	24.26
J	17.59	4.51	2.84	7.51	2.63	22.29	3.98	16.79	3.35	2.27	27.20
F	18.98	7.29	3.33	7.37	3.34	25.47	4.66	20.95	3.68	3.25	35.82
M	16.95	6.84	3.23	9.39	3.85	25.08	4.40	20.47	4.78	8.05	32.54
A	17.25	7.62	3.81	10.61	3.62	33.44	7.41	23.52	5.49	5.89	41.99
M	15.64	7.06	3.50	11.04	3.45	32.79	6.99	22.27	4.99	4.63	34.77
J	14.42	6.39	3.66	8.99	3.36	30.47	7.04	21.02	4.37	7.06	37.11
J	19.38	7.84	4.38	11.62	3.69	41.59	9.59	22.62	3.80	11.94	40.66
A	22.26	8.08	3.81	11.49	4.23	32.62	7.82	23.74	3.21	8.52	44.60
S	23.80	10.83	4.57	13.49	4.54	39.51	9.50	25.85	3.14	8.00	35.20
O	23.05	11.73	4.44	13.30	5.00	39.35	8.04	24.88	2.55	5.66	32.34
N	19.87	8.49	3.74	10.48	4.20	27.87	5.25	20.92	2.33	3.50	28.80
D	19.64	7.99	3.98	9.18	3.69	34.06	5.49	21.39	3.18	2.64	28.95
J	18.97	9.61	3.95	8.96	4.02	26.98	5.08	22.60	4.85	2.55	29.14
F	20.43	10.14	4.57	7.95	4.17	24.69	5.02	23.39	5.53	4.34	33.23

⁽¹⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES			COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1954	323.44	341.10	70.71	47.85	54.45	32.71	3.81	2.05	1.47	2.34
1955	356.82	392.70	83.87	50.86	64.11	33.38	4.87	2.19	2.06	2.93
1953 D	355.76	338.44	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.50	1.30
1954 J	260.68	280.22	49.95	37.32	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72
F	274.68	292.61	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71
M	315.66	353.04	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89	1.63
A	292.38	348.48	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67	2.55
M	354.71	359.71	77.91	53.03	58.26	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59	2.88
J	341.79	416.05	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21	3.69
J	323.92	341.25	72.54	51.29	55.25	34.99	4.71	1.25	0.96	2.06
A	321.97	335.20	76.95	48.76	58.41	31.15	4.35	1.62	2.12	3.23
S	330.76	324.78	73.99	49.27	60.68	30.38	2.88	4.63	1.64	0.93
O	314.31	333.07	65.50	50.48	46.39	31.52	4.54	4.05	3.85	3.26
N	365.12	372.13	88.50	46.73	70.98	26.47	2.95	4.13	2.03	3.38
D	385.29	336.66	93.46	42.77	77.11	33.83	4.33	1.32	2.00	1.01
1955 J	305.70	306.64	79.17	38.88	62.69	27.55	5.03	1.00	0.88	2.44
F	296.81	307.87	71.71	36.35	54.97	25.56	4.15	1.18	1.14	3.07
M	348.83	376.20	83.96	45.79	65.15	32.33	3.50	1.81	1.79	2.29
A	335.75	382.58	90.42	52.04	69.92	33.79	6.13	1.23	0.80	4.08
M	367.07	433.99	87.61	57.67	66.64	37.07	5.69	1.25	2.17	4.22
J	377.70	402.13	83.70	47.17	65.26	26.59	3.78	1.98	2.27	2.41
J	348.12	372.64	80.72	49.81	63.13	33.51	3.17	1.54	2.57	2.20
A	381.74	429.83	87.26	63.86	62.86	45.40	6.85	1.89	3.14	2.27
S	383.91	414.19	101.54	54.75	72.00	31.65	9.22	5.43	2.70	3.23
O	374.03	456.74	79.82	59.83	61.25	38.63	4.13	4.06	1.67	1.29
N	386.32	443.71	80.66	65.03	63.67	40.35	3.57	4.20	3.66	5.41
D	375.79	385.85	79.88	39.12	61.77	28.12	3.27	0.71	1.89	2.08
1956 J	359.71	403.65	90.79	45.97	72.57	33.12	4.83	1.31	3.01	2.64
F	347.88	405.02	77.05	43.94	58.35	30.90	2.91	2.23	2.42	1.15
M	327.87	463.55	69.09	46.90	48.87	33.77	3.64	1.13	2.10	2.23
A	382.66		84.43		65.22		3.84		2.42	
COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES			FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1954	3.32	0.49	252.73	293.25	193.10	246.78	15.56	23.70	29.18	14.98
1955	4.67	0.52	272.95	341.84	213.28	287.68	13.40	26.60	32.41	17.06
1953 D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.75	15.01	22.48	34.43	12.76
1954 J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90	157.07	202.68	10.15	23.58	22.57	10.41
F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.45	13.29	21.63	19.15	9.11
M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	269.95	14.69	25.01	18.10	12.44
A	4.87	0.53	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.74	20.09	21.45	20.37	15.47
M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	208.83	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.60	16.10
J	4.13	0.56	272.03	351.36	208.43	296.99	16.77	29.09	32.44	17.09
J	4.75	0.37	251.38	289.95	190.84	240.56	17.98	25.11	26.75	15.08
A	2.79	1.42	245.02	286.44	191.61	238.94	13.67	22.19	27.05	15.65
S	2.13	0.77	256.77	275.51	198.99	227.72	15.22	22.16	34.20	16.94
O	2.56	0.15	248.81	282.59	190.92	234.66	11.90	21.89	36.24	17.58
N	2.22	0.70	276.62	325.40	209.15	273.46	14.88	22.18	38.48	19.75
D	2.24	0.17	291.82	293.89	215.10	243.06	18.66	26.01	43.20	14.11
1955 J	4.22	0.51	226.54	267.76	179.49	228.05	12.53	21.85	25.00	10.03
F	5.65	0.40	225.10	271.52	177.67	232.69	12.79	21.63	20.56	9.65
M	4.39	0.16	264.88	330.41	209.65	284.93	13.07	24.74	26.97	12.58
A	6.11	0.74	245.33	330.54	190.61	284.78	12.06	23.68	26.62	15.46
M	5.76	0.51	279.46	376.32	217.58	318.51	14.19	28.63	34.00	18.24
J	3.74	0.24	294.01	354.96	228.13	300.27	13.15	26.74	37.46	16.91
J	4.54	0.49	267.40	322.83	197.80	274.39	15.48	23.47	38.01	16.22
A	5.36	0.98	294.48	365.97	238.52	301.09	13.37	32.57	27.85	18.12
S	8.91	0.50	282.38	359.44	225.62	302.35	14.30	27.22	33.19	19.58
O	1.89	0.35	294.21	396.92	232.81	331.09	12.96	31.25	35.04	22.74
N	1.83	1.12	305.66	378.67	235.57	303.48	12.26	31.64	44.13	26.75
D	3.63	0.25	295.91	346.73	225.89	289.93	14.66	25.84	40.06	18.40
1956 J	3.43	0.26	268.91	357.68	212.71	294.50	13.36	33.05	31.07	15.73
F	5.34	0.31	270.83	361.08	211.94	305.30	11.43	30.39	34.51	14.66
M	5.91	0.39	258.49	416.65	203.76	361.74	10.90	27.87	30.21	15.94
A	4.70		298.23		231.66		13.87		35.44	

Note: Ireland is included with European and Foreign countries.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

CURRENT ACCOUNT										CAPITAL ACCOUNT				Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries							
Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (1)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (2)	Capital movements N.O.P.						
Exports (1) Adjusted	Imports Adjusted (1)													
Millions of dollars										Millions of U.S. dollars				
1954	982	- 979	39	-21 ^r	-108	-202 ^r	+ 57 ^r	+106 ^r	+ 42 ^r	- 40 ^r	1,942.6			
1955	1,083 ^r	-1,135 ^r	39	-30 ^r	-173 ^r	-260 ^r	+ 85 ^r	+103 ^r	- 13 ^r	+ 83 ^r	1,900.8			
1950 3rd	796	- 796	39	+73	- 10	+ 6	-	+ 89	+304	-383	1,789.6			
4th	892	- 908	41	- 4	-174	-175	- 3	+ 45	+ 9	+120	1,741.5			
1951 1st	815	- 946	37	-31	-236	-245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+124	1,653.4			
2nd	952	-1,193	43	-23	-352	-359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683.0			
3rd	1,044	-1,082	35	+61	- 65	-182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	- 13	1,610.1			
4th	1,139	- 876	35	-13	+136	-165	+132	+135	+ 66	-337	1,778.6			
1952 1st	1,010	- 890	41	-39	+ 28	-202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	-162	1,787.2			
2nd	1,124	- 985	35	-44	+ 44	-264	+157	+ 78	+101	-223	1,827.7			
3rd	1,049	- 937	37	+46	+ 75	-141	+ 70	+106	- 32	-149	1,855.6			
4th	1,166	-1,038	37	-29	+ 17	-242	+ 75	+ 91	- 7	-101	1,860.2			
1953 1st	918	-1,002	48	-42	-186	-243	-	+109	+112	- 35	1,845.3			
2nd	1,113	-1,161	37	-38	-194	-338	+ 30	+ 97	- 63	+160	1,750.1			
3rd	1,077	-1,053	30	+48	- 15	-132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	- 92	1,787.3			
4th	1,044	- 994	29	-31	- 48	-191	+ 59	+114	+108	-174	1,818.5			
1954 1st	872	- 923	35	-41 ^r	-177 ^r	-236 ^r	+ 23 ^r	+ 93 ^r	+169 ^r	- 85 ^r	1,827.2			
2nd	993	-1,068	43	-43 ^r	-195 ^r	-285 ^r	+ 30 ^r	+ 98 ^r	+ 28 ^r	+ 69 ^r	1,863.3			
3rd	1,002	- 941	39	+38 ^r	+ 20	- 57 ^r	+ 68	+ 77 ^r	- 14 ^r	- 83 ^r	1,898.6			
4th	1,062	- 984	38	-38	- 80 ^r	-229 ^r	+108 ^r	+155 ^r	- 16 ^r	- 59 ^r	1,942.6			
1955 1st	967	- 971 ^r	39	-52 ^r	-174 ^r	-278 ^r	+ 82 ^r	+ 87 ^r	+ 3	+ 84 ^r	1,871.5			
2nd	1,098	-1,148 ^r	39	-53	-174 ^r	-288	+ 97 ^r	+111 ^r	- 51 ^r	+114 ^r	1,930.4			
3rd	1,127	-1,163 ^r	37	+26 ^r	- 89 ^r	-155 ^r	+ 71 ^r	+101 ^r	- 9 ^r	- 3 ^r	1,936.7			
4th	1,140 ^r	-1,258 ^r	40	-42 ^r	-255 ^r	-326	+ 91 ^r	+111 ^r	+ 7 ^r	+137 ^r	1,900.8			
1956 1st	1,055	-1,245	37	-62	-345	-391	+ 60	+110	+ 88	+147	1,871.4			

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3) Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾	
International Seaborne Shipping								Total ⁽¹⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded				
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver				At all Ports			
Thousand short tons										
1954	201	131	723	512	2,561	2,690	2,494	3,341	88.9	1,171
1955	321	199	785	432	3,129	3,003	2,785	3,875	101.7	1,500
1954 F	200	262	—	525	1,280	417	470	—	67.0	958
M	304	321	—	805	1,565	590	610	—	79.3	1,088
A	117	129	351	321	1,517	1,808	1,219	1,654	81.0	1,185
M	171	27	650	363	2,083	3,786	2,829	3,736	87.3	1,167
J	154	81	1,178	525	3,099	4,002	4,105	4,242	102.8	1,096
J	116	63	1,253	489	3,280	4,062	3,791	4,006	108.0	1,076
A	154	84	1,174	425	3,274	4,364	3,572	3,935	114.0	1,122
S	158	61	1,096	457	3,833	3,692	3,696	3,943	105.4	1,214
O	201	55	1,030	471	3,682	4,213	3,545	4,145	91.6	1,409
N	220	39	1,279	421	3,262	3,712	3,474	3,514	76.7	1,318
D	305	181	403	550	2,025	1,205	2,068	895	81.0	1,505
1955 J	319	322	—	484	1,567	403	593	—	82.2	1,158
F	405	426	—	430	1,469	530	542	—	73.7	1,161
M	417	519	—	504	1,801	443	595	—	86.3	1,361
A	233	238	278	422	2,013	2,861	1,730	2,699	90.1	1,416
M	197	99	957	347	3,636	4,336	4,398	4,611	98.5	1,297
J	259	98	1,170	423	4,273	4,406	4,313	4,810	115.0	1,719
J	267	101	1,033	466	4,729	4,262	4,163	4,456	124.5	1,451
A	307	58	1,148	396	4,607	4,237	3,936	4,531	126.5	1,521
S	378	97	954	378	3,731	4,137	3,438	4,319	124.9	1,589
O	267	68	1,797	433	3,883	4,752	3,912	4,385	107.3	1,703
N	416	94	1,482	462	3,415	3,929	3,506	4,154	92.5*	1,708*
D	386	266	603	434	2,429	1,740	2,288	900	98.8	1,613
1956 J	567	374	—	537	1,846	537	648	—		
F	424	392	—	537	1,632	486	669	—		
M	622	435	—	589	1,696	756	687	—		

(1) Annual data are average of nine months.

(2) Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS	
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined	
Thousand cars												
1954		307.7	41.6	3.5	7.0	6.1	13.8	19.0	16.8	6.2	19.0	
1955		338.8	38.7	3.6	7.2	6.0	13.6	20.6	19.6	6.8	30.9	
1954	F	272.7	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4	11.9	
	M	298.3	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2	5.5	13.4	
	A	286.6	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5	15.6	
	M	295.5	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6	19.4	
	J	325.9	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7	17.4	18.0	19.7	6.9	21.9	
	J	331.0	40.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.6	24.4	
	A	317.2	42.5	2.1	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	6.8	21.9	
	S	328.5	45.2	4.3	7.8	5.4	14.5	17.8	18.9	6.3	23.1	
	O	327.6	46.0	4.4	8.9	11.1	10.3	18.6	18.0	6.0	23.6	
	N	342.7	52.0	5.5	10.3	10.4	8.4	18.4	17.1	8.7	26.0	
	D	299.6	48.1	3.8	7.4	5.9	11.7	19.7	14.9	7.2	15.0	
	1955	J	285.7	38.9	3.8	7.0	5.0	19.6	20.6	14.6	5.7	13.9
	F	268.1	26.8	3.1	5.4	4.8	19.1	21.0	15.7	5.5	13.5	
	M	307.0	35.3	4.0	6.7	5.6	12.1	23.9	18.5	4.8	15.7	
	A	300.1	37.4	4.0	7.1	5.2	5.0	21.2	16.9	5.2	18.4	
	M	255.9	48.7	2.4	7.2	4.7	8.5	19.8	20.5	6.9	34.2	
J	375.6	43.0	1.5	6.5	4.6	18.1	20.1	24.4	7.7	43.0		
J	360.4	41.5	1.3	5.8	4.7	17.3	18.3	23.2	6.7	45.8		
A	284.3	36.7	2.8	6.9	5.2	18.0	20.2	25.3	7.8	47.9		
S	375.8	34.3	4.7	8.0	6.4	13.3	19.5	23.0	6.9	46.2		
O	383.1	40.8	5.1	9.1	12.0	10.9	20.2	20.3	8.2	45.2		
N	359.6	43.2	5.8	9.8	8.8	8.2	20.7	17.3	9.0	29.9		
D	310.3	37.5	4.3	7.0	5.5	12.6	21.8	15.7	7.1	17.2		
1956	J	319.9	42.5	4.4	7.0	5.8	19.3	22.8	15.4	7.3	17.5	
	F	321.1	39.6	4.2	5.9	5.6	22.6	23.5	17.8	7.5	16.5	
	M	323.7	39.3	4.7	6.1	5.7	16.7	24.9	19.7	6.9	17.0	
	A	343.0 ^a	53.7	4.8	7.2	5.5	7.2	22.5	15.4	5.8	19.4	
M	395.8	59.4	3.3	7.1	5.4	8.7	22.4	18.7	6.7	40.5		
NON-METALLIC MINERALS IRON AND STEEL OTHER												
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilisers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections	
Thousand cars												
1954		23.7	23.8	21.4	8.1	5.5	8.1	3.4	20.9	59.8	118.7	
1955		24.6	26.6	26.1	10.4	6.7	10.6	3.9	24.2	58.9	137.3	
1954	F	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0	119.0	
	M	20.4	22.7	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5	129.9	
	A	19.4	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.9	123.1	
	M	19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2	124.7	
	J	21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9	118.5	
	J	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4	112.5	
	A	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	58.7	110.3	
	S	27.2	24.8	28.9	9.3	5.3	4.3	2.8	22.3	60.5	110.1	
	O	28.4	23.9	28.0	8.7	5.2	3.9	2.5	21.5	59.0	118.5	
	N	29.0	24.7	27.0	9.1	5.4	5.7	2.8	21.9	60.4	118.5	
	D	26.9	25.1	14.1	7.4	5.1	8.1	2.9	19.5	56.7	120.8	
	1955	J	24.5	24.9	11.4	6.9	5.3	8.8	3.8	18.5	52.3	130.3
	F	21.2	23.3	10.6	6.7	6.1	9.6	4.4	19.3	52.1	127.5	
	M	23.3	25.8	13.8	7.6	7.2	12.2	5.8	22.6	62.2	143.3	
	A	16.7	22.2	19.6	8.5	6.4	14.2	6.1	24.3	61.6	133.3	
	M	19.9	26.6	31.5	10.2	7.2	14.1	6.2	25.7	61.7	140.6	
J	20.2	26.6	36.2	12.6	6.9	12.6	2.5	26.6	62.3	136.3		
J	20.7	26.8	35.0	11.4	6.3	12.4	1.9	24.7	56.6	130.4		
A	22.0	30.8	40.4	12.9	6.5	8.8	3.0	26.0	61.2	139.0		
S	28.9	26.8	38.0	12.3	6.8	7.6	3.2	27.5	60.7	134.3		
O	31.3	27.0	35.2	12.9	6.8	8.4	3.1	26.2	60.4	150.4		
N	34.9	27.5	26.1	13.2	7.2	8.9	3.2	25.0	60.8	139.5		
D	31.7	28.8	15.7	9.4	7.3	9.1	3.2	21.9	54.7	143.0		
1956	J	29.3	29.6	13.3	8.6	7.8	9.0	3.2	22.7	54.3	147.3	
	F	26.1	27.9	13.9	8.9	8.3	9.4	4.8	23.1	55.6	146.4	
	M	21.8	28.2	15.9	7.8	9.5	11.6	4.7	24.2	59.0	156.3	
	A	20.5	26.4	23.0	10.0	8.2	13.3	6.2	28.3 ^a	65.5	149.7 ^a	
M	22.9	31.7	32.4	13.9	8.9	13.2	6.0	29.3	65.2	149.5		

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Operating Revenues										
		Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽¹⁾	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile	
Million dollars						Millions				
1954		91.3	73.0	6.9	85.0	2.9	13.5	4,796	2.4	239
1955		96.7	79.5	6.9	86.1	7.8	15.0	5,484	2.3	241
1953	S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	7.0	15.1	5,246	2.4	269
	O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	9.0	15.3	5,487	2.3	226
	N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	4.2	14.1	5,252	2.2	202
	D	94.5	73.6	7.0	83.6	7.8	12.7	5,090	2.5	259
1954	J	78.3	62.0	6.2	81.9	Dr 5.6	11.3	4,309	2.4	212
	F	84.1	69.2	5.5	82.8	Dr 2.1	11.5	4,492	2.3	191
	M	94.2	77.5	5.0	84.4	5.9	12.8	4,526	2.3	197
	A	88.5	70.7	6.4	83.1	1.6	11.6	4,362	2.3	222
	M	89.5	70.7	6.6	85.3	1.5	12.0	4,357	2.2	230
	J	93.4	73.1	8.2	86.8	4.4	13.1	4,724	2.3	289
	J	94.6	72.4	9.7	85.4	4.4	13.4	5,006	2.6	342
	A	92.6	71.7	8.6	86.0	2.4	13.8	5,061	2.6	301
	S	93.0	73.7	7.2	84.7	4.5	14.5	5,106	2.3	247
	O	91.7	74.3	5.6	84.2	6.0	14.5	5,487	2.2	195
	N	92.2	75.6	5.1	82.3	7.0	14.7	5,374	2.2	178
	D	94.9	74.6	7.4	86.9	4.3	13.5	5,248	2.6	254
1955	J	82.8	66.8	5.8	80.2	Dr 0.8	12.5	5,064	2.4	200
	F	81.9	67.2	4.9	79.1	Dr 0.8	11.7	4,522	2.1	175
	M	94.9	78.3	5.4	84.8	7.0	12.9	5,043	2.4	190
	A	90.7	73.2	6.1	81.1	5.3	12.5	4,776	2.1	211
	M	99.5	80.9	6.5	83.4	7.6	14.8	5,592	2.0	223
	J	107.1	86.2	8.2	89.1	13.9	16.3	5,789	2.2	289
	J	101.9	78.7	10.0	86.3	10.0	16.1	5,967	2.4	348
	A	108.3	85.6	9.2	89.8	12.1	16.9	5,874	2.5	321
	S	107.1	86.4	7.3	89.7	12.0	17.5	5,950	2.2	251
	O	106.4	87.1	6.2	89.6	13.0	17.7	6,235	2.1	214
	N	105.3	86.5	5.7	89.2	10.3	16.4	5,626	2.1	205
	D	98.8	77.1	7.5	91.6	3.7	14.2	5,365	2.6	259

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY						CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY (Canadian Lines)				
Operating Revenues					Operating Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating ⁽²⁾ Income
Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Total		Freight	Passenger			
Million dollars										
1954	35.2	28.8	3.0	31.4	2.3	47.1	36.4	3.4	46.9	0.1
1955	37.4	30.7	3.1	32.0	3.1	50.2	39.0	3.4	47.1	2.7
1953 S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1
O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5
N	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8	46.6	0.1
D	39.0	31.4	3.2	33.7	3.7	48.3	36.3	3.9	44.0	4.6
1954 J	30.2	24.8	2.7	31.0	Dr 1.3	40.4	30.8	3.0	45.3	Dr 5.2
F	32.3	27.2	2.4	30.3	0.4	44.2	35.5	2.6	46.9	Dr 3.1
M	36.8	30.9	2.5	31.1	3.7	49.4	39.5	2.8	47.5	1.4
A	35.4	29.5	2.9	31.3	2.0	45.4	34.7	3.1	46.0	Dr 0.8
M	35.7	29.2	2.9	32.9	1.9	46.0	35.1	3.3	46.2	Dr 0.4
J	36.1	28.6	3.7	33.6	1.9	49.4	37.9	4.1	47.0	2.1
J	36.1	28.2	4.2	31.1	2.0	50.5	37.7	4.9	47.9	2.4
A	35.9	28.4	3.8	31.5	1.9	47.7	35.7	4.2	47.9	Dr 0.3
S	35.7	29.1	3.2	30.5	3.0	47.7	36.5	3.4	46.8	1.0
O	35.7	29.7	2.5	31.2	4.1	47.4	37.4	2.6	46.2	1.6
N	35.9	29.7	2.2	30.2	3.7	48.4	38.9	2.5	45.5	3.1
D	37.5	30.4	3.1	31.5	3.7	48.9	36.8	3.8	49.4	Dr 0.3
1955 J	33.4	27.8	2.5	31.0	0.5	41.5	32.1	2.8	43.0	Dr 1.7
F	31.3	26.3	2.2	29.1	0.5	41.5	32.8	2.3	43.6	Dr 2.1
M	36.8	31.2	2.5	31.8	3.7	49.6	39.6	2.7	46.4	3.1
A	35.3	29.2	2.7	30.7	2.4	46.6	36.3	3.1	43.7	2.6
M	38.7	32.1	2.9	34.8	2.5	50.1	39.5	3.2	45.8	3.9
J	39.8	32.3	3.8	34.9	3.0	54.9	42.9	4.0	45.9	8.4
J	36.9	28.1	4.8	31.9	2.1	51.3	38.5	4.7	46.4	4.5
A	40.5	32.4	4.2	33.4	3.3	53.5	40.7	4.4	48.4	4.7
S	38.7	31.5	3.3	31.8	4.2	53.4	41.6	3.5	49.9	3.2
O	39.2	32.5	2.9	31.9	5.7	53.2	41.9	2.9	49.8	2.8
N	39.7	33.5	2.5	31.3	5.1	54.2	43.0	2.9	50.3	3.4
D	38.4	31.1	3.2	31.5	4.4	52.0	39.0	3.8	52.4	Dr 0.3

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1955 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1955 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. ⁽²⁾Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and cost of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA
AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities									
	Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾
		2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total					
Million dollars									
1954	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	2,367.5	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1954 F	324.9	1,049.9	900.8	1,950.7	2,275.7	10.0	65.2	36.4	58.1
M	300.6	1,252.2	636.3	1,888.5	2,189.1	—	62.3	35.7	98.2
A	314.8	1,389.0	568.0	1,957.0	2,271.8	0.4	70.9	35.7	52.5
M	310.4	1,430.0	520.5	1,950.6	2,260.9	15.0	74.0	35.7	40.0
J	256.1	1,312.4	702.0	2,014.4	2,270.5	—	91.1	34.5	41.4
J	165.3	1,485.9	492.6	1,978.5	2,143.9	—	65.9	34.6	72.5
A	133.8	1,536.1	493.0	2,029.1	2,162.9	—	69.1	34.5	40.1
S	94.4	1,566.4	535.0	2,101.4	2,195.8	—	70.1	35.6	36.1
O	161.5	1,276.7	787.2	2,063.9	2,225.4	—	64.4	35.6	80.4
N	219.4	1,224.9	826.9	2,051.8	2,271.2	—	70.0	35.6	47.8
D	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955 J	115.4	1,134.3	865.4	1,999.7	2,115.2	—	63.8	35.7	50.3
F	148.8	1,171.9	807.1	1,979.0	2,127.8	—	65.1	32.9	44.4
M	164.9	1,160.7	813.6	1,974.3	2,139.3	—	63.2	32.9	64.0
A	220.8	1,164.6	800.2	1,964.8	2,185.6	—	71.4	33.2	86.2
M	199.9	1,157.6	809.0	1,966.6	2,166.5	—	64.7	33.5	49.7
J	296.5	1,155.4	826.3	1,981.7	2,278.2	—	92.6	33.6	59.6
J	276.3	957.0	1,023.8	1,980.8	2,257.1	—	106.2	33.6	63.4
A	240.9	944.3	1,083.9	2,028.2	2,269.1	—	114.3	34.1	47.9
S	234.8	868.4	1,187.0	2,055.4	2,290.2	—	112.4	34.5	79.8
O	297.9	1,020.6	981.1	2,001.6	2,299.5	15.0	108.7	35.2	66.3
N	300.6	1,025.6	1,050.0	2,075.6	2,376.2	4.0	105.2	35.1	60.0
D	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	2,367.5	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956 J	235.8	855.7	1,136.0	1,991.6	2,227.4	—	91.7	35.0	56.9
F	338.6	727.0	1,131.9	1,858.9	2,197.5	—	103.7	36.3	36.0
M	455.6	510.3	1,273.2	1,783.5	2,239.1	5.0	101.0	36.9	22.7
A	323.5	440.6	1,526.3	1,966.8	2,290.3	—	94.4	36.9	54.3
M	392.4	673.3	1,178.3	1,851.5	2,243.9	15.7	104.1	37.0	53.6
LIABILITIES									
Notes in Circulation									
	Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Government of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits			Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾
		Chartered Banks	Others	Total		Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	
Million dollars									
1954	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1954 F	2,445.3	201.6	1,304.6	1,506.2	126.1	676.6	34.4	62.7	39.3
M	2,385.3	242.9	1,260.7	1,512.6	81.8	660.0	28.9	60.8	41.2
A	2,431.3	211.0	1,324.7	1,535.7	86.0	661.7	27.3	68.4	52.2
M	2,425.6	258.1	1,288.5	1,546.6	143.8	589.3	30.3	71.3	44.4
J	2,437.5	227.2	1,326.3	1,553.5	99.0	624.4	41.4	64.6	54.6
J	2,316.9	217.9	1,354.2	1,572.1	50.5	543.9	30.9	63.9	55.7
A	2,306.5	258.9	1,314.1	1,573.0	49.6	531.0	31.5	67.1	54.2
S	2,327.5	261.3	1,324.0	1,585.3	81.8	521.4	25.8	67.8	55.5
O	2,405.8	220.2	1,359.6	1,579.8	49.8	595.2	31.4	61.7	87.9
N	2,424.6	261.8	1,325.3	1,587.1	141.1	528.8	36.0	66.6	64.9
D	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955 J	2,265.0	255.9	1,289.9	1,545.9	56.5	528.7	38.5	60.3	35.1
F	2,270.2	235.5	1,306.2	1,541.7	63.2	503.8	47.3	62.4	51.7
M	2,299.4	228.3	1,324.6	1,552.9	57.5	541.9	42.7	61.8	42.5
A	2,376.5	212.1	1,367.2	1,579.3	50.8	570.7	40.5	66.3	68.8
M	2,314.5	268.6	1,329.1	1,597.7	50.6	516.9	35.6	61.7	52.0
J	2,464.0	198.4	1,420.3	1,618.8	71.3	577.0	36.5	84.2	76.2
J	2,460.3	239.1	1,412.6	1,661.8	52.9	532.9	45.2	97.8	79.8
A	2,465.4	280.4	1,373.5	1,653.9	59.5	538.7	35.1	110.6	64.6
S	2,516.9	230.0	1,435.8	1,665.8	63.4	565.7	29.1	106.4	86.5
O	2,524.7	277.6	1,396.6	1,674.2	62.4	580.7	34.5	101.7	71.3
N	2,580.5	289.2	1,394.8	1,684.0	128.3	562.6	45.2	88.3	72.1
D	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1956 J	2,411.0	290.3	1,358.4	1,648.7	76.1	528.4	42.1	75.2	40.5
F	2,373.6	265.8	1,375.2	1,641.1	60.8	493.6	35.0	94.3	48.7
M	2,404.7	219.1	1,458.1	1,677.2	48.1	506.1	31.4	91.2	50.7
A	2,475.9	271.0	1,415.4	1,686.3	54.1	564.9	30.6	83.5	56.6
M	2,454.3			1,706.1	30.2	542.8	29.9	82.7	63.6

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS
AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES						
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities ⁽²⁾	Average Cash Reserve Ratio ⁽³⁾	Canadian Dollar Deposits							
			Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽⁴⁾	Public Demand	Total	
Million dollars										
1954	852	8,959	9.5	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683
1955	834	9,749	8.4	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848
1954	M	902	8,686	10.4	276	273	4,959	286	70	8,990
	A	871	8,745	10.0	164	206	5,015	297	72	8,860
	M	885	8,818	10.0	138	170	5,059	318	76	8,976
	J	896	8,857	10.1	164	250	5,109	310	78	9,146
	J	834	8,890	9.4	192	129	5,136	337	83	9,030
	A	793	8,929	8.9	184	125	5,199	336	81	9,103
	S	795	8,999	8.8	122	208	5,240	345	86	9,312
	O	807	9,087	8.9	256	171	5,337	350	99	9,567
	N	820	9,287	8.8	493	125	5,167	365	94	9,556
	D	816	9,391	8.7	176	190	5,218	397	104	9,683
1955	J	848	9,484	8.9	153	141	5,299	447	119	9,521
	F	809	9,343	8.7	203	138	5,373	507	138	9,746
	M	805	9,398	8.6	146	265	5,426	546	124	9,774
	A	812	9,586	8.5	55	198	5,516	604	137	9,925
	M	808	9,632	8.4	156	159	5,505	617	148	10,094
	J	817	9,821	8.3	107	246	5,573	611	143	10,345
	J	840	10,049	8.4	174	194	5,630	608	140	10,339
	A	845	10,222	8.3	170	163	5,696	599	134	10,368
	S	845	10,264	8.2	134	213	5,757	576	142	10,547
	O	857	10,314	8.3	165	158	5,839	526	156	10,768
	N	861	10,383	8.3	543	143	5,615	477	136	10,650
	D	863	10,487	8.2	517	181	5,633	464	139	10,848
1956	J	877	10,515	8.4	501	148	5,686	469	117	10,507
	F	858	10,488	8.2	493	152	5,721	476	123	10,449
	M	841	10,285 [*]	8.2	488	223	5,791	466	125	10,408
	A	855	10,357	8.3	355	162	5,919	480	124	10,805

LIABILITIES				ASSETS							
Foreign Currency Deposits	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Securities ⁽⁵⁾							Loans in Canada	
			Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed		Other Canadian Securities			Total Securities		Provincial- Municipal
				2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal	Corporate				
								Other Maturities			
Million dollars											
1954	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164	
1955	1,056	12,702	840	427	475	2,157	540	482	4,081	207	
1954	M	983	10,561	292	1,270	1,213	412	342	3,530	146	
	A	1,019	10,472	287	1,207	1,278	411	335	3,518	151	
	M	995	10,579	266	1,157	1,367	415	334	3,538	147	
	J	990	10,731	303	784	1,706	414	330	3,538	157	
	J	990	10,629	762	361	976	1,722	428	3,815	143	
	A	990	10,712	790	401	984	1,785	419	3,914	141	
	S	981	10,921	783	431	1,027	1,823	417	4,022	139	
	O	986	11,245	815	371	694	2,299	431	4,132	154	
	N	1,038	11,326	791	361	582	2,434	429	4,152	160	
	D	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	4,107	164	
1955	J	1,006	11,259	785	464	676	2,361	444	4,300	165	
	F	998	11,487	739	433	684	2,449	459	4,397	173	
	M	1,005	11,528	770	435	681	2,482	478	4,463	164	
	A	1,002	11,671	783	382	683	2,522	496	4,486	176	
	M	1,046	11,889	786	424	681	2,548	506	4,562	150	
	J	1,027	12,125	775	376	665	2,570	514	4,562	158	
	J	1,014	12,109	772	412	424	2,862	521	4,657	135	
	A	1,032	12,153	819	418	416	2,838	529	4,651	134	
	S	1,044	12,353	796	369	401	2,775	550	4,544	162	
	O	1,048	12,629	858	337	646	2,484	558	4,494	176	
	N	1,098	12,557	852	327	564	2,364	554	4,289	204	
	D	1,056	12,702	840	427	475	2,157	540	4,081	207	
1956	J	1,070	12,387	819	512	436	2,047	530	4,003	203	
	F	1,118	12,380	759	564	406	1,983	518	4,097	220	
	M	1,148	12,380	725	593	398	1,922	508	3,905	206	
	A	1,185	12,806	836	756	350	1,695	506	3,795	239	

⁽¹⁾Prior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July, 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.

⁽²⁾From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit.

⁽³⁾Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent.

⁽⁴⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks.

⁽⁵⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency.

⁽⁶⁾Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans.

⁽⁷⁾Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded
AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS										
Loans in Canada			Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	
Call and Short ⁽¹⁾	Others ⁽²⁾	Total Loans								
Million dollars										
1954	143	3,788	4,095	827	332	322	488	155	316	11,433
1955	179	4,503	4,889	1,002	327	282	518	203	559	12,702
1954 M	167	3,756	4,069	662	295	242	538	160	163	10,561
A	144	3,777	4,072	614	272	260	541	160	163	10,472
M	215	3,778	4,141	667	284	241	536	161	164	10,579
J	183	3,752	4,092	784	279	265	542	155	226	10,731
J	143	3,781	4,067	505	278	281	532	148	242	10,629
A	122	3,776	4,039	508	255	305	516	148	237	10,712
S	112	3,750	4,002	624	273	314	490	148	265	10,921
O	191	3,739	4,084	648	289	310	501	156	311	11,245
N	196	3,824	4,180	582	314	321	497	162	327	11,326
D	143	3,788	4,095	827	332	322	488	155	316	11,433
1955 J	129	3,711	4,005	570	293	324	512	159	312	11,259
F	122	3,684	3,979	693	284	310	544	168	372	11,487
M	129	3,709	4,002	625	302	332	505	169	359	11,528
A	132	3,779	4,086	615	271	326	541	165	399	11,671
M	134	3,805	4,089	687	312	312	537	175	430	11,889
J	149	3,886	4,193	854	310	306	518	181	426	12,125
J	160	3,986	4,281	649	302	296	514	179	459	12,109
A	140	4,055	4,329	571	301	303	539	181	459	12,153
S	133	4,130	4,426	803	297	314	540	189	444	12,353
O	147	4,266	4,588	835	301	300	546	200	508	12,629
N	147	4,508	4,859	677	309	297	561	211	502	12,557
D	179	4,503	4,889	1,002	327	282	518	203	559	12,702
1956 J	166	4,533	4,901	736	297	291	554	216	568	12,387
F	172	4,571	4,962	677	301	293	585	226	605	12,380
M	162	4,701	5,069	629	310	295	607	229	611	12,380
A		4,768				314	611	220		12,806

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS
AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
			Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Public Demand*	Active Notice ⁽³⁾	Other (4)(5)*	Deduct Float ⁽⁶⁾	Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
Million dollars										
1954	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998
1955	1,449	101	1,550	3,915	974	320	1,002	4,207	34	4,241
1954 M	1,270	89	1,359	3,126	858	343	619	3,710	29	3,739
A	1,325	94	1,419	3,106	868	279	636	3,618	27	3,645
M	1,288	94	1,382	3,214	875	246	681	3,654	30	3,684
J	1,326	94	1,420	3,235	884	328	784	3,663	41	3,704
J	1,354	95	1,449	3,153	889	212	505	3,748	31	3,779
A	1,314	94	1,408	3,178	909	207	508	3,786	32	3,818
S	1,324	94	1,418	3,311	906	294	624	3,887	26	3,913
O	1,360	96	1,456	3,354	923	270	648	3,899	31	3,930
N	1,325	96	1,421	3,312	894	219	582	3,843	36	3,879
D	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998
1955 J	1,290	94	1,384	3,363	917	259	570	3,969	39	4,008
F	1,306	94	1,400	3,387	930	276	693	3,900	47	3,947
M	1,324	95	1,419	3,267	939	389	625	3,970	43	4,013
A	1,367	96	1,463	3,414	954	336	615	4,089	41	4,130
M	1,329	96	1,425	3,510	952	306	687	4,081	36	4,117
J	1,420	98	1,518	3,665	964	389	854	4,164	37	4,201
J	1,413	98	1,511	3,594	974	333	649	4,252	45	4,297
A	1,374	97	1,471	3,607	985	297	571	4,318	38	4,356
S	1,436	99	1,535	3,725	996	355	803	4,273	29	4,302
O	1,397	100	1,497	3,924	1,010	315	835	4,414	34	4,448
N	1,395	100	1,495	3,735	971	280	677	4,309	45	4,354
D	1,449	101	1,550	3,915	974	320	1,002	4,207	34	4,241
1956 J	1,358	98	1,456	3,596	982	284	736	4,106	42	4,148
F	1,375	99	1,474	3,483	990	275	677	4,071	35	4,106
M	1,458	102	1,561	3,316	1,002	348	629	4,037	31	4,068

66

Note.—Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. ⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. ⁽³⁾Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. ⁽⁴⁾Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian United Kingdom, and foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾Excluding Government of Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Cheques and other items in transit.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	Estimated 1955-56
	Millions of dollars				
REVENUES					
Tax Revenues.....	3,657.8	3,997.6	4,003.6	3,773.5	3,993.0
Income Tax—					
Personal.....	975.7	1,180.0	1,187.7	1,183.4	1,180.0
Corporations.....	1,130.7	1,240.1	1,191.2	1,020.6	1,035.0
On Dividends, Interest, etc. going abroad.....	55.0	53.7	53.8	61.3	67.0
Excess Profits Tax.....	2.4	—	—	—	—
Excise Taxes—					
Sales Tax.....	587.2	566.2	587.3	572.2	640.0
Other Excise Taxes.....	298.7	275.7	296.0	252.0	260.0
Automobiles, tires and tubes.....	100.9	89.9	106.1	81.8	81.0
Beverages (soft drinks).....	19.2	12.5	11.7	8.2	8.7
Candy and chewing gum.....	11.5	12.4	12.8	9.9	9.2
Cigarettes, cigars and tobacco.....	106.3	102.6	113.2	114.5	122.5
Cigarette paper and tubes.....	0.4	—	—	—	—
Electrical appliances.....	4.9	4.3	5.1	0.4	—
Furs.....	4.8	5.7	3.7	0.1	—
Jewellery, watches, ornaments, etc.....	9.7	7.5	7.2	4.8	5.0
Stamps on cheques, money orders, etc.....	11.3	10.6	—	—	—
Television sets, radios, tubes and phonographs.....	8.2	10.7	16.8	21.5	23.0
Toilet preparations.....	8.5	7.2	7.1	5.2	5.6
Trunks, bags, luggage, etc.....	4.0	3.6	3.5	0.4	—
Wines.....	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5
Other commodities.....	20.5	9.4	8.2	3.6	3.4
Less refunds.....	-13.7	-2.9	-1.6	-0.8	-0.9
Customs Duties.....	346.4	389.4	407.3	397.2	475.0
Excise Duties.....	217.9	241.3	226.7	226.5	245.0
Spirits, malt and beer.....	120.9	127.7	133.0	130.1	140.2
Cigarettes, cigars and tobacco.....	100.7	116.9	97.0	100.8	108.6
Less refunds.....	-3.7	-3.3	-3.3	-4.4	-3.8
Succession Duties.....	38.2	38.1	39.1	44.8	75.0
Tax on insurance premiums.....	4.8	12.4	13.8	14.5	15.0
Miscellaneous Tax revenue.....	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0
Non-Tax Revenues.....	323.1	363.2	392.7	350.0	392.4
Return on Investments.....	123.0	125.5	152.1	134.0	147.0
Post Office—net postal revenue.....	104.6	111.9	111.0	131.8	136.8
Other.....	95.5	125.8	129.6	84.2	108.6
Total Revenues.....	3,980.9	4,360.8	4,396.3	4,123.5	4,385.4
EXPENDITURES					
Agriculture.....	67.1	106.7	108.4	81.8	88.1
Citizenship and Immigration.....	23.3	23.7	25.5	28.0	32.7
Defence Production.....	31.0	88.8	47.9	18.9	16.3
External Affairs.....	37.6	39.3	45.7	43.8	45.4
Finance.....	873.6	946.9	971.3	934.0	932.9
Departmental Administration and General.....	8.3	9.4	9.4	9.3	13.8
Compensation to provinces.....	100.6	313.0	316.0	334.7	328.6
Government contributions with respect to the Super-annuation Account.....	110.9	38.8	54.4	37.4	31.5
Interest on Public Debt.....	432.4	451.3	476.1	477.9	490.9

Source: The Budget, March 20, 1956.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	Estimated 1955-56
	Millions of dollars				
EXPENDITURES—concluded					
Finance—concluded					
Provision for reserve for possible losses on ultimate realization of active assets.....	75.0	75.0	50.0	—	—
Subsidies to Provinces.....	20.1	20.1	20.1	20.4	20.4
Other.....	126.3	39.3	45.3	54.3	47.7
Fisheries.....	8.7	10.8	9.3	11.2	12.6
Justice.....	14.0	14.9	15.0	16.4	17.8
Labour.....	64.3	67.0	67.6	69.8	71.0
Legislation.....	5.9	6.2	5.6	6.7	6.9
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	27.7	29.7	38.5	43.7	39.5
National Defence.....	1,415.5	1,882.4	1,805.9	1,666.0	1,740.3
Defence forces, army, navy and air services.....	1,217.6	1,557.7	1,424.3	1,313.8	1,453.5
Mutual aid to NATO countries.....	126.4	246.3	300.2	260.0	175.0
Defence research and development.....	35.4	43.0	40.8	50.0	65.9
Government contribution to permanent services pension account.....	30.7	30.0	35.2	36.7	40.1
Other.....	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.8
National Health and Welfare.....	498.7	406.6	430.5	496.7	540.0
Deficit—Old Age Security Fund.....	49.7	—	—	45.8	63.3
Family Allowances.....	320.4	334.2	350.1	366.5	382.4
General Health Grants.....	24.3	27.3	29.2	31.6	33.5
Old Age Pensions including pensions to blind persons..	80.2	—	—	—	—
Old Age Assistance, Blind and Disabled Persons Allowances.....	3.0	22.1	23.2	24.2	29.9
Other.....	21.1	23.0	28.0	28.6	30.9
National Research Council and Atomic Energy Control Board.....	12.8	15.4	15.4	15.7	16.3
National Revenue including Taxation Division.....	45.8	47.3	49.9	55.0	56.7
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	17.4	19.5	19.3	20.2	25.8
Post Office.....	98.0	105.6	113.6	123.6	126.5
Public Works.....	91.9	97.9	114.9	130.8	140.0
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	27.3	31.1	33.9	35.5	37.0
Trade and Commerce.....	21.8	16.5	16.5	17.5	37.3
Transport.....	99.9	103.9	118.0	159.2	135.7
Canal Services.....	8.0	9.9	8.4	7.8	8.4
Marine Services.....	17.5	21.7	20.3	21.3	21.0
Railway and Steamship Services.....	2.3	10.5	20.4	26.7	16.5
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	10.0	10.1	10.5	10.5	11.2
Air Services.....	36.3	39.2	41.4	44.7	58.2
Canadian National Railway Deficit.....	15.0	—	—	28.8	—
Other.....	10.8	12.5	17.0	19.4	20.4
Veterans Affairs.....	216.0	241.4	238.7	240.1	249.1
Pensions.....	103.7	127.1	127.6	128.8	130.6
Treatment and after care of returned soldiers and allowances to dependents.....	76.1	78.5	79.5	82.2	93.1
Post discharge rehabilitation benefits.....	6.6	3.8	2.5	2.6	1.8
War Service gratuities and re-establishment credits....	9.8	10.7	8.9	6.0	3.7
Other.....	19.8	21.3	20.2	20.5	19.9
Other Departments.....	34.6	35.7	59.1	60.8	62.2
Total Expenditures.....	3,732.9	4,337.3	4,350.5	4,275.4	4,437.1
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures					
(Budgetary surplus or deficit (—)).....	+248.0	+23.5	+45.8	—151.9	—51.7

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA ⁽¹⁾		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Million dollars											
1954	12,339	290	3,571	5,468	2,013	996	3,208	4,221	285	951	813
1955	13,446	302	3,994	5,998	2,084	1,068	3,605	4,636	272	941	867
1954 M	12,689	306	3,753	5,733	1,841	1,054	3,396	4,454	308	828	860
A	11,760	277	3,330	5,225	1,904	1,024	3,012	4,010	260	893	838
M	12,176	285	3,605	5,304	2,005	976	3,252	4,077	263	976	802
J	13,662	336	4,103	5,813	2,348	1,063	3,728	4,417	319	1,149	868
J	12,125	297	3,376	5,402	2,057	993	2,987	4,188	282	964	782
A	11,178	271	3,316	4,786	1,886	919	2,879	3,644	252	849	740
S	11,363	268	3,322	4,955	1,908	910	2,988	3,781	254	927	746
O	13,891	300	3,873	6,439	2,224	1,055	3,489	5,140	330	1,142	878
N	13,626	341	3,960	5,934	2,268	1,122	3,559	4,598	301	1,112	922
D	13,809	302	4,075	6,059	2,272	1,101	3,701	4,727	302	1,116	883
1955 J	12,068	256	3,651	5,391	1,795	975	3,267	4,153	313	823	779
F	11,065	231	3,366	5,027	1,591	849	3,037	3,921	255	685	706
M	13,423	276	3,921	6,224	1,980	1,021	3,530	4,915	296	927	827
A	12,278	262	3,438	5,769	1,820	989	3,119	4,510	256	848	768
M	13,616	326	4,014	6,092	2,158	1,027	3,666	4,708	263	1,087	828
J	14,077	359	4,224	5,987	2,412	1,095	3,791	4,547	275	1,083	882
J	13,772	309	4,093	6,124	2,167	1,078	3,644	4,731	263	988	867
A	13,465	302	3,962	5,793	2,243	1,164	3,598	4,393	258	1,000	966
S	13,182	304	3,892	5,878	2,028	1,080	3,427	4,556	251	873	880
O	13,933	315	4,075	6,257	2,180	1,106	3,688	4,823	287	969	903
N	15,276	338	4,497	6,749	2,446	1,246	4,095	5,227	282	1,068	1,023
D	15,198	345	4,799	6,683	2,188	1,183	4,400	5,145	269	943	971
1956 J	14,670	322	4,660	6,495	2,072	1,121	4,222	5,042	282	905	925
F	13,000	287	4,026	5,739	1,888	1,060	3,652	4,441	236	834	890
M	14,864	319	4,517	6,722	2,114	1,193	4,101	5,274	244	975	988
A	15,896	327	4,677	7,211	2,488	1,194	4,294	5,744	294	1,217	989

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

⁽¹⁾Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada ⁽¹⁾		Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1954	189.5	1.35	0.52	5.55	3.69	50.81	80.73	8.95	6.15	13.85	17.76
1955	215.9	1.42	0.61	6.38	4.17	58.43	92.84	9.57	6.52	16.20	19.71
1954 A	189.2	1.27	0.48	4.92	3.37	46.66	74.32	8.25	6.66	13.39	15.59
M	193.8	1.40	0.57	4.76	3.10	46.95	78.28	8.98	5.64	13.46	16.16
J	202.5	1.12	0.47	5.52	3.56	50.44	80.65	8.79	5.75	13.37	17.58
J	194.1	1.07	0.46	5.26	3.16	46.18	76.14	8.57	5.62	15.48	17.99
A	169.9	1.25	0.37	4.76	3.26	41.69	64.34	7.40	5.47	12.89	15.67
S	169.5	1.41	0.41	5.34	3.64	40.56	67.16	7.10	5.04	10.36	15.29
O	186.2	1.45	0.59	5.34	2.87	46.90	73.49	8.18	5.75	10.97	15.87
N	220.6	1.48	0.58	5.63	4.07	54.65	87.76	9.39	6.31	14.02	19.87
D	208.6	1.38	0.72	5.38	4.12	53.46	80.54	8.64	6.30	13.93	20.11
1955 J	183.2	1.08	0.42	5.17	3.36	49.96	77.89	9.04	4.95	12.18	16.18
F	195.4	1.23	0.36	5.99	3.98	49.64	83.56	8.63	5.61	15.13	18.08
M	224.3	1.23	0.52	6.49	4.33	56.25	100.54	9.55	6.38	16.23	19.11
A	211.2	1.16	0.80	5.89	3.42	56.33	90.56	9.94	6.23	15.18	18.25
M	219.1	1.15	0.71	6.15	4.36	56.02	93.70	9.49	6.81	17.49	19.66
J	231.0	1.67	0.67	6.61	4.39	60.13	98.26	9.89	7.08	17.98	20.58
J	208.7	1.56	0.68	6.58	3.64	55.67	88.33	9.25	6.21	14.86	18.51
A	194.2	1.48	0.60	5.48	3.60	53.00	78.67	8.22	6.30	15.12	18.54
S	199.5	1.59	0.42	6.04	4.11	53.70	84.53	8.45	6.92	14.73	18.99
O	218.0	1.27	0.76	6.34	4.13	60.77	92.22	10.18	6.57	16.14	19.62
N	254.9	1.84	0.54	7.13	4.54	72.72	108.63	11.19	7.17	17.94	23.23
D	250.9	1.58	0.73	7.94	5.62	69.91	105.18	9.86	7.20	19.44	23.40
1956 J	230.6	1.10	0.51	5.49	4.13	74.72	92.55	9.70	5.53	16.26	20.58
F	247.2	1.52	0.49	7.77	5.17	71.66	103.33	10.02	5.95	18.35	22.89
M	273.5	2.08	0.67	7.61	5.29	79.20	115.61	12.58	6.60	19.47	24.40
A	275.1	1.39	0.77	7.61	5.34	78.37	117.06	11.60	6.81	20.70	25.41

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 31 companies operating in Canada representing 96 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals for most months in 1954 and 1955 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Although the Canada totals are comparable throughout, the provincial monthly data for 1955 are not strictly comparable with those of 1954 due to changes in the manner of reporting new business by several companies. For the same reason, monthly data for 1956 are not comparable with those of 1955. On a comparable basis, the Canada total in April, 1956 was 21% above that of April, 1955. The annual figures for Canada and the provinces are consistent, although the 1955 data are still preliminary. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1954		9.44	2.55	0.34	2.29	5.64	4.96	25.22	18.30	3.05	3.87
1955		9.89	2.80	0.33	2.55	5.90	5.47	26.94	19.46	3.26	4.22
1954	F	9.01	2.39	0.32	1.77	4.79	4.16	22.44	16.70	2.73	3.01
	M	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4.96	26.55	19.72	3.11	3.72
	A	9.01	2.45	0.39	2.06	5.72	4.56	24.19	17.51	2.79	3.89
	M	11.32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	27.81	20.75	2.58	4.48
	J	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	24.21	17.85	3.13	3.22
	J	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	26.08	19.52	2.57	3.99
	A	7.97	2.18	0.35	2.17	5.39	4.17	22.22	15.82	2.52	3.88
	S	8.10	2.36	0.33	1.97	5.35	5.05	23.16	17.15	2.67	3.34
	O	11.10	2.54	0.35	2.92	5.55	4.80	27.35	19.91	2.44	5.00
	N	11.13	2.92	0.36	2.20	6.67	4.22	27.50	20.29	3.15	4.06
	D	6.74	2.90	0.36	2.88	4.91	8.88	26.67	17.15	4.93	4.59
	J	9.96	3.08	0.33	2.83	5.93	6.53	28.66	19.79	4.37	4.49
	F	10.40	2.56	0.32	1.75	6.04	4.95	26.62	19.42	2.82	3.78
	M	9.53	3.15	0.37	2.81	6.42	5.66	27.93	20.09	3.65	4.18
1955	A	10.87	2.65	0.33	2.48	5.73	5.12	27.18	19.81	2.75	4.61
	M	10.42	2.88	0.36	2.74	6.30	4.65	27.36	20.20	3.08	4.08
	J	8.53	2.72	0.33	2.76	6.52	5.53	26.38	19.69	3.12	3.58
	J	11.28	2.38	0.35	2.19	5.42	4.59	26.21	18.99	2.46	4.76
	A	9.80	2.32	0.32	2.63	5.43	4.55	25.04	17.52	2.66	4.87
	S	7.11	2.66	0.32	2.58	5.45	4.88	22.99	17.17	2.82	3.00
	O	13.18	2.71	0.26	2.62	5.77	4.89	29.43	21.73	2.57	5.13
	N	10.93	3.17	0.36	2.72	6.66	4.94	28.78	21.41	3.09	4.27
	D	6.09	3.28	0.35	2.54	5.14	9.33	27.32	17.72	5.60	3.92
	J	12.05	3.00	0.40	3.07	5.88	7.67	32.07	21.61	5.21	5.25
	F	10.26	2.84	0.40	2.34	5.66	5.88	27.38	19.86	2.91	4.62
	M	10.32	3.06	0.35	2.60	5.93	6.28	28.55	20.88	3.18	4.49
	A	11.35	2.67	0.34	2.76	6.14	5.40	28.66	20.63	2.93	5.10

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1954	28.31	0.22	0.10	0.90	0.50	8.04	13.06	1.28	0.62	1.34	2.24
1955	29.67	0.23	0.08	0.86	0.66	8.80	13.45	1.35	0.69	1.44	2.11
1953 3rd	25.32	0.25	..	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
4th	28.75	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.06	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954 1st	28.46	0.25	0.13	0.96	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
2nd	28.39	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30
3rd	27.42	0.18	0.06	0.83	0.42	7.16	13.76	1.20	0.66	1.02	2.09
4th	28.96	0.26	0.13	0.75	0.55	8.82	12.67	1.26	0.77	1.37	2.39
1955 1st	29.88	0.22	0.06	1.15	0.53	8.25	14.32	1.20	0.67	1.56	1.92
2nd	29.81	0.22	0.08	0.69	0.87	8.85	13.39	1.49	0.72	1.43	2.07
3rd	28.18	0.22	0.06	0.83	0.57	8.65	12.63	1.29	0.72	1.37	1.84
4th	30.79	0.28	0.11	0.79	0.65	9.44	13.48	1.43	0.63	1.38	2.62
1956 1st	32.63	0.22	0.07	0.82	0.63	9.76	15.15	1.26	0.69	1.56	2.48

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Federal ⁽¹⁾		Provincial ⁽¹⁾		Corporations			Total ⁽²⁾		Government of Canada Short Term Debt ⁽³⁾
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues		Retire- ments	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1954	3,400	3,766	496	193	590*	52	212*	+430*	+367*	1,530
1955	1,371	1,013	356*	150*	523*	54	243*	+333*	+897*	1,725
1953 3rd	30	62	50	27	74	1	28	+46	+37	1,400
4th	1,614	1,063	97	53	94	—	37*	+57*	+653	1,400
1954 1st	201	596	212	30	196	1	30	+166*	-45	1,400
2nd	850	919	123	50	158	14	73	+99	+103	1,400
3rd	200	156	63	89	96*	1*	33*	+64*	+82*	1,465
4th	2,149	2,095	97	23	140	36	76*	+100*	+228	1,530
1955 1st	—	83	156	33	139	6	58*	+87*	+128*	1,590
2nd	—	129	68	48	194*	5	48*	+151*	+42*	1,705
3rd	700	662	111*	48*	52*	9	58*	+3*	+104	1,775
4th	670	139	20	21	138	33	79*	+92*	+622*	1,725
1956 1st	32	196	171	24	190	10	45	+156	+135	2,100

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS											
Investors' Index								Mining Index			PRE-FERRED STOCKS
Industrials						Utilities		Total 26 stocks	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 5 stocks	Total 28 Stocks
Total 96 stocks	Total 76 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks					
1935-39 = 100											
1954	181.2	182.3	480.1	692.9	479.6	165.0	208.0	91.3	64.8	151.9	170.2
1955	232.7	239.6	690.0	995.1	566.2	197.0	246.3	116.9	72.3	219.0	177.2
1954 F	163.2	163.2	418.4	589.4	447.9	151.9	189.6	83.4	62.1	132.0	163.6
M	165.0	165.1	432.8	596.4	440.0	153.3	192.5	84.3	61.5	136.5	165.4
A	173.6	174.7	458.8	628.5	453.6	159.5	195.4	89.3	64.8	145.5	168.0
M	179.5	181.0	474.2	679.8	476.4	162.4	204.0	89.4	64.4	146.5	169.7
J	180.5	180.4	469.1	685.1	474.5	167.2	212.2	90.0	63.9	149.7	170.7
J	182.3	181.8	503.6	718.4	480.1	169.4	216.4	92.0	64.9	154.0	171.3
A	187.0	187.9	520.8	744.3	497.6	170.2	217.3	95.6	67.8	159.2	173.0
S	189.5	191.4	510.7	750.1	509.4	170.4	215.0	96.4	68.3	160.8	173.4
O	190.2	191.9	499.0	740.0	500.0	171.4	217.4	95.0	66.2	161.0	174.1
N	199.5	203.0	523.2	789.3	519.8	173.8	224.2	97.0	65.6	168.7	175.4
D	206.8	210.5	554.9	830.4	521.5	181.8	227.0	100.9	67.6	177.2	175.4
1955 J	207.3	211.0	554.2	840.5	511.0	181.0	230.8	102.7	68.3	181.3	175.6
F	214.7	219.2	592.7	873.6	518.7	184.0	241.1	106.4	69.3	191.3	176.0
M	213.7	218.0	616.4	864.5	511.8	185.2	236.5	105.7	69.0	189.6	176.2
A	216.5	222.0	641.3	911.0	507.8	185.6	233.0	110.2	71.1	199.8	175.4
M	222.1	227.8	658.4	991.4	556.7	191.7	234.4	114.2	72.8	209.0	176.1
J	237.1	244.4	726.2	1,044.7	582.2	202.9	243.3	121.5	75.9	226.0	177.9
J	246.5	252.8	760.8	1,069.8	589.3	208.9	270.6	125.7	75.0	241.8	179.5
A	245.3	252.3	735.6	1,066.9	592.0	207.0	263.2	129.1	76.3	250.0	179.9
S	255.9	265.9	794.0	1,098.2	640.1	211.2	269.0	129.0	75.3	252.0	179.0
O	239.9	248.9	742.7	1,044.9	609.8	200.6	240.0	117.6	71.0	224.2	179.2
N	245.6	255.3	766.5	1,062.5	593.2	201.4	250.8	119.6	71.2	230.2	177.6
D	247.6	257.0	763.8	1,073.3	581.9	204.2	253.4	121.4	72.6	233.0	173.9
1956 J	248.5	257.0	735.6	1,070.0	583.7	206.5	260.0	125.2	75.8	238.1	175.5
F	249.2	258.1	728.0	1,077.3	579.0	204.1	264.2	125.1	76.7	235.8	175.3
M	267.9	280.3	804.6	1,153.0	590.4	210.2	276.8	134.4	79.4	260.2	173.6
A	273.0	286.2	826.4	1,223.9	577.5	209.3	288.7	136.8	78.8	269.7	171.1
M	268.5	282.9	848.1	1,192.5	551.7	204.2	271.7	136.5	78.8	268.5	167.7

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	MANUFACTURING										
	Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip-ment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
	Million dollars										
1954	598	58	307	42	6	83	67	27	21	62	77
1955	756	90	388	45	10	101	88	38	26	80	82
1951 3rd qtr.	686	86	359	39	3	117	89	32	27	67	58
4th qtr.	632	94	319	40	3	114	72	26	19	61	44
1952 1st qtr.	581	75	304	23	7	85	89	32	22	54	71
2nd qtr.	731	65	387	57	7	76	122	37	24	66	124
3rd qtr.	710	55	360	49	11	72	98	30	25	81	118
4th qtr.	648	49	359	48	12	87	93	42	24	55	107
1953 1st qtr.	606	55	332	45	16	70	92	37	22	56	71
2nd qtr.	757	58	398	49	7	89	114	42	24	69	118
3rd qtr.	671	48	350	49	7	77	78	33	23	75	101
4th qtr.	546	38	305	48	1	88	60	35	18	52	76
1954 1st qtr.	533	45	293	37	8	63	88	28	18	54	49
2nd qtr.	664	62	343	46	7	86	86	29	21	60	90
3rd qtr.	632	61	312	45	5	84	48	28	26	73	85
4th qtr.	561	63	280	41	3	98	44	24	19	62	79
1955 1st qtr.	570	82	283	23	13	77	63	27	22	67	51
2nd qtr.	819	93	421	54	11	104	113	30	27	78	108
3rd qtr.	847	91	426	57	10	104	76	42	33	100	116
4th qtr.	786	94	423	45	6	117	101	54	22	76	105

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.
Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco.
(3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

FAILURES ⁽²⁾					LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽³⁾					
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1954	190	81	35	74	4,429	86	2,569	1,253	390	131
1955	204	73	26	105	4,883	154	2,796	1,351	346	237
1954 J	196	86	39	71	5,705	122	2,549	2,039	625	251
F	238	104	43	91	5,728					
M	246	109	45	92	5,327					
A	192	88	34	70	5,200					
M	146	61	33	52	4,852	40	3,293	1,007	659	72
J	201	85	33	83	5,156					
J	152	53	29	70	3,393					
A	165	68	33	64	3,908					
S	170	70	29	71	3,387	119	2,170	999	161	114
O	190	86	32	72	3,595					
N	191	81	31	79	3,437					
D	191	82	35	74	3,454					
1955 J	220	90	40	90	4,998	143	3,052	1,032	509	217
F	211	78	40	93	4,793					
M	230	85	37	108	5,067					
A	194	88	33	73	5,011					
M	199	87	30	82	5,832	158	2,873	1,315	295	239
J	203	68	19	116	3,798					
J	161	50	16	95	2,897					
A	177	57	20	100	3,565					
S	198	66	11	121	3,853	278	1,759	908	373	121
O	217	67	23	127	4,280					
N	221	70	21	130	6,496					
D	215	72	16	127	8,006					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts. ⁽¹⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. ⁽²⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Long- Term Bond yields	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange					
		Dividend Payments (1)	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks(2)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(2)	Sales	Quoted market values(2)	Value of shares traded	
1935-39=100		Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1954	101.7	49.38	19.28	0.08	1,465	24.09	63.8	45.7	0.17	64.7	27.38	112.5	
1955	99.8	54.50	27.93	0.08	1,867	35.35	96.8	65.2	0.16	126.6	40.12	224.9	
1954	J	115.0	55.47	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57	42.6	0.23	61.1	21.46	91.3	
	F	112.7	30.33	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55	47.6	0.21	56.5	21.60	99.7	
	M	104.7	62.90	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	53.1	0.18	53.8	22.74	91.7	
	A	100.2	41.15	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	60.8	0.17	42.4	23.60	89.0	
	M	99.7	13.39	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	67.7	0.14	41.6	27.53	99.0	
	J	99.7	89.09	18.44	0.08	1,437	24.41	65.9	0.17	42.7	27.53	104.3	
	J	97.9	50.39	18.08	0.07	1,415	25.61	63.8	0.14	38.6	28.97	91.6	
	A	97.3	26.54	17.82	0.07	1,737	25.77	76.8	0.13	53.1	28.82	105.4	
	S	97.9	57.95	18.59	0.07	1,370	27.30	62.8	37.7	0.12	62.8	30.39	116.3
	O	98.1	42.73	17.79	0.07	1,297	27.13	60.7	43.7	0.14	87.8	30.33	128.2
1955	N	98.8	16.95	20.08	0.07	1,909	28.21	88.6	64.5	0.20	126.7	31.79	166.1
	D	98.9	105.74	18.91	0.06	1,540	29.50	75.6	56.0	0.17	109.4	33.87	167.1
	J	99.7	59.87	19.40	0.06	2,054	31.04	85.0	51.6	0.15	148.1	34.08	186.8
	F	96.8	31.14	21.77	0.07	2,303	30.61	89.2	47.6	0.14	107.3	34.84	190.4
	M	95.9	69.01	22.65	0.07	2,165	30.45	110.0	47.3	0.13	192.0	35.13	264.9
	A	95.2	42.48	25.64	0.08	2,758	32.35	96.9	54.2	0.15	185.9	36.49	239.7
	M	96.2	19.03	26.40	0.08	2,026	33.45	111.6	63.6	0.17	107.1	37.33	212.5
	J	95.7	86.29	28.75	0.08	2,361	35.06	124.6	68.3	0.14	172.3	40.41	311.4
	J	96.6	55.57	31.26	0.08	1,641	38.20	101.4	77.1	0.18	125.5	43.86	253.6
	A	101.5	29.05	29.26	0.08	1,316	37.42	92.4	73.6	0.17	116.7	42.94	248.0
1956	S	102.1	66.48	33.29	0.08	1,724	39.28	109.3	65.5	0.14	114.4	44.66	224.3
	O	102.9	45.60	31.48	0.08	1,428	37.64	91.1	70.8	0.17	88.9	42.17	196.3
	N	105.1	20.49	31.47	0.08	1,381	39.50	76.1	76.2	0.17	81.4	44.70	188.4
	D	110.2	129.03	33.78	0.09	1,242	39.23	74.2	86.6	0.19	80.1	44.88	182.7
	J	108.5	66.61	34.38	0.09	1,427	39.53	82.4	87.1	0.20	112.4	43.09	219.6
	F	106.2	34.79	36.49	0.09	1,341	41.19	96.3	86.7	0.19	187.9	45.53	277.5
	M	107.9	72.30	36.08	0.08	1,951	43.29	132.7	80.4	0.16	179.6	48.98	408.8
	A	112.1	46.41	39.33	0.09	1,924	43.62	131.7	92.0	0.19	208.7	48.39	463.8
	M	115.6	35.15			2,122		119.4	92.6	0.20	126.7	45.75	373.5

72 ⁽¹⁾As reported by Financial Post. ⁽²⁾Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. ⁽³⁾As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.
Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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2

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33

35

35

35

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

INTRODUCTION	Page	CONSTRUCTION	Page
1 Selected Economic Indicators: Canada.....	1	36 New Residential Construction.....	44
2 Significant Statistics of United Kingdom.....	2	37 Value of Building Permits:	
3 Significant Statistics of United States.....	3	By Municipalities.....	44
4 Population Statistics.....	4	By Provinces and Types.....	45
5 National Accounts: Income and Expenditure.....	6	38 Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales.....	46
6 Industrial Production: Volume Indexes.....	9		
		FOOD AND AGRICULTURE	
LABOUR		39 Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops. See April 1951 issue, page 82.	
7 Canadian Labour Force.....	12	40 Farm Cash Income.....	47
8 Canadian Labour Income.....	13	41 Grain Supply and Disposition—See April 1951 issue, page 85.	
9 Employment and Earnings: By Industries.....	13	42A Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry.....	48
10 Employment and Earnings: By Provinces.....	17	42B Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds.....	48
11 Employment and Earnings: By Cities.....	18	42C Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products.....	49
12 Average Hourly Earnings.....	20	43 Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales.....	49
13 Average Hours Worked per Week.....	21	44 Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks.....	50
14 Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments: By Industries.....	22	45 Manufactured Food: Production.....	50
15 Unemployment Insurance.....	23	: Sugar: Production, Sales and Stocks.....	51
16 Time Lost in Labour Disputes.....	23		
		DOMESTIC TRADE	
PRICES		46 Value of Retail Trade.....	52
17 Retail Price Indexes.....	24	47 Retail Sales and Stocks.....	53
18 Wholesale Price Indexes: Component Material Classification.....	25	48A Retail Credit.....	54
19 Selected Price Indexes.....	28	48B Consumer Credit Outstanding.....	55
		49 Value of Wholesale Trade.....	55
FUEL AND POWER			
20 Electric Power: Production, Exports and Consumption.....	28	EXTERNAL TRADE	
: Consumption by Provinces.....	29	50 Merchandise Exports: By Commodities.....	56
21 Coal and Coke.....	29	51 Merchandise Imports: By Commodities.....	58
22 Petroleum and Gas.....	30	52 Merchandise Exports and Imports: By Areas.....	60
23 Refined Petroleum Products.....	30	53 The Canadian Balance of International Payments.....	61
		TRANSPORTATION	
MINING		54 Shipping and Aviation.....	61
24 Metals.....	31	55 Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways.....	62
25 Non-Metallic Minerals.....	32	56 Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways.....	63
		FINANCE	
MANUFACTURING		57 Bank of Canada: Assets and Liabilities.....	64
26 Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders.....	33	58 Canadian Chartered Banks: Assets and Liabilities.....	65
27 Tobacco and Beverages.....	36	59 Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits.....	66
28 Rubber: Production, Consumption and Stocks.....	36	60 Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures.....	67
: Tires and Footwear.....	37	61 Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres.....	69
29 Leather: Hides and Skins and Production of Finished Leather.....	37	62A Life Insurance: Sales.....	69
: Production of Boots and Shoes.....	38	62B : Benefit Payments.....	70
30 Primary Textiles.....	38	63 Bond Issues and Retirements.....	70
31 Production of Factory Clothing.....	39	64 Index Numbers of Security Prices.....	71
32 Wood and Paper Products.....	40	65 Corporation Profits Before Taxes.....	71
33A Primary Iron and Steel Shapes: Shipments to Industries.....	41	66 Commercial Failures.....	72
33B Primary Iron and Steel.....	42	67 Miscellaneous Financial Statistics.....	72
34 Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales.....	42		
35A Refrigerators and Washing Machines.....	43		
35B Radio and Television Receiving Sets.....	43		

NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (.) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1953 and 1954 are provisional.